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CORPORATION
Environmental Services

84823

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REC'D.

DATE REPORT ACCEPTED 8-24-94 SEP 13 1994
DISPOSITION NEBAD
SAM SIGNATURE Jamice P. Hume

July 21, 1994

Mr. Narindar Kumar, Chief
Site Assessment Section
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
345 Courtland Street, NE
Atlanta, Georgia 30365

Subject: Site Inspection Prioritization
Spectrum Printing
Covington, Newton County, Georgia
EPA ID GAD982111767

Re: BVWS Contract N° 68-W9-0055 - Task Order 6, Amendment 2
BVWS Project 52012.319
Document Control BVWS-SIP-RD-033

Dear Mr. Kumar:

Dynamac Corporation has been tasked by BLACK & VEATCH Waste Science, Inc., under U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Contract N° 68-W9-0055 to conduct a Site Inspection Prioritization for Spectrum Printing (the facility) in Covington, Newton County, Georgia. In accordance with the scope of work for this task order, a preliminary Hazard Ranking System (HRS) score was prepared to determine the need for future activities at the site.

Spectrum Printing, an inactive printing facility, is located at 4132 U.S. Highway 278 in a commercial area of Covington, Georgia (Ref. 1; 2, p. 1). The facility operated from January 1987 until May 1987, when the owner filed for bankruptcy. Prior to January 1987, the facility housed a local newspaper's printing operations for an unspecified length of time (Ref. 2, p. 1). As of 1989, the property was in the trusteeship of Richard Ellenburg, an Atlanta attorney; the current ownership and use of the property are unknown (Ref. 3, p. 1). While operational, the facility consisted of a building and a paved area which was completely accessible via a public road (Ref. 2, p. 1).

During an investigation and assessment of the facility which were conducted between August 5 and August 24, 1987, EPA Region IV Technical Assistance Team (TAT) and Georgia Department of Natural Resources personnel observed approximately 260 to 275 drums abandoned on the 1.5-acre property (Refs. 2, p. 1; 3, p. 1; 4; 5, pp. 2, 3). Some of the drums, which contained a variety of paint sludges, solvents and waste inks, were open and collecting rainwater. Other drums were overturned and the wastes were spilled on the paved area and the ground around the drums (Refs. 2, p. 2; 4; 5, p. 2). Four composite samples of drummed and spilled waste material were collected and one composite soil

Mr. Narindar Kumar
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sample was collected near a pipe entering the onsite building. Analysis of the waste samples revealed the presence of several organic and inorganic constituents, including chromium, lead, zinc, xylenes, benzene, toluene and methylene chloride. Analysis of the composite soil sample was limited to volatile organic compounds and revealed no detectable levels of these constituents (Ref. 2, pp. 4, 6, Annex A). During March and April 1989, TAT and other subcontractor personnel conducted a removal of a 1,000-gallon storage tank and 257 drums of waste material (Ref. 3, pp. 6, 7). The wastes were disposed at Tricil Recovery Service, Inc., in Bartow, Florida, and at Rineco Chemical Industries in Benton, Arkansas (Refs. 3, p. 6; 6). Available file material does not indicate that any followup sampling was conducted.

A preliminary HRS score for Spectrum Printing was calculated using the Site Inspection Worksheets. Pathways evaluated include groundwater migration, surface water migration, soil exposure and air migration. The score reflects a Hazardous Waste Quantity value of 10 for all migration pathways based on the total 1.5-acre area of the facility. Because no soil sampling has been conducted since the removal, maximum contaminant characteristic values were assumed for all pathways to present a "worst-case" scenario.

Residents living within 4 miles of the facility obtain potable water from the Newton County Water and Sewerage Authority, the City of Covington or private wells (Refs. 1; 7; 8; 9). The two municipal water systems supply potable water obtained from an intake on the Alcovy River and from an 820-acre reservoir located on Cornish Creek northeast of Covington (Refs. 7; 8; 9). An estimated 387 persons were assumed to obtain potable water from private wells within a 4-mile radius of the facility (Refs. 1; 10). The groundwater pathway score was limited by low overall target values.

According to available file material, runoff from the facility would either enter storm drains or flow into Dried Indian Creek located approximately 0.25 mile southeast of the facility (Refs. 1; 4, pp. 3, 4). The surface water migration pathway was evaluated based on a potential to release and it was assumed that runoff would flow overland and enter the nearest perennial surface water bodies shown on topographic maps of the area (either Dried Indian Creek to the southeast or an unnamed pond to the west), both of which eventually empty into the Yellow River, a known fishery. The 15-mile surface water migration pathway ends in the Yellow River (Refs. 1; 11; 12; 13). For both overland flow pathways, however, runoff would have to flow more than 0.25 mile through an urban area to reach perennial surface water (Ref. 1). Neither of the surface water intakes utilized by the municipal water departments in the area are located along the surface water migration pathway (Refs. 1; 7). The range of one endangered plant species, Michaux's sumac (Rhus michauxii), includes Newton County, and this species was evaluated as a potential contamination target for the environmental threat although the specific location of the species is unknown (Ref. 14). No wetlands are located along the surface water migration pathway (Ref. 1). The surface water migration pathway score was limited by a low likelihood of release and low target values.

Mr. Narindar Kumar
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Land use within a 4-mile radius of Spectrum Printing is a mixture of urban, commercial/industrial, suburban and rural (Ref. 1). A total of 2,905 people reside within 1 mile of the facility (Ref. 15). The current status of the facility is unknown; however it was assumed that workers are present onsite. The soil exposure pathway score was evaluated based on an assumption of surficial contamination and was limited by low target values. The air pathway was scored based on potential to release; no air samples have been collected. A total of 29,164 people reside within 4 miles of Spectrum Printing (Ref. 15). The ranges of several endangered and threatened species include Newton County and the entire state of Georgia; however, specific locations of these species are unknown (Ref. 14). Approximately 725 acres of wetlands are located within 4 miles of the facility, although the majority of these wetlands are no closer than 3 miles (Ref. 1).

HRS SCORING SUMMARY

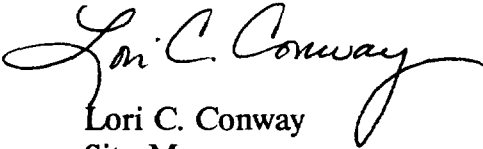
$$\begin{array}{rcl} S_{gw} & = & 1.04 \\ S_{sw} & = & 7.98 \\ S_{soil} & = & 0.61 \\ S_{air} & = & 6.00 \\ \text{OVERALL SCORE} & = & 5.03 \end{array}$$


Based on the removal actions which have taken place at the facility and due to low target values and pathway scores, no further action is recommended for Spectrum Printing.

Attached are all references used during this evaluation. If you have any questions or comments, please contact Victor Blix at (404) 594-2500.

Sincerely,

DYNAMAC CORPORATION


Lori C. Conway
Site Manager


David L. Rusher
Vice President
Southern Division

Enclosure

cc: Victor Blix, BVWS SIP Project Manager
File

REFERENCES

1. U.S. Geological Survey, 7.5 minute series Topographic Quadrangle Maps of Georgia: Milstead 1964 (Photorevised [PR] 1985), Jersey 1964 (PR 1985), Covington 1964 (PR 1985), Porterdale 1964 (PR 1985), scale 1:24,000.
2. Roy F. Weston, Inc., SPER Division, Investigation Report for Spectrum Printing Site, Covington, Georgia, prepared for Bill Klutz, On-Scene Coordinator, EPA Region IV, under TDD No. 04-8708-03-1225 (September 17, 1987).
3. Roy F. Weston, Inc., SPER Division, Spectrum Printing Removal Actions, Covington, Newton County, Georgia, prepared for Bill Klutz, On-Scene Coordinator, EPA Region IV, under TDD No. 04-8810-26-2026 and No. 04-8810-26a-2213 (May 5, 1989).
4. Potential Hazardous Waste Site Preliminary Assessment (EPA Form 2070-12) for Spectrum Printing, Covington, Georgia. Filed by John Ashley Brown, EPA/TAT, September 29, 1987.
5. Potential Hazardous Waste Site, Site Inspection Report (EPA Form 2070-13) for Spectrum Printing, Covington, Georgia. Filed by John Ashley Brown, EPA/TAT, August 24, 1987.
6. Uniform Hazardous Waste Manifests for Spectrum Printing for wastes shipped March 21 through April 18, 1989, 6 pages.
7. Brian Allen, Executive Assistant, Newton County Commissioner's Office, telephone conversation with Lori Conway, Environmental Specialist, Dynamac Corporation, May 10, 1994. Subject: Water supply and use for the Newton County area.
8. Walter Thompson, Laboratory Supervisor, Covington Water Plant, telephone conversation with Lori Conway, Environmental Specialist, Dynamac Corporation, May 11, 1994. Subject: Water supply and use for the City of Covington.
9. Grady Ridgeway, Director, Newton County Water and Sewerage Authority, telephone conversation with Lori Conway, Environmental Specialist, Dynamac Corporation, May 10, 1994. Subject: Water supply and use for Newton County.
10. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing: Summary Population and Housing Characteristics - Georgia, 1990 CPH-1-12 (Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1991), excerpt, 3 pages.
11. Roy Morris, Game Conservation Officer, Newton County, telephone conversation with Coby C. Dolan, Dynamac Corporation, May 12, 1992. Subject: Fishing in the Yellow River.

12. U.S. Department of Commerce, Rainfall Frequency Atlas of the United States, Technical Paper Number 40 (Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1961), excerpt, 3 pages.
13. W.R. Stokes III and R.D. McFarlane, Water Resources Data: Georgia, Water Year 1992, Water Data Report GA-92-1 (Atlanta, Georgia: U.S. Geological Survey, 1993), excerpt, 3 pages.
14. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Endangered and Threatened Species of the Southeastern United States (The Red Book), Vol. 1 (Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1992), excerpt, 4 pages.
15. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Graphical Exposure Modeling System (GEMS) Data Base, compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census data (1990).

Site Name: Spectrum Printing
 Location: Covington, Newton County, Georgia

DRAFT

GROUNDWATER MIGRATION PATHWAY SCORESHEET

Factor Categories and Factors

<u>Likelihood of Release to an Aquifer</u>	<u>Maximum Value</u>	<u>Value Assigned</u>
1. Observed Release	550	<u>0</u>
2. Potential to Release		
2a. Containment	10	<u>10</u>
2b. Net Precipitation	10	<u>6</u>
2c. Depth to Aquifer	5	<u>3</u>
2d. Travel Time	35	<u>25</u>
2e. Potential to Release (lines 2a x [2b + 2c + 2d])	500	<u>340</u>
3. Likelihood of Release (higher of lines 1 and 2e)	550	<u>340</u>

Waste Characteristics

4. Toxicity/Mobility	^a	<u>10,000</u>	
5. Hazardous Waste Quantity	^a	<u>10</u>	
6. Waste Characteristics	100		<u>18</u>

Targets

7. Nearest Well	50	<u>5</u>	
8. Population			
8a. Level I Concentrations	^b	<u>0</u>	
8b. Level II Concentrations	^b	<u>0</u>	
8c. Potential Contamination	^b	<u>4</u>	
8d. Population (lines 8a + 8b + 8c)	^b	<u>4</u>	
9. Resources	5	<u>5</u>	
10. Wellhead Protection Area	20	<u>0</u>	
11. Targets (lines 7 + 8d + 9 + 10)	^b		<u>14</u>

Groundwater Migration Score for an Aquifer

12. Aquifer Score ([lines 3 x 6 x 11]/82,500) ^c	100	<u>1.04</u>
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Groundwater Migration Pathway Score

13. Groundwater Migration Pathway Score (S_{gw}) ^c (highest value from line 12 for all aquifers evaluated)	100	<u>1.04</u>
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^a Maximum value applies to waste characteristics category.

^b Maximum value not applicable.

^c Do not round to nearest integer.

Site Name: Spectrum Printing
Location: Covington, Newton County, Georgia

DRAFT

SURFACE WATER OVERLAND/FLOOD MIGRATION COMPONENT SCORESHEET

<u>Factor Categories and Factors</u>	<u>Maximum Value</u>	<u>Value Assigned</u>
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DRINKING WATER THREAT

Likelihood of Release

1. Observed Release	550	<u>0</u>
2. Potential to Release by Overland Flow		
2a. Containment	10	<u>10</u>
2b. Runoff	25	<u>1</u>
2c. Distance to Surface Water	25	<u>9</u>
2d. Potential to Release by Overland Flow (lines 2a x [2b + 2c])	500	<u>100</u>
3. Potential to Release by Flood		
3a. Containment (Flood)	10	<u>10</u>
3b. Flood Frequency	50	<u>7</u>
3c. Potential to Release by Flood (lines 3a x 3b)	500	<u>10</u>
4. Potential to Release (lines 2d + 3c, subject to a maximum of 500)	500	<u>170</u>
5. Likelihood of Release (higher of lines 1 and 4)	550	<u>170</u>

Waste Characteristics

6. Toxicity/Persistence	^a	<u>10,000</u>
7. Hazardous Waste Quantity	^a	<u>10</u>
8. Waste Characteristics	100	<u>18</u>

Targets

9. Nearest Intake	50	<u>0</u>
10. Population		
10a. Level I Concentrations	^b	<u>0</u>
10b. Level II Concentrations	^b	<u>0</u>
10c. Potential Contamination	^b	<u>0</u>
10d. Population (lines 10a + 10b + 10c)	^b	<u>0</u>
11. Resources	5	<u>5</u>
12. Targets (lines 9 + 10d + 11)	^b	<u>5</u>

Drinking Water Threat Score

13. Drinking Water Threat Score ([lines 5 x 8 x 12]/82,500, subject to a maximum of 100)	100	<u>0.19</u>
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Site Name: Spectrum Printing
Location: Covington, Newton County, Georgia

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SURFACE WATER OVERLAND/FLOOD MIGRATION COMPONENT SCORESHEET, Continued

<u>Factor Categories and Factors</u>	<u>Maximum Value</u>	<u>Value Assigned</u>
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HUMAN FOOD CHAIN THREAT

Likelihood of Release

14. Likelihood of Release (value from line 5)	550	<u>170</u>
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Waste Characteristics

15. Toxicity/Persistence/Bioaccumulation	a	<u>5x10⁸</u>
16. Hazardous Waste Quantity	a	<u>10</u>
17. Waste Characteristics	1,000	<u>180</u>

Targets

18. Food Chain Individual	50	<u>20</u>
19. Population		
19a. Level I Concentrations	b	<u>0</u>
19b. Level II Concentrations	b	<u>0</u>
19c. Potential Human Food Chain Contamination	b	<u>-</u>
19d. Population (lines 19a + 19b + 19c)	b	<u>0</u>
20. Targets (lines 18 + 19d)	b	<u>20</u>

Human Food Chain Threat Score

21. Human Food Chain Threat Score ([lines 14 x 17 x 20]/82,500, subject to a maximum of 100)	100	<u>7.42</u>
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ENVIRONMENTAL THREAT

Likelihood of Release

22. Likelihood of Release (value from line 5)	550	<u>170</u>
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Waste Characteristics

23. Ecosystem Toxicity/Persistence/ Bioaccumulation	a	<u>5x10⁸</u>
24. Hazardous Waste Quantity	a	<u>10</u>
25. Waste Characteristics	1,000	<u>180</u>

Site Name: Spectrum Printing
Location: Covington, Newton County, Georgia

DRAFT

SURFACE WATER OVERLAND/FLOOD MIGRATION COMPONENT SCORESHEET, Concluded

<u>Factor Categories and Factors</u>	<u>Maximum Value</u>	<u>Value Assigned</u>
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ENVIRONMENTAL THREAT (concluded)

Targets

26. Sensitive Environments		
26a. Level I Concentrations	b	<u>0</u>
26b. Level II Concentrations	b	<u>0</u>
26c. Potential Contamination	b	<u>1</u>
26d. Sensitive Environments (lines 26a + 26b + 26c)	b	<u>1</u>
27. Targets (value from line 26d)	b	<u>1</u>

Environmental Threat Score

28. Environmental Threat Score ([lines 22 x 25 x 27]/82,500, subject to a maximum of 60)	60	<u>0.37</u>
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SURFACE WATER OVERLAND/FLOOD MIGRATION COMPONENT SCORE FOR A WATERSHED

29. Watershed Score ^c (lines 13 + 21 + 28, subject to a maximum of 100)	100	<u>7.98</u>
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SURFACE WATER OVERLAND/FLOOD MIGRATION COMPONENT SCORE

30. Component Score (S _{of}) ^c (highest score from line 29 for all watersheds evaluated, subject to a maximum of 100)	100	<u>7.98</u>
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- ^a Maximum value applies to waste characteristics category.
^b Maximum value not applicable.
^c Do not round to nearest integer.
- Not evaluated.

Site Name: Spectrum Printing
Location: Covington, Newton County, Georgia

DRAFT

SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY SCORESHEET

Factor Categories and Factors Maximum Value Value Assigned

RESIDENT POPULATION THREAT

Likelihood of Exposure

1. Likelihood of Exposure 550 550

Waste Characteristics

2. Toxicity a 10,000
3. Hazardous Waste Quantity a 10
4. Waste Characteristics 100 18

Targets

5. Resident Individual 50 0
6. Resident Population b 0
 6a. Level I Concentrations b 0
 6b. Level II Concentrations b 0
 6c. Resident Population
 (lines 6a + 6b) b 0
7. Workers 15 5
8. Resources 5 0
9. Terrestrial Sensitive
 Environments d 0
10. Targets (lines 5 + 6c + 7 + 8 + 9) b 5

Resident Population Threat Score

11. Resident Population Threat
 ([lines 1 x 4 x 10]/82,500) b 0.60

NEARBY POPULATION THREAT

Likelihood of Exposure

12. Attractiveness/Accessibility 100 10
13. Area of Contamination 100 20
14. Likelihood of Exposure 500 5

Waste Characteristics

15. Toxicity a 10,000
16. Hazardous Waste Quantity a 10
17. Waste Characteristics 100 18

Site Name: Spectrum Printing
Location: Covington, Newton County, Georgia

DRAFT

SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY SCORESHEET, Concluded

<u>Factor Categories and Factors</u>	<u>Maximum Value</u>	<u>Value Assigned</u>
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NEARBY POPULATION THREAT (Concluded)

Targets

18. Nearby Individual	1	<u>1</u>
19. Population Within 1 Mile	b	<u>4</u>
20. Targets (lines 18 + 19)	b	<u>5</u>

Nearby Population Threat Score

21. Nearby Population Threat ([lines 14 x 17 x 20]/82,500)	b	<u>0.01</u>
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SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY SCORE

22. Soil Exposure Pathway Score (S_{soil}) ^d (lines 11 + 21, subject to a maximum of 100)	100	<u>0.61</u>
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^a Maximum value applies to waste characteristics category.

^b Maximum value not applicable.

^c Do not round to nearest integer.

^d No specific maximum value applies to factor. However, a pathway score based solely on sensitive environments is limited to a maximum value of 60.

Site Name: Spectrum Printing
Location: Covington, Newton County, Georgia

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AIR MIGRATION PATHWAY SCORESHEET

Factor Categories and Factors

<u>Likelihood of Release</u>	<u>Maximum Value</u>	<u>Value Assigned</u>	
1. Observed Release	550	<u>0</u>	
2. Potential to Release			
2a. Gas Potential to Release	500	<u>-</u>	
2b. Particulate Potential to Release	500	<u>-</u>	
2c. Potential to release (higher of lines 2a and 2b)	500	<u>500*</u>	
3. Likelihood of Release (higher of lines 1 and 2c)	550		<u>500*</u>
<u>Waste Characteristics</u>			
4. Toxicity/Mobility	^a	<u>10,000</u>	
5. Hazardous Waste Quantity	^a	<u>10</u>	
6. Waste Characteristics	100		<u>18</u>
<u>Targets</u>			
7. Nearest Individual	50	<u>20</u>	
8. Population			
8a. Level I Concentrations	^b	<u>0</u>	
8b. Level II Concentrations	^b	<u>0</u>	
8c. Potential Contamination	^b	<u>30</u>	
8d. Population (lines 8a + 8b + 8c)	^b	<u>30</u>	
9. Resources	5	<u>5</u>	
10. Sensitive Environments			
10a. Actual Contamination	^d	<u>0</u>	
10b. Potential Contamination	^d	<u>0.08</u>	
10c. Sensitive Environments (lines 10a + 10b)	^d	<u>0.08</u>	
11. Targets (lines 7 + 8d + 9 + 10c)	^b		<u>55</u>
<u>Air Migration Pathway Score</u>			
12. Air Migration Pathway Score (S_{air}) ^c ([lines 3 x 6 x 11]/82,500)	100		<u>6.00</u>

^a Maximum value applies to waste characteristics category.

^b Maximum value not applicable.

^c Do not round to nearest integer.

^d No specific maximum value applies to factor. However, a pathway score based solely on sensitive environments is limited to a maximum value of 60.

* Default value.

- Not evaluated.

U . S . E P A R E G I O N I V

SDMS

Unscannable Material Target Sheet

DocID: 84823 Site ID: QAD982111 767

Site Name: Spectrum Printing

Nature of Material:

Map: 2

Computer Disks: _____

Photos: _____

CD-ROM: _____

Blueprints: _____

Oversized Report: _____

Slides: _____

Log Book: _____

Other (describe): _____

Amount of material: _____

Please contact the appropriate Records Center to view the material.

PA/SE TO
B. Sander 10/8/87

INVESTIGATION REPORT
FOR
SPECTRUM PRINTING SITE
COVINGTON, GEORGIA

FROM: J. A. Brown
TAT, Region IV
TO: Bill Klutz, OSC
EPA, Region IV

Technical Direction Document
TDD #04-8708-03-1225
TAT #04-F-00929

DATE: 17 September 1987

Technical Assistance Team
Roy F. Weston, Inc., SPER Division
100 Atlanta Technology Center, Suite 120
1575 Northside Dr., NW,
Atlanta, Georgia 30318

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Region IV Technical Assistance Team (TAT) of Roy F. Weston, Inc. conducted an investigation and assessment of the Spectrum Printing Site between the 5th and 24th of August 1987. The investigation performed by J. A. Brown (project officer), J. C. Lan and J. Lathram was conducted at the request of the U. S. EPA Region IV in accordance with the provisions of Technical Direction Document (TDD) 04-8708-03.

Bill Klutz, Region IV EPA, and Ramona Klein of the Georgia Department of Natural Resources also participated in the investigation.

The purpose of this investigation is to document a release to the environment of a hazardous substance, pollutant or contaminant as mandated by Section 104(e) of the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) as amended by the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA).

II. SITE CHARACTERIZATION

A. Site Location

The site described herein as Spectrum Printing is located in Covinton Georgia's commercial district at 4132 U.S. Highway 278. The coordinates of the site are latitude 33 degrees 36 minutes and 15 seconds and longitude 83 degrees 52 minutes and 3 seconds. The approximately 275 drums of interest are stockpiled on a paved area behind a medium sized industrial building formerly known as Spectrum Printing. A public road is contiguous to this paved area and from the road open drums containing printing process and waste materials are observable and accessable.

B. History and Waste Disposal Practices

From January 1987 until May 1987, the building at 4132 U.S. Highway 278 in Covington, Georgia was used as a printing company called Spectrum Printing. Spectrum Printing's owner Ralph Preddy filed for bankruptcy in May of 1987. Prior to January 1987, the building was used for the printing of a newspaper, The Covington News. The property is now in the trusteeship of The Law Firm of Richard Ellenburg of Atlanta.

There is no physical barrier to prevent access to the material in question and open drums are within 15 feet of a road (Annex C - Photographs). Additionally,

overturned and leaking drums have released their contents onto the paved area where they are staged. Discharged material was observed on the soil beneath the terminus of a pipe going into the building.

Since environmental releases of suspect compounds were observed on the site, the statutory authority of the Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) was invoked in the form of sampling and analysis of substances involved to aid in determining if an immediate response is necessary to protect the public health and welfare and the environment.

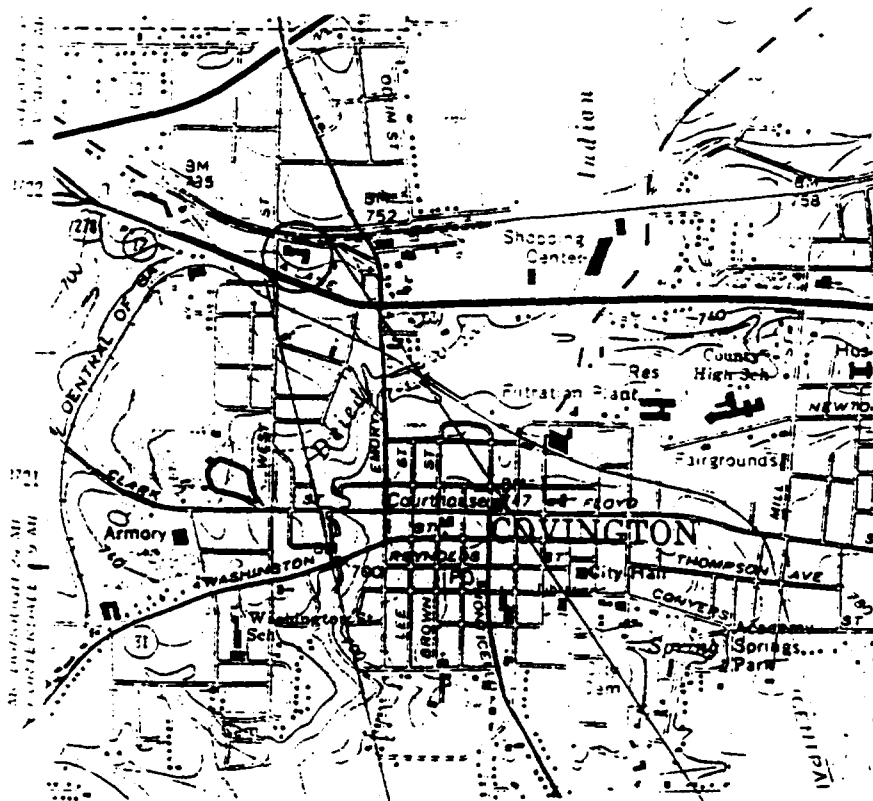
C. Potential for Migration of Wastes Offsite

Since the wastes in question are located on a paved surface in a municipal area, migration of contaminated rain runoff from the spillage and drums will be accelerated by the relatively impervious paved surfaces it is traveling on until it reaches a receiving stream. In this case the receiving stream would be dried Indian Creek which flows south.

The city of Covington's water filtration plant is located within seven tenths of a mile (0.7) east of the Spectrum Printing site. The plant has a reservoir which is recharged with water piped from the Alcovy River which is several miles north of Covington. Since the flow of the likely drainage path for the site flows south and the filtration plant receives its water from several miles north, the chance of contamination of the city's water supply from the Spectrum Printing site is minimal.

III. DISCUSSION OF SAMPLING ACTIVITIES

During the conduct of this investigation five composite samples of drummed and spilled material from the Spectrum Printing site were obtained and analyzed. The five composite samples were obtained as follows: two were from open drums containing black tarry material, one was composited from drums containing relatively pure red ink, one was composited from material spilled on the paved drum staging area and one was a composite of contaminated soil from an area around the terminus of a pipe going into the building (Figure 2 - Sampling Locations). Table I presents the sample codes, description of sample types, composite aliquots and analytical parameters. Laboratory analysis results are presented in Annex A and Quality Assurance/Quality Control Data for the laboratory analysis is presented in Annex B.



TITLE: FIGURE 1 SITE LOCATION MAP

MAP: _____

LOCATION: SPECTRUM PRINTING SITE,

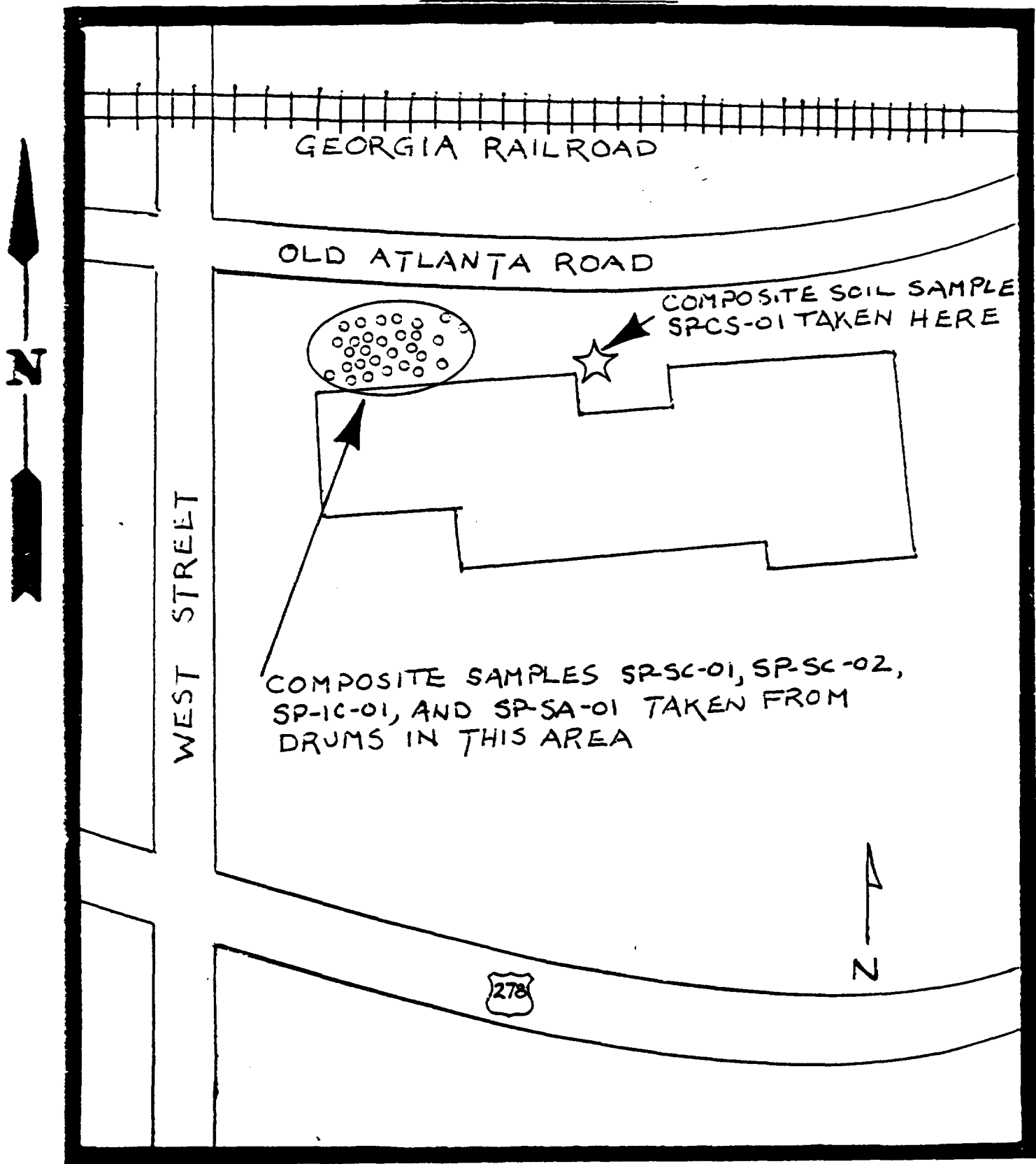
SCALE: NONE

COVINGTON, GEORGIA

ORIGINATOR: _____

DATE: _____ TOD: _____

WATSON-7111



TITLE: FIGURE 2 SITE MAP SHOWING

SAMPLE LOCATIONS

LOCATION: SPECTRUM PRINTING SITE,

COVINGTON, GEORGIA

MAP: _____

SCALE: NONE

ORIGINATOR: _____

DATE: _____ TDD: _____

4

IV. METHODOLOGY AND QUALITY CONTROL

A. Methodology

All sample collections, sample preservation and chain of custody procedures used during this investigation were in accordance with the Environmental Services Division (ESD) procedures for field sampling and the sampling plan prepared under TDD #04-8708-03-1225.

Volatile organic analysis of the samples was performed by Southeast Laboratories in Atlanta using EPA methods 8010 and 8020 as set forth in EPA test methods for Evaluating Solid Wastes SW 846, 2nd edition revised 1985.

Analysis for priority pollutant metals was performed by Southeast Laboratories of Atlanta using the applicable methods set forth in EPA Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste; SW 846, 3rd edition November 1986.

B. Quality Control

Quality Control of the lab data presented in this report was performed by Southeast Laboratories and was in accordance with the Quality Control procedures specified in the EPA methods used.

Recovery rates for spikes were within the ranges specified in the EPA methods used. Contamination levels revealed by blanks were shown to be insignificant.

V. DISCUSSION OF ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Analysis for metals showed that sample SP-SC-01 had 14.8 ppm chromium and 8.3 ppm lead; sample SP-SC-02 had 9.1 ppm chromium and 12.7 ppm lead.

Volatile organic analysis of samples revealed the following levels of xylenes: SP-SC-01 26.1 ppm, SP-SC-02 88.3ppm, SP-IC-01 14.6 ppm, SP-SA-01 1.36 ppm, SP-CS-01 <50 ppb.

TABLE I
SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS

Sample Code	Description	Composite Aliquots *	Analytical Parameter
SP-SC-01	Composite of sludgy materials from several drums	01, 02, 03, 04, 05	Metals VOA
SP-SC-02	Composite of sludgy materials from several drums	01, 02, 03, 04, 05	Metals VOA
SP-IC-01	Composite of red inks from several drums	01, 02, 03 04	VOA
SP-SA-01	Composite of material spilled on paved area	several locations on paved area	VOA
SP-CS-01	Composite of soil sample from area around the terminus of a pipe going into the building	Composite soil	VOA

* Where aliquots are designated by numbers these numbers represent individual drums from which the samples were taken.

ANNEX A

Results of Laboratory Analysis



- SINCE 1971

1490 Mecasin St., N.W. Atlanta, Ga. 30309 (404) 873-1896 (404) 873-1880

SEPTEMBER 10, 1987

LABORATORY REPORT

WESTON SPER
100 ATLANTA TECHNOLOGY CENTER
SUITE 120, BLDG. 100
1575 NORTHSIDE DRIVE, N. W.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30318

REPORT NO. 25083

ATTN: MR. HARRY M. JONES/ASHLEY BROWN

SAMPLE MARKING: SPSC01 8-24-87, 0950.

TEST PROCEDURE: EPA TEST METHODS FOR EVALUATING SOLID WASTE,
NOVEMBER 1986, SW-846, 3RD ED., TESTED ON
PERKIN-ELMER 460 AND 1100 ATOMIC ABSORPTION
SPECTROPHOTOMETER.

RESULTS

	<u>MG/KG</u>
ARSENIC-----	<0.50
BERYLLIUM-----	<3
CADMIUM-----	<3
CHROMIUM-----	14.8
COPPER-----	270
LEAD-----	8.3
MERCURY-----	<0.05
NICKEL-----	<5
SELENIUM-----	<0.50
SILVER-----	<10
THALLIUM-----	<25
ZINC-----	7.3
CYANIDE-----	2.5

NOTE: TEST PROCEDURES ENCLOSED.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,
SOUTHEAST LABORATORIES, INC.

Randy Brown
RANDY BROWN

RB:MS



- SINCE 1971

1490 Meadows Dr. N.W. Atlanta, Ga. 30309 404-573-1395 404-573-1341

SEPTEMBER 10, 1987

LABORATORY REPORT

WESTON SPER
100 ATLANTA TECHNOLOGY CENTER
SUITE 120, BLDG. 100
1575 NORTHSIDE DRIVE, N. W.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30318
ATTN: MR. ASHLEY BROWN

REPORT NO. 25083-1

SAMPLE MARKING: SPSC 01-02,03,04,05, 8-24-87 0950.

TEST PROCEDURE: HALOGENATED AND AROMATIC VOLATILE ORGANICS BY EPA
METHODS 8010 AND 8020 AS SET FORTH IN TEST METHODS FOR EVALUATING
SOLID WASTE SW-846, 2ND EDITION REVISED 1985.

RESULTS

<u>MICROGRAM/KILOGRAM</u>		<u>MICROGRAM/KILOGRAM</u>	
(PPB)		(PPB)	
BROMODICHLOROMETHANE	<5	METHYLENE CHLORIDE	13
BROMOFORM	<5	TETRACHLOROETHENE	<5
BROMOMETHANE	<5	1,1,1 TRICHLOROETHANE	<5
CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	<5	1,1,2 TRICHLOROETHANE	<5
CHLOROBENZENE	<5	TRICHLOROETHENE	<5
CHLOROETHANE	<5	TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE	<5
2-CHLOROETHYL VINYL ETHER	<5	VINYL CHLORIDE	<5
CHLOROFORM	<5		
CHLOROMETHANE	<5	BENZENE	179
DIBROMOCHLOROMETHANE	<5	TOLUENE	241
1,2 DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	ETHYLBENZENE	<50
1,3 DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	XYLENES	26,100
1,4 DICHLOROBENZENE	<5		
DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE	<5		
1,1 DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,2 DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,1 DICHLOROETHENE	<5		
T-1,2 DICHLOROETHENE	<5		
1,2 DICHLOROPROPANE	<5		
C-1,3 DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
T-1,3 DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
1,1,2,2 TETRACHLOROETHANE	<5		

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

SOUTHEAST LABORATORIES, INC.

Randy Brown
RANDY BROWN



- SINCE 1971

1490 Mccaslin Sr., N.W. Atlanta, Ga. 30309 (404) 873-1896 (404) 873-1880

SEPTEMBER 10, 1987

LABORATORY REPORT

WESTON SPER
100 ATLANTA TECHNOLOGY CENTER
SUITE 120, BLDG. 100
1575 NORTHSIDE DRIVE, N.W.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30318

REPORT NO. 25083

ATTN: MR. HARRY M. JONES/ASHLEY BROWN

SAMPLE MARKING: SPSC02 8-24-87 1000, SPSC-02-01,02,03,
04,05.

TEST PROCEDURE: EPA TEST METHODS FOR EVALUATING SOLID WASTE,
NOVEMBER 1986, SW-846, 3RD ED., TESTED ON
PERKIN-ELMER 460 AND 1100 ATOMIC ABSORPTION
SPECTROPHOTOMETER.

RESULTS

	<u>MG/KG</u>
ARSENIC-----	<0.50
BERYLLIUM-----	<3
CADMIUM-----	<3
CHROMIUM-----	9.1
COPPER-----	80.8
LEAD-----	12.7
MERCURY-----	<0.05
NICKEL-----	<5
SELENIUM-----	<0.50
SILVER-----	<10
THALLIUM-----	<25
ZINC-----	20.7
CYANIDE-----	14

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,
SOUTHEAST LABORATORIES, INC.

Randy Brown
RANDY BROWN

RB:DB



- SINCE 1971

1490 Macoslin St. N.W. Atlanta Ga 30309 (404) 573-6966 (404) 573-1920

SEPTEMBER 10, 1987

WESTON SPER LABORATORY REPORT
100 ATLANTA TECHNOLOGY CENTER
SUITE 120, BLDG. 100
1575 NORTHSIDE DRIVE, N. W.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30318

REPORT NO. 25083-2

ATTN: MR. ASHLEY BROWN

SAMPLE MARKING: SPSC 02-01,02,03,04,05, 8-24-87 1000.

TEST PROCEDURE: EPA METHOD 601 AND 602 AS SET FORTH IN TEST METHODS FOR ORGANIC CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL WASTE EPA 600/4-82-027 JULY 1982.

RESULTS

<u>MICROGRAM/LITER</u> (PPB)		<u>MICROGRAM/LITER</u> (PPB)	
BROMODICHLOROMETHANE	<5	METHYLENE CHLORIDE	9
BROMOFORM	<5	TETRACHLOROETHENE	<5
BROMOMETHANE	<5	1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE	<5
CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	<5	1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE	<5
CHLOROBENZENE	<5	TRICHLOROETHENE	<5
CHLOROETHANE	<5	TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE	<5
2-CHLOROETHYL VINYL ETHER	<5	VINYL CHLORIDE	<5
CHLOROFORM	<5		
CHLOROMETHANE	<5	BENZENE	<50
DIBROMOCHLOROMETHANE	<5	TOLUENE	4,690
1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	ETHYLBENZENE	<50
1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	XYLENES	38,300
1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5		
DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE	<5		
1,1-DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,2-DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,1-DICHLOROETHENE	<5		
T-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE	<5		
1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE	<5		
C-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
T-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE	<5		

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

SOUTHEAST LABORATORIES, INC.

Randy Brown
RANDY BROWN

RB:DB



- SINCE 1971

1490 Mecaslin St. N.W. Atlanta Ga 30309 (404) 573-1396 (404) 573-1397

SEPTEMBER 10, 1987

LABORATORY REPORT

WESTON SPER
100 ATLANTA TECHNOLOGY CENTER
SUITE 120, BLDG. 100
1575 NORTHSIDE DRIVE, N. W.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30318

REPORT NO. 25083-3

ATTN: MR. ASHLEY BROWN

SAMPLE MARKING: SPIC 01-01,02,03,04, 8-24-87 1005.

TEST PROCEDURE: EPA METHOD 601 AND 602 AS SET FORTH IN TEST METHODS FOR ORGANIC CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL WASTE EPA 600/4-82-027 JULY 1982.

RESULTS

<u>MICROGRAM/LITER</u> (PPB)		<u>MICROGRAM/LITER</u> (PPB)	
BROMODICHLOROMETHANE	<5	METHYLENE CHLORIDE	<5
BROMOFORM	<5	TETRACHLOROETHENE	<5
BROMOMETHANE	<5	1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE	8,000
CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	<5	1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE	<5
CHLOROBENZENE	<5	TRICHLOROETHENE	<5
CHLOROETHANE	<5	TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE	<5
2-CHLOROETHYL VINYL ETHER	<5	VINYL CHLORIDE	<5
CHLOROFORM	<5		
CHLOROMETHANE	<5	BENZENE	<50
DIBROMOCHLOROMETHANE	<5	TOLUENE	2,520
1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	ETHYLBENZENE	460
1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	XYLENES	14,600
1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5		
DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE	<5		
1,1-DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,2-DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,1-DICHLOROETHENE	17		
T-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE	<5		
1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE	<5		
C-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
T-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE	<5		

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

SOUTHEAST LABORATORIES, INC.

Randy Brown
RANDY BROWN

RB:DB



- SINCE 1971

1490 Meadows Dr. N.W. Atlanta Ga 30309 (404) 573-1896 (404) 573-1890

SEPTEMBER 10, 1987

LABORATORY REPORT

WESTON SPER
100 ATLANTA TECHNOLOGY CENTER
SUITE 120, BLDG. 100
1575 NORTHSIDE DRIVE, N. W.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30318

REPORT NO. 25083-4

ATTN: MR. ASHLEY BROWN

SAMPLE MARKING: SPSA 01-GROUND, 8-24-87 1010.

TEST PROCEDURE: EPA METHOD 601 AND 602 AS SET FORTH IN TEST METHODS FOR ORGANIC CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL WASTE EPA 600/4-82-027 JULY 1982.

RESULTS

<u>MICROGRAM/LITER</u>		<u>MICROGRAM/LITER</u>	
(PPB)		(PPB)	
BROMODICHLOROMETHANE	<5	METHYLENE CHLORIDE	<5
BROMOFORM	<5	TETRACHLOROETHENE	<5
BROMOMETHANE	<5	1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE	<5
CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	<5	1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE	<5
CHLOROBENZENE	<5	TRICHLOROETHENE	<5
CHLOROETHANE	<5	TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE	<5
2-CHLOROETHYL VINYL ETHER	<5	VINYL CHLORIDE	<5
CHLOROFORM	<5		
CHLOROMETHANE	<5	BENZENE	<50
DIBROMOCHLOROMETHANE	<5	TOLUENE	610
1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	ETHYLBENZENE	<50
1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	XYLENES	1,360
1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5		
DICHLORO DIFLUOROMETHANE	<5		
1,1-DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,2-DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,1-DICHLOROETHENE	<5		
T-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE	<5		
1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE	<5		
C-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
T-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE	<5		

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

SOUTHEAST LABORATORIES, INC.

Randy Brown
RANDY BROWN

RB:DB



- SINCE 1971

1490 Macoslin St. N.W. Atlanta Ga 30309 (404) 673-1896, 404 311-1330

SEPTEMBER 10, 1987

LABORATORY REPORT

WESTON SPER
100 ATLANTA TECHNOLOGY CENTER
SUITE 120, BLDG. 100
1575 NORTHSIDE DRIVE, N. W.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30318

REPORT NO. 25083-5

ATTN: MR. ASHLEY BROWN

SAMPLE MARKING: SPCS 01-GROUND, 8-24-87 1015.

TEST PROCEDURE: EPA METHOD 601 AND 602 AS SET FORTH IN TEST METHODS FOR ORGANIC CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL WASTE EPA 600/4-82-027 JULY 1982.

RESULTS

<u>MICROGRAM/LITER</u> (PPB)		<u>MICROGRAM/LITER</u> (PPB)	
BROMODICHLOROMETHANE	<5	METHYLENE CHLORIDE	<5
BROMOFORM	<5	TETRACHLOROETHENE	<5
BROMOMETHANE	<5	1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE	<5
CARBON TETRACHLORIDE	<5	1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE	<5
CHLOROBENZENE	<5	TRICHLOROETHENE	<5
CHLOROETHANE	<5	TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE	<5
2-CHLOROETHYL VINYL ETHER	<5	VINYL CHLORIDE	<5
CHLOROFORM	<5		
CHLOROMETHANE	<5	BENZENE	<50
DIBROMOCHLOROMETHANE	<5	TOLUENE	<50
1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	ETHYLBENZENE	<50
1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5	XYLENES	<50
1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE	<5		
DICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE	<5		
1,1-DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,2-DICHLOROETHANE	<5		
1,1-DICHLOROETHENE	<5		
T-1,2-DICHLOROETHENE	<5		
1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE	<5		
C-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
T-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE	<5		
1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE	<5		

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

SOUTHEAST LABORATORIES, INC.

Randy Brown
RANDY BROWN

RB:DB

ANNEX B

**Quality Assurance/
Quality Control Data**

- SINCE 1971

SEPTEMBER 10, 1987

MR. ASHLEY BROWN
WESTON SPER
100 ATLANTA TECHNOLOGY CENTER
SUITE 120, BLDG. 100
1575 NORTHSIDE DRIVE, N. W.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30318

RE: QUALITY CONTROL - VOLATILE ORGANICS, OUR REPORT NO. 25083.

DEAR MR. BROWN:

BLANK WAS CARRIED THROUGH THE EXACT PROCEDURES AS WERE THE
SAMPLES. THE FOLLOWING CONTAMINANTS WERE FOUND:

BROMODICHLOROMETHANE-----	1.8 PPB
METHYLENE CHLORIDE-----	1.4 PPB
TETRACHLOROETHENE-----	0.4 PPB


SPIKE SAMPLE:

THE SPIKE SAMPLE WAS TREATED EXACTLY AS THE SAMPLES WERE
TREATED. SAMPLE 25083-2 WAS SPIKED WITH THE FOLLOWING VOLATILE
ORGANICS:

1,1-DICHLOROETHENE-----	97% RECOVERY
TETRACHLOROETHENE-----	64% RECOVERY
ETHYL BENZENE-----	48% RECOVERY

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

SOUTHEAST LABORATORIES, INC.


RANDY BROWN

RB:MS



- SINCE 1971

1490 Mccaslin Sr., N.W. Atlanta, Ga. 30309 (404) 873-1896 (404) 873-1880

SEPTEMBER 10, 1987

MR. ASHLEY BROWN
WESTON SPER
100 ATLANTA TECHNOLOGY CENTER
SUITE 120, BLDG. 100
1575 NORTHSIDE DRIVE, N. W.
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30318

RE: QUALITY CONTROL - METALS.

DEAR MR. BROWN:

SAMPLE 25083-1 WAS SPIKED WITH THE FOLLOWING METALS HAVING
THE RESPECTIVE RECOVERY:

<u>METAL</u>	<u>PERCENT</u>
ARSENIC-----	43
BERYLLIUM-----	87
CADMIUM-----	94
CHROMIUM-----	99
COPPER-----	96
LEAD-----	93
MERCURY-----	42
NICKEL-----	92
SELENIUM-----	76
THALLIUM-----	90
ZINC-----	101

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

SOUTHEAST LABORATORIES, INC.

Randy Brown
RANDY BROWN

RB:MS



PHOTO# 6
OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Subject: SAMPLES COLLECTED, SPECTRUM PRINTING SITE

Location: 4132 US HWY 278 COVINGTON GEORGIA

Date: AUGUST 24, 1987

Time: 10:20 AM

Photographer: J. LATHRAM

Witness: J.A. BROWN

Film: WOLF **ASA:** 100

Location of Negative: TAT OFFICE

TDD#: 04-8708-03



PHOTO# 5
OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Subject: SPILLED MATERIAL, SPECTRUM PRINTING SITE

Location: 4132 US HWY 278 COVINGTON GEORGIA

Date: AUGUST 24, 1987

Time: 09:35 AM

Photographer: J.A. BROWN

Witness: J.C. LAN

Film: WOLF **ASA:** 100

Location of Negative: TAT OFFICE

TDD#: 04-8708-03



PHOTO# 4
OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Subject: SPILLED MATERIAL, SPECTRUM PRINTING SITE

Location: 4132 US HWY 278 COVINGTON GEORGIA

Date: AUGUST 24, 1987

Time: 10:20 AM

Photographer: J.A. BROWN

Witness: J.C. LAN

Film: WOLF ASA:100

Location of Negative: TAT OFFICE

TDD#: 04-8708-03



PHOTO# 3
OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Subject: SPILLED MATERIAL, SPECTRUM PRINTING SITE

Location: 4132 US HWY 278 COVINGTON GEORGIA

Date: AUGUST 24, 1987

Time: 10:20 AM

Photographer: J.A. BROWN

Witness: J.C. LAN

Film: WOLF **ASA:** 100

Location of Negative: TAT OFFICE

TDD#: 04-8708-03



PHOTO# 2
OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Subject: SAMPLING OPERATIONS, SPECTRUM PRINTING SITE

Location: 4132 US HWY 278 COVINGTON GEORGIA

Date: AUGUST 24, 1987

Time: 09:40 AM

Photographer: J. LATHRAM

Witness: KLUTZ

Film: WOLF ASA: 100

Location of Negative: TAT OFFICE

TDD#: 04-8708-03



PHOTO# 1
OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Subject: DRUM STAGING AREA, SPECTRUM PRINTING SITE 4132 US HWY 278

Location: LOOKING SOUTHWEST ACROSS OLD ATLANTA RD., COVINGTON GEORGIA

Date: AUGUST 24, 1987

Time: 09:30 AM

Photographer: J.A. BROWN

Witness: J.C. LAN

Film: WOLF **ASA:** 100

Location of Negative: TAT OFFICE

TDD#: 04-8708-03

SPECTRUM PRINTING

REMOVAL ACTIONS

COVINGTON, NEWTON COUNTY, GEORGIA

**TO: Bill Klutz, OSC
EPA, Region IV**

**FROM: Teri Wynn
TAT, Region IV**

TECHNICAL DIRECTION DOCUMENT
TDD #04-8810-26-2026
#04-8810-26a-2213
TAT #04-F-03026

DATE: 05 May 1989

News Articles

APPENDIX D

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TEAM

Roy F. Weston, Inc./Major Programs Division
100 Atlanta Technology Center, Suite 120
1575 Northside Drive
Atlanta, Georgia 30318

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I. INTRODUCTION

On-scene coordinator (OSC) Bill Klutz tasked the Roy F. Weston Technical Assistance Team (TAT) under Technical Direction Document (TDD) #04-8810-26 to assist in on-scene contractor monitoring at the Spectrum Printing Site in Covington, Newton County, Georgia (Figures 1 & 2 - Site Maps).

II. SITUATION

The Spectrum Printing site is located in the Covington, Georgia commercial district at 4132 U.S. Highway 278. From January 1987 to May 1987 Spectrum Printing operated a printing company at this location. Spectrum Printing owner, Ralph Preddy, filed for bankruptcy in May of 1987. The property is now in the trusteeship of the Law Firm of Richard Ellenberg of Atlanta.

According to a 1987 Site Investigation Report, approximately 260 drums of waste were essentially abandoned with no plan in place for disposal. The drums were stockpiled on a paved area behind a medium sized industrial building (Figure 3 - Site Diagram). A public road is contiguous to the paved area. Open drums containing printing process and waste materials were observable and accessible from the road (Attachment A - Photographs).

APPENDIX A

During the site investigation, five composite samples of drummed and spilled material from the site were collected and analyzed. Analyses showed low level heavy metal contamination as well as xylene, toluene, and benzene.

III. SUMMARY

Between the dates of 28 and 29 September 1988, Region IV TAT members Teri Wynn, Christi Ulmer, and Karen Jarrett-Gill mobilized to the facility formerly operated by Spectrum Printing Company, Inc. in Covington. The TAT members met with the trustees contractor, Haztech. Steve Holt representing Haztech was queried about the operations that were to take place on site. Mr. Holt replied that during this initial phase, the drums would be numbered and staged (Photos #3, 13, & 16 - 22). The drums would then be opened for sampling (Photos #25 - 32). Finally, the general appearance and characteristics would be noted on drum logs (Attachment F - Drum Logs). Compatibility of the waste for possible bulking would be evaluated. Mr. Holt also replied that during subsequent removal phases, the drums would be crushed and eventually dumped in a roll-off for disposal. Also, contaminated soils and residuals underneath the drums would be excavated and disposed. Haztech was unsure of actions to be taken relative to the drums stored inside of the building, but a backhoe with an articulating arm-attachment could be used to move the drums to the staging area during the actual removal process.

Conductor's Wheel Report

Approximately 2 to 3 weeks after the sampling investigation on 28 - 29 September, the sample analysis were received by Haztech and a copy of the analysis forwarded to TAT. Analyses revealed compatibility of the various waste materials (Attachment D - Compatibility Analyses Report).

On 8 November 1988, Cindy Love of Haztech contacted OSC Klutz to inform him of the initiation of actual removal actions tentatively scheduled for March 1989. Ms. Love also informed OSC Klutz that the Georgia Environmental Protection Division (EPD) had been notified of this schedule and had made plans to be on-site during the removal.

Figure 1

Haztech's original plans for waste disposal was to bulk two waste streams, inorganic material and organic material. The inorganic material was to be solidified and sent to an Industrial Waste Landfill in Live Oak, Georgia. The organic material was to be incinerated. On 22 November, OSC Klutz informed TAT that a meeting to discuss disposal of the wastes at the Spectrum Printing site would be taking place at the EPA offices in Atlanta. He explained that some components of the wastes were found to be hazardous, and landfilling would not be a viable consideration. Such wastes were designated as F003-F005 RCRA wastes and were considered "land ban wastes".

Following the clarification of disposal criteria, Haztech notified the TAT office through OSC Klutz as to a revised time schedule as follows:

- 1) On 12/22/88 the 1000 gallon above ground storage tank (vat) was to be pulled;
- 2) The analytical data from the sampling that took place on 28 and 29 September 1988, was invalid as hazardous categorization for landfilling was performed and this disposal option will not be utilized;

- 3) According to Cindy Love and Gary Rogers of Haztech, Haztech will be the site supervisors and will inform TAT of the definitive dates and times of removal actions;
- 4) The removal and disposal was estimated between \$12,000.00 and \$115,000.00 with Haztech possibly subcontracting incinerator services to ThermoKem;
- 5) A representative of the Georgia EPD will probably be on-site.

Doug Snyder of Westinghouse Haztech subsequently contacted TAT member Wynn as to the initiation of removal activities beginning 6 March 1989 at the Spectrum Printing site in Covington. Mr. Snyder also indicated a time frame of seven to ten days for completion of removal actions. Waste streams consisting of water, inks, isopropyl alcohol, adhesives, and contaminated dirt and sludges were to be combined in drums. He stated that the Tricel Company, a fuel blending facility located in Florida, had been contacted relative to disposal. Mr. Snyder contacted OSC Klutz for permission to begin removal actions. On 19 January 1989, approval was obtained from the OSC and the GA EPD to begin removal actions and transport wastes to Tricel in Bartow, Florida for disposal.

IV. REMOVAL ACTIONS

On 6 March, TAT was task by OSC Klutz to perform contractor monitoring of the responsible party cleanup action at the Spectrum Printing site. Upon arrival, one security guard and five Haztech personnel including the site supervisor, Doug

Snyder, were present. Mr. Snyder told TAT that an explosimeter and an HNu would be used to monitor the staging area and the drums before any activity took place. Mr. Snyder also explained to TAT that the original site safety plan had been modified for additional actions and/or changes in the initial scope of work.

A command post area was selected inside the empty warehouse where an office for Spectrum Printing had been previously established. Materials and equipment for decon, replacement drums and overpacks were placed inside the warehouse for set-up on the following day. A fork-lift was mobilized to the site for drum handling purposes to facilitate the movement of both empty and full drums to designated areas. A backhoe with an articulating arm was also mobed to the site for handling of drums.

Following set-up of the decon area, the HNu and explosimeter were checked to ensure proper calibration. A Haztech crew dressed in "Level C" to prevent accidental spillage of wastes onto clothing and/or skin and to prevent inhalation of vapors, entered the drum staging area. All drums were opened and the head space monitored for emission of volatile organic components. A total of three drums eluded readings in excess of 100 units. These drums were subsequently labeled and segregated. No further readings above background were observed (Attachment B - TAT Sampling Activities Report).

Actions aimed at product transfer were initiated from drums which were observed to be damaged and/or rusted. Contents were removed using a diaphragm pump or physically emptied into replacement

drums. A total of two hundred and fifty two drums were emptied into replacement drums. Haztech combined wastes as much as possible; however, most of the drums were already full.

After all wastes were combined and sealed in the drums, a 1000 gallon storage tank was emptied. A 1/4 inch hose was attached to a connection on the bottom of the tank to allow the weight of the thick, dark, viscous material to force itself down through the hose into individual disposal drums.

Upon completion of drum overpacking and staging, Haztech began transporting waste materials in drums to the Tricel fuel blending facility in Bartow, Florida. All of the waste being transported were manifested in accordance with DOT specifications. Two truckloads of drums (a total of 191) were transported from the Spectrum Printing Site in Covington, Georgia to the Tricel facility on 27 - 28 March. Tricel accepted 70 of the drums and rejected 121 drums as they contained solid materials such as boards. The Tricel facility was unable to process such wastes. Subsequently, all of the waste was diverted to the Rineco Facility in Benton, Arkansas on 30 March. The Rineco Facility was also a fuel blending facility which could accept both solid and liquid waste streams. Of the 121 drums going to Rineco, 96 drums were on one truckload and 25 were sent as a partial load. In addition, 73 drums were transported from Covington, Georgia directly to the Rineco Facility in Benton, Arkansas.

The 252 empty drums remaining following transfer operations were sent to MKC, a drum and solvent reclaimer. Twenty-three drums

containing tyvek and visqueen used in the removal process were forwarded to the BFI landfill for subsequent disposal. Ten empty drums used for deconning purposes were sent to McConnel Company, also a drum reclaimer. All site activities were completed by mid-April; however, during a follow-up inspection by Haztech, five additional drums were found containing waste materials. Haztech subsequently sent a partial load of five drums to the Rineco Facility.

V. ROSTER OF AGENCIES, ORGANIZATION, AND INDIVIDUALS

Bill Klutz, OSC
U. S. Environmental Protection Agency
345 Courtland Street
Atlanta, Georgia 30365
404/347-3931

Teri Wynn, TAT
Christi Ulmer, TAT
Karen Jarrett-Gill, TAT
Roy F. Weston, Inc./Major Program Division
100 Atlanta Technology Center, Suite 120
1575 Northside Drive
Atlanta, Georgia 30318
404/352-4147

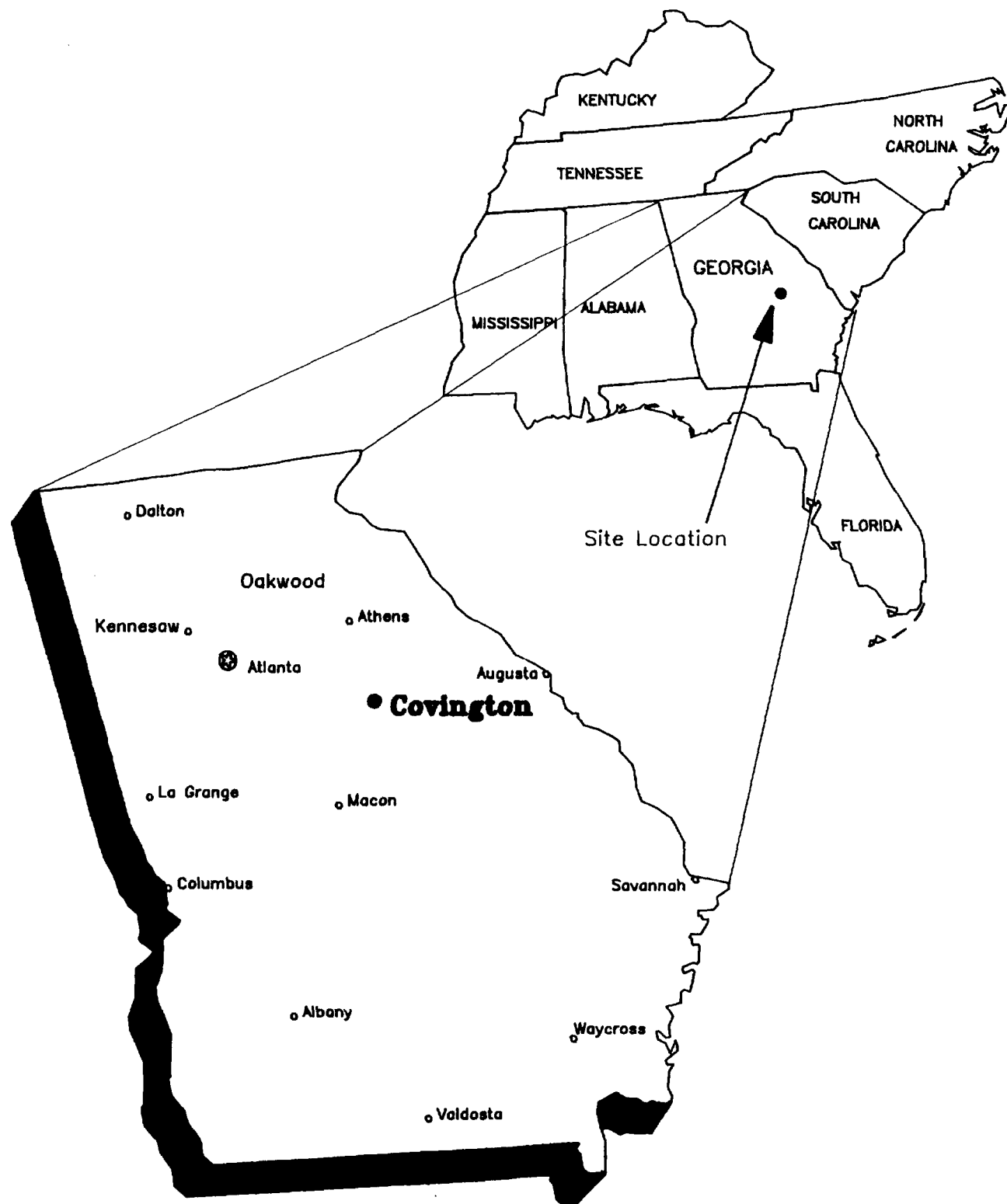
Sampling

Steve Holt, Operations
Cindy Love
Joe Ethridge
John Wood
Eric Bruce
Haztech
5280 Panola Industrial Blvd.
Decatur, Georgia 30035-4013
404/981-9332

Doug Snyder, Sight Supervisor
John Peake
Horace Hardy
Charles Walden
James Lee
Marlon Perry
Haztech
5280 Panola Industrial Blvd.
Decatur, Georgia 30035-4013
404/981-9332

VI. LIST OF FIGURES AND APPENDICES

FIGURE 1
General Site Location Map



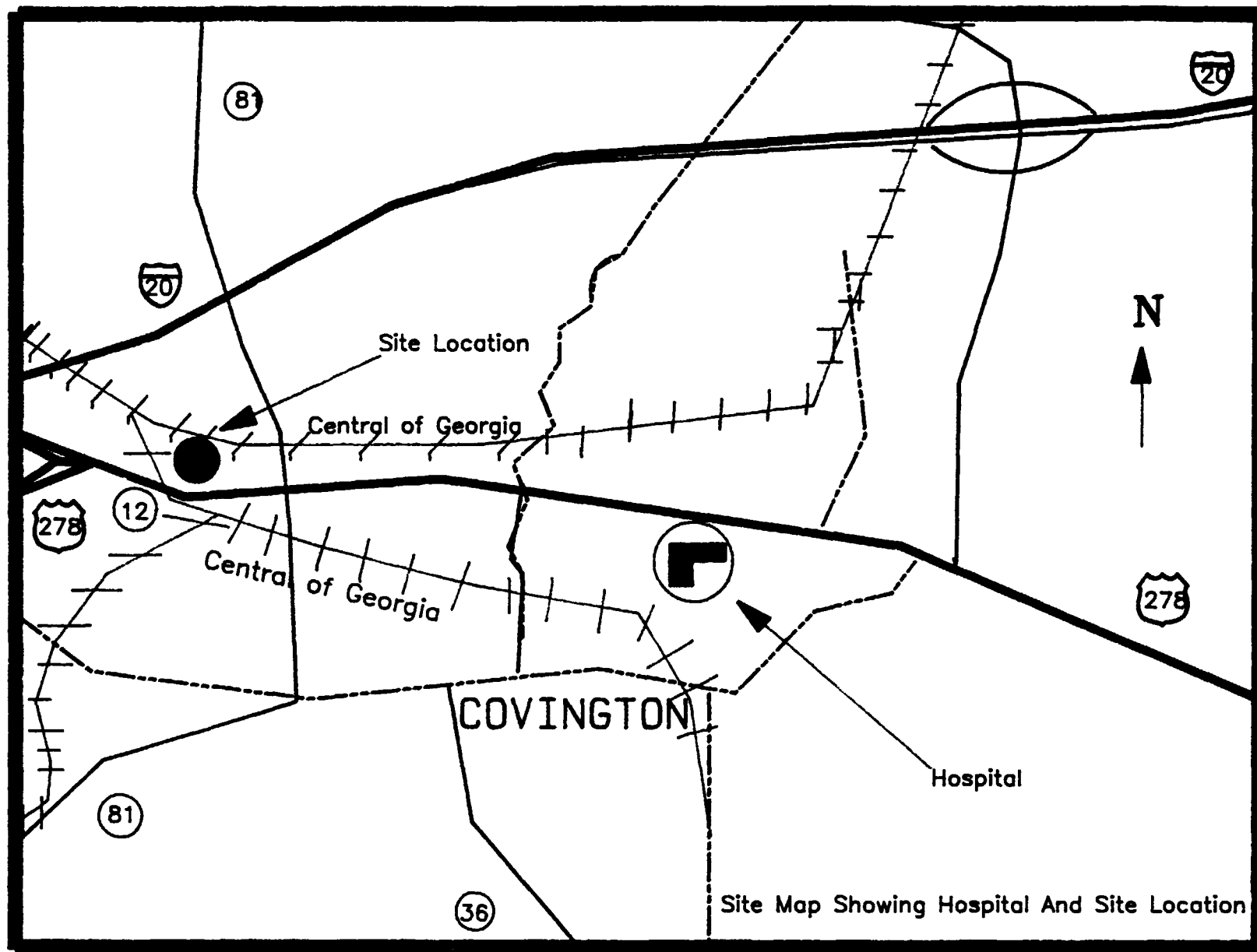
E.P.A. Region IV
General Site Location Map
TDD # 04551026A-2213
Spectrum Printing Site
Covington, Newton County, Georgia



EPA

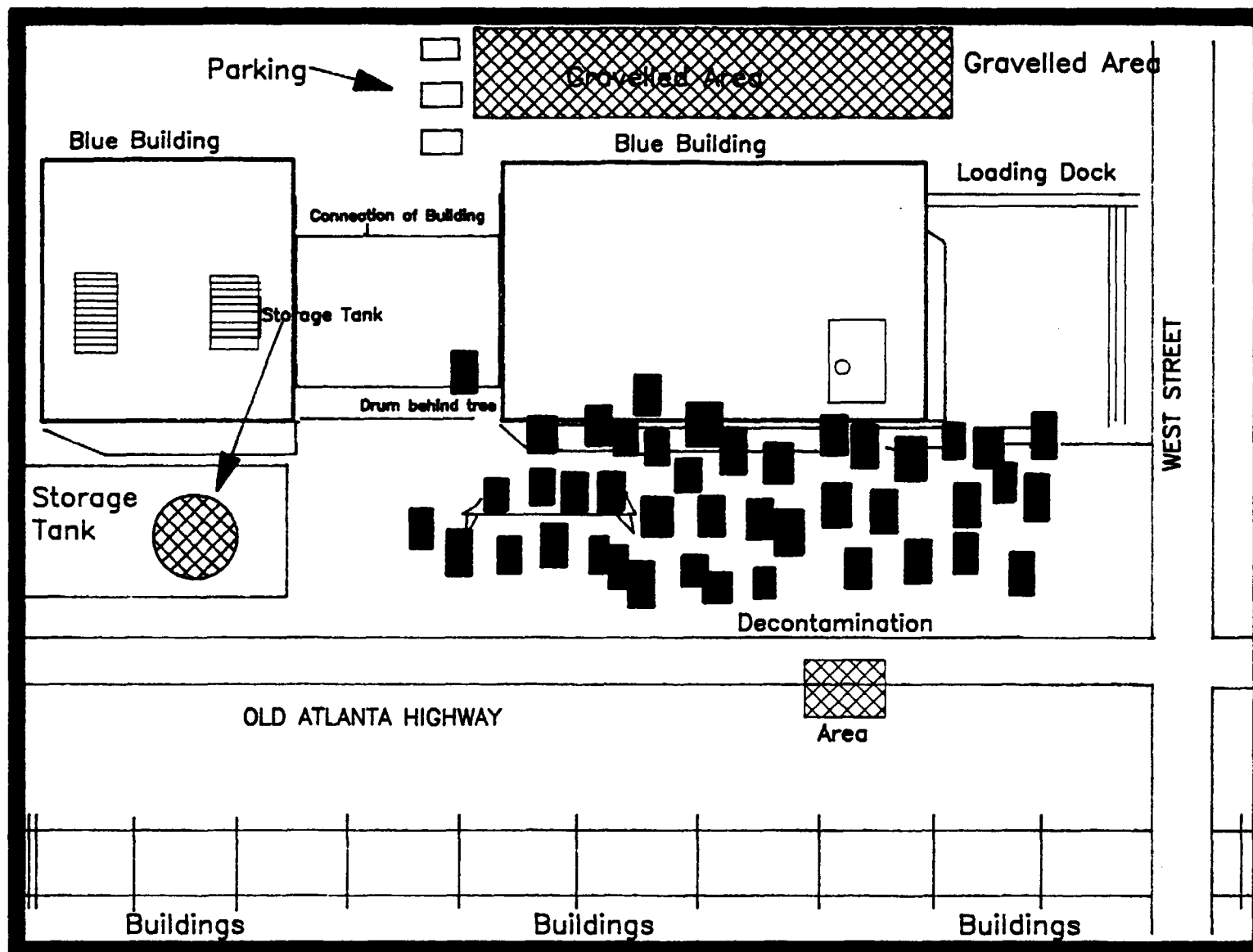
Area Site Location Map

FIGURE 2



Spectrum Printing Site
Covington, Newton County, Georgia

FIGURE 3
Site Diagram



TITLE: Spectrum Printing Site
LOCATION: Covington, Newton County, Georgia
DATE: September 28 and 29, 1988
TDD: #04881026A-2213



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT
PART 1 - SITE INFORMATION AND ASSESSMENT

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER

GA W0299

II. SITE NAME AND LOCATION

01 SITE NAME (Legal, common, or descriptive name of site)

SPECTRUM PRINTING

02 STREET, ROUTE NO., OR SPECIFIC LOCATION IDENTIFIER

4132 U.S. HIGHWAY 278

03 CITY

COVINGTON

04 STATE

05 ZIP CODE

06 COUNTY

GA

30209

NEWTON

07 COUNTY CODE

08 CONG DIST

09 COORDINATES LATITUDE

33 36 15

LONGITUDE

83 52 03

10 DIRECTIONS TO SITE (Starting from nearest public road)

FROM ATLANTA TAKE INTERSTATE 20 EAST APPROXIMATELY 35 MILES TO THE COVINGTON U.S. 278 EXIT. TAKE U.S. 278 EAST APPROX 1 MILE TO WEST STREET GO LEFT APPROX 100 FEET SITE IS ON THE RIGHT

III. RESPONSIBLE PARTIES

01 OWNER (if known)

RICHARD ELLENBURG (TRUSTEE)

02 STREET (Business, mailing, residential)

83 WALTON ST NW

03 CITY

ATLANTA

04 STATE

05 ZIP CODE

06 TELEPHONE NUMBER

GA

30318

(404) 525 4000

07 OPERATOR (if known and different from owner)

08 STREET (Business, mailing, residential)

09 CITY

10 STATE

11 ZIP CODE

12 TELEPHONE NUMBER

13 TYPE OF OWNERSHIP (Check one)

☐ A. PRIVATE ☐ B. FEDERAL:☐ C. STATE ☐ D. COUNTY ☐ E. MUNICIPAL☒ F. OTHER: TRUSTEESHIP - RICHARD ELLENBURG☐ G. UNKNOWN

14 OWNER/OPERATOR NOTIFICATION ON FILE (Check all that apply)

☐ A. RCRA 3001 DATE RECEIVED: MONTH DAY YEAR☐ B. UNCONTROLLED WASTE SITE (RCRA 103 G) DATE RECEIVED: MONTH DAY YEAR☐ C. NONE

IV. CHARACTERIZATION OF POTENTIAL HAZARD

01 ON SITE INSPECTION

☒ YES DATE 8 24 91☐ NO

BY (Check all that apply)

☒ A. EPA☒ B. EPA CONTRACTOR☒ C. STATE☐ D. OTHER CONTRACTOR☐ E. LOCAL HEALTH OFFICIAL ☐ F. OTHER:

CONTRACTOR NAME(S): RUY F. WESTON

02 SITE STATUS (Check one)

☐ A. ACTIVE ☒ B. INACTIVE ☐ C. UNKNOWN

03 YEARS OF OPERATION

BEGINNING YEAR ENDING YEAR

☒ UNKNOWN

04 DESCRIPTION OF SUBSTANCES POSSIBLY PRESENT, KNOWN, OR ALLEGED

CHROMIUM, LEAD, XYLENES, ANHYDROUS ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL

05 DESCRIPTION OF POTENTIAL HAZARD TO ENVIRONMENT AND/OR POPULATION

PRINTING WASTES WERE OBSERVED ON THE GROUND AND ON THE PAVED AREA WHERE DRUMS ARE STAGED

V. PRIORITY ASSESSMENT

01 PRIORITY FOR INSPECTION (Check one. If high or medium is checked, complete Part 2 - Waste Information and Part 3 - Description of Hazardous Conditions and Incident(s))

☐ A. HIGH

(Inspection required promptly)

☒ B. MEDIUM

(Inspection required)

☐ C. LOW

(Inspect on time available basis)

☐ D. NONE

(No further action needed; complete current disposition form)

VI. INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM

01 CONTACT

RAMONA J. KLEIN

02 OF (Agency/Organization)

GA DEPT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

03 TELEPHONE NUMBER

(404) 656 2836

04 PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSESSMENT

JOHN ASHLEY BROWN

05 AGENCY

EPA-TAT

06 ORGANIZATION

ROY F. WESTON

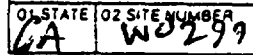
07 TELEPHONE NUMBER

(404) 552 9147

08 DATE

8 29 91

①





POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT
PART 3 - DESCRIPTION OF HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS

I. IDENTIFICATION
01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
GA W0299

II. HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS

01 ☒ A. GROUNDWATER CONTAMINATION SOUTH OF 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-87) ☒ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: COVINGTON 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

RAIN RUNOFF FROM OPEN DRUMS AND SPILLED MATERIAL ON SITE MOST LIKELY
WILL RUN INTO DRIED INDIAN CREEK WHICH IS A DRAINAGE PATH WHICH TRAVELS
SOUTH AND DRIES UP DURING PERIODS OF LITTLE RAIN

01 ☐ B. SURFACE WATER CONTAMINATION SOUTH OF 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-87) ☒ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: COVINGTON 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

RAIN RUNOFF FROM OPEN DRUMS AND SPILLED MATERIAL ON SITE WILL
MOST LIKELY MAKE ITS WAY TO DRIED INDIAN CREEK

01 ☒ C. CONTAMINATION OF AIR COVINGTON 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-87) ☒ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: COVINGTON 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

EVAPORATION OF SOLVENTS (CARRIERS) IN OPEN DRUMS

01 ☐ D. FIRE/EXPLOSIVE CONDITIONS 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☐ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

01 ☒ E. DIRECT CONTACT 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-87) ☒ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

MATERIAL IN OPEN DRUMS IS EASILY ACCESSABLE TO PUBLIC

01 ☒ F. CONTAMINATION OF SOIL LOIL 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-87) ☐ POTENTIAL ☒ ALLEGED
03 AREA POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: (ADDRESS) 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

SPILLAGE OF MATERIAL ON THE GROUND WAS OBSERVED BENEATH
THE TERMINUS OF A PIPE GOING INTO THE BUILDING

01 ☐ G. DRINKING WATER CONTAMINATION 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☐ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

01 ☒ H. WORKER EXPOSURE/INJURY 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-87) ☒ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED
03 WORKERS POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

IN THE EVENT OF A CLEANUP CARE SHOULD BE EXERCISED AS MANY OF
THE PALLETS DRUMS ARE STACKED ON APPEAR UNSOUND

01 ☐ I. POPULATION EXPOSURE/INJURY 02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____) ☐ POTENTIAL ☐ ALLEGED
03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____ 04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT
PART 3 - DESCRIPTION OF HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS

I. IDENTIFICATION
01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
GA W02-99

II. HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS (Continued)

01 ☐ J. DAMAGE TO FLORA
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

01 ☐ K. DAMAGE TO FAUNA
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION (include name(s) of species)

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

01 ☐ L. CONTAMINATION OF FOOD CHAIN
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

01 ☒ M. UNSTABLE CONTAINMENT OF WASTES
(Spills, runoff, standing liquids, leaking drums)

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-87)

☐ POTENTIAL

☒ ALLEGED

03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: COVINGTON

04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

MANY DRUMS ARE OPEN AND FILLED TO THE TOP WITH RAIN WATER, SOME DRUMS ARE OVERTURNED AND LEAKING MATERIAL

01 ☐ N. DAMAGE TO OFFSITE PROPERTY
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

01 ☒ O. CONTAMINATION OF SEWERS, STORM DRAINS, WWTPs
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-87)

☐ POTENTIAL

☒ ALLEGED

RAIN RUNOFF FROM SITE WILL BE CARRIED BY STORM DRAINS

01 ☐ P. ILLEGAL/UNAUTHORIZED DUMPING
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

05 DESCRIPTION OF ANY OTHER KNOWN, POTENTIAL, OR ALLEGED HAZARDS

III. TOTAL POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____

IV. COMMENTS

V. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state logs, sample analysis, reports)

RAMONA J. KLEIN - STATE DEPT. OF NAT. RESOURCES, COVINGTON NEWS - FORMER OWNER PRIOR TO
PRP'S ACQUISITION, RANDY GROWN - SOUTHEASTERN LABS, RANDY FORUM - SOUTHEASTERN LABS,
DENY STRICKLAND - CITY OF COVINGTON WATER WORKS, DON FLOYD - FIRE MARSHALL - COVINGTON,
FRANK TURNER - COVINGTON CITY MANAGER

EPA		POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE SITE INSPECTION REPORT PART 1 - SITE LOCATION AND INSPECTION INFORMATION		I. IDENTIFICATION	
				01 STATE GA	02 SITE NUMBER W0299
II. SITE NAME AND LOCATION					
01 SITE NAME (Legal, common, or descriptive name of site) SPECTRUM PRINTING		02 STREET, ROUTE NO., OR SPECIFIC LOCATION IDENTIFIER 4132 U.S. HIGHWAY 278			
03 CITY COVINGTON		04 STATE GA	05 ZIP CODE 30209	06 COUNTY NEWTON	07 COUNTY CODE 08 CONG DIST
09 COORDINATES LATITUDE 33 36 15. LONGITUDE 83 52 03.		10 TYPE OF OWNERSHIP (Check one) <input type="checkbox"/> A. PRIVATE <input type="checkbox"/> B. FEDERAL <input type="checkbox"/> C. STATE <input type="checkbox"/> D. COUNTY <input type="checkbox"/> E. MUNICIPAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> F. OTHER TRUSTEESHIP <input type="checkbox"/> G. UNKNOWN			
III. INSPECTION INFORMATION					
01 DATE OF INSPECTION 8 24 87 MONTH DAY YEAR		02 SITE STATUS <input type="checkbox"/> ACTIVE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INACTIVE		03 YEARS OF OPERATION BEGINNING YEAR _____ ENDING YEAR _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN	
04 AGENCY PERFORMING INSPECTION (Check all that apply) <input type="checkbox"/> A. EPA <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B. EPA CONTRACTOR ROY F. WESTON <input type="checkbox"/> C. MUNICIPAL <input type="checkbox"/> D. MUNICIPAL CONTRACTOR <input type="checkbox"/> E. STATE <input type="checkbox"/> F. STATE CONTRACTOR <input type="checkbox"/> G. OTHER					
05 CHIEF INSPECTOR JOHN ASHLEY BROWN		06 TITLE CIVIL ENGINEER		07 ORGANIZATION ROY F. WESTON	
09 OTHER INSPECTORS W. Klütz		10 TITLE EPA OSC		08 TELEPHONE NO. (404) 352 4147	
				11 ORGANIZATION EPA	
				12 TELEPHONE NO. (404) 347 3931	
				()	
				()	
				()	
				()	
13 SITE REPRESENTATIVES INTERVIEWED		14 TITLE		15 ADDRESS	
				16 TELEPHONE NO. ()	
				()	
				()	
				()	
				()	
				()	
				()	
17 ACCESS GAINED BY (Check one) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PERMISSION <input type="checkbox"/> WARRANT		18 TIME OF INSPECTION 0900		19 WEATHER CONDITIONS CLEAR, WARM	
IV. INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM					
01 CONTACT RAMONA J. KLEIN		02 OF (Agency/Organization) GEORGIA DEPT OF NATURAL RES.		03 TELEPHONE NO. (404) 656-2836	
04 PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR SITE INSPECTION FORM JOHN ASHLEY BROWN		05 AGENCY EPA-TAT	06 ORGANIZATION ROY F. WESTON	07 TELEPHONE NO. (404) 352 4147	08 DATE 8 24 87 MONTH DAY YEAR



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 3 - DESCRIPTION OF HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS

I. IDENTIFICATION
01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
CA W0190

II. HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS AND INCIDENTS (Continued)

01 ☐ J. DAMAGE TO FLORA
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

01 ☐ K. DAMAGE TO FAUNA
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION (include names of species)

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

01 ☐ L. CONTAMINATION OF FOOD CHAIN
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

01 ☒ M. UNSTABLE CONTAINMENT OF WASTES
(Spills, Runoff, Standing liquids, Leaking drums)

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-97)

☐ POTENTIAL

☒ ALLEGED

03 POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: COVINGTON

04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

MANY DRUMS ARE OPEN AND FILLED TO THE TOP WITH RAIN WATER, SOME
DRUMS ARE OVERTURNED AND LEAKING MATERIAL

01 ☐ N. DAMAGE TO OFFSITE PROPERTY
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

01 ☒ O. CONTAMINATION OF SEWERS, STORM DRAINS, WWTPs
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: 8-24-97)

☐ POTENTIAL

☒ ALLEGED

RAIN RUNOFF FROM SITE WILL BE CARRIED BY
STORM DRAINS

01 ☐ P. ILLEGAL/UNAUTHORIZED DUMPING
04 NARRATIVE DESCRIPTION

02 ☐ OBSERVED (DATE: _____)

☐ POTENTIAL

☐ ALLEGED

05 DESCRIPTION OF ANY OTHER KNOWN, POTENTIAL, OR ALLEGED HAZARDS

III. TOTAL POPULATION POTENTIALLY AFFECTED: _____

IV. COMMENTS

V. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state laws, sample analysis, reports)

RAYMOND J. KLEIN - STATE DEPT OF NAT RESOURCES, COVINGTON NEWS (FORMER OWNER, PRIOR
TO TRP'S ACQUISITION) RAYMOND BROWN, BENEFIT EASTERN LABS (PERFORMED ANALYSIS ON SAMPLES)
DEWEY STRICKLAND - CITY OF COVINGTON WATER WORKS, DON FLOYD - DEPT CHIEF FIRE MARSHALL, CITY
OF COVINGTON, FRANK TURNER - COVINGTON CITY MANAGER



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION
PART 4 - PERMIT AND DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION
01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
GA W0299

II. PERMIT INFORMATION

01 TYPE OF PERMIT ISSUED (Check all that apply)	02 PERMIT NUMBER	03 DATE ISSUED	04 EXPIRATION DATE	05 COMMENTS
<input type="checkbox"/> A. NPDES				
<input type="checkbox"/> B. UIC				
<input type="checkbox"/> C. AIR				
<input type="checkbox"/> D. RCRA				
<input type="checkbox"/> E. RCRA INTERIM STATUS				
<input type="checkbox"/> F. SPCC PLAN				
<input type="checkbox"/> G. STATE (Specify)				
<input type="checkbox"/> H. LOCAL (Specify)				
<input type="checkbox"/> I. OTHER (Specify)				
<input type="checkbox"/> J. NONE				

III. SITE DESCRIPTION

01 STORAGE DISPOSAL (Check all that apply)	02 AMOUNT	03 UNIT OF MEASURE	04 TREATMENT (Check all that apply)	05 OTHER
<input type="checkbox"/> A. SURFACE IMPOUNDMENT			<input type="checkbox"/> A. INCINERATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A. BUILDINGS ON SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> B. PILES			<input type="checkbox"/> B. UNDERGROUND INJECTION	1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. DRUMS, ABOVE GROUND	APPROX 275	55 GAL	<input type="checkbox"/> C. CHEMICAL/PHYSICAL	
<input type="checkbox"/> D. TANK, ABOVE GROUND			<input type="checkbox"/> D. BIOLOGICAL	
<input type="checkbox"/> E. TANK, BELOW GROUND			<input type="checkbox"/> E. WASTE OIL PROCESSING	
<input type="checkbox"/> F. LANDFILL			<input type="checkbox"/> F. SOLVENT RECOVERY	
<input type="checkbox"/> G. LANDFARM			<input type="checkbox"/> G. OTHER RECYCLING/RECOVERY	
<input type="checkbox"/> H. OPEN DUMP			<input type="checkbox"/> H. OTHER (Specify)	
<input type="checkbox"/> I. OTHER (Specify)				

07 COMMENTS

IV. CONTAINMENT

01 CONTAINMENT OF WASTES (Check one)

☐ A. ADEQUATE, SECURE ☐ B. MODERATE ☐ C. INADEQUATE, POOR ☒ D. INSECURE, UNSOUND, DANGEROUS

02 DESCRIPTION OF DRUMS, DIKING, LINERS, BARRIERS, ETC.

V. ACCESSIBILITY

01 WASTE EASILY ACCESSIBLE: ☒ YES ☐ NO

02 COMMENTS

VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g. state files, sample analysis, reports)



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 5 - WATER, DEMOGRAPHIC, AND ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
GA 110299

II. DRINKING WATER SUPPLY

01 TYPE OF DRINKING SUPPLY
(Check as applicable)

SURFACE WELL
COMMUNITY A. ☒ B. ☐
NON-COMMUNITY C. ☐ D. ☐

02 STATUS

ENDANGERED AFFECTED MONITORED
A. ☐ B. ☐ C. ☐
D. ☐ E. ☐ F. ☐

03 DISTANCE TO SITE

A. 0.7 (mi)
B. (mi)

III. GROUNDWATER

01 GROUNDWATER USE IN VICINITY (Check one)

☐ A. ONLY SOURCE FOR DRINKING ☐ B. DRINKING
(Other sources available)
COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, IRRIGATION
(No other water sources available)
☐ C. COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, IRRIGATION
(Limited other sources available)
☐ D. NOT USED, UNUSEABLE

02 POPULATION SERVED BY GROUND WATER

03 DISTANCE TO NEAREST DRINKING WATER WELL (mi)

04 DEPTH TO GROUNDWATER

APPROX 40-60 (ft)

05 DIRECTION OF GROUNDWATER FLOW

GENERAL TRENDS E.

06 DEPTH TO AQUIFER
OF CONCERN

(ft)

07 POTENTIAL YIELD
OF AQUIFER

(gpd)

08 SOLE SOURCE AQUIFER

☐ YES ☐ NO

09 DESCRIPTION OF WELLS (Including usage, depth, and location relative to population and buildings)

MOST PEOPLE USE MUNICIPAL WATER FROM COVINGTON. THERE ARE SOME
WELLS IN THE VICINITY BUT PER THE CITY MANAGER, FRANK TURNER, THEY ARE
NOT USED.

10 RECHARGE AREA

☐ YES COMMENTS
☐ NO

11 DISCHARGE AREA

☐ YES COMMENTS
☐ NO

IV. SURFACE WATER

01 SURFACE WATER USE (Check one)

☐ A. RESERVOIR, RECREATION
DRINKING WATER SOURCE ☐ B. IRRIGATION, ECONOMICALLY
IMPORTANT RESOURCES ☐ C. COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL ☐ D. NOT CURRENTLY USED

02 AFFECTED/POTENTIALLY AFFECTED BODIES OF WATER

NAME:

DRIED INDIAN CREEK

AFFECTED

DISTANCE TO SITE

0.2 (mi)
☐ (mi)
☐ (mi)

V. DEMOGRAPHIC AND PROPERTY INFORMATION

01 TOTAL POPULATION WITHIN

ONE (1) MILE OF SITE
A. 11,700
NO. OF PERSONS

TWO (2) MILES OF SITE
B. NO. OF PERSONS

THREE (3) MILES OF SITE
C. 30,000
NO. OF PERSONS

02 DISTANCE TO NEAREST POPULATION

< 0.1 (mi)

03 NUMBER OF BUILDINGS WITHIN TWO (2) MILES OF SITE

100'S

04 DISTANCE TO NEAREST OFF-SITE BUILDING

< 0.1 (mi)

05 POPULATION WITHIN VICINITY OF SITE (Provide narrative description of nature of population within vicinity of site, e.g., rural, village, densely populated urban area)

WITHIN LESS THAN 1/4 MILE OF THE SITE IS RESIDENTIAL
HOUSING. THE SITE IS LOCATED IN COVINGTON'S COMMERCIAL
DISTRICT



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 5 - WATER, DEMOGRAPHIC, AND ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
GA WO299

VI. ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION

01 PERMEABILITY OF UNSATURATED ZONE (Check one)

☐ A. $10^{-9} - 10^{-8}$ cm/sec ☐ B. $10^{-4} - 10^{-6}$ cm/sec ☐ C. $10^{-4} - 10^{-3}$ cm/sec ☐ D. GREATER THAN 10^{-3} cm/sec

02 PERMEABILITY OF BEDROCK (Check one)

☐ A. IMPERMEABLE (Less than 10^{-8} cm/sec) ☐ B. RELATIVELY IMPERMEABLE ($10^{-4} - 10^{-6}$ cm/sec) ☐ C. RELATIVELY PERMEABLE ($10^{-2} - 10^{-4}$ cm/sec) ☐ D. VERY PERMEABLE (Greater than 10^{-2} cm/sec)

03 DEPTH TO BEDROCK

_____ (ft)

04 DEPTH OF CONTAMINATED SOIL ZONE

_____ (ft)

05 SOIL pH

06 NET PRECIPITATION

_____ (in)

07 ONE YEAR 24 HOUR RAINFALL

_____ (in)

08 SLOPE
SITE SLOPE
_____ %

DIRECTION OF SITE SLOPE

TERRAIN AVERAGE SLOPE
_____ %

09 FLOOD POTENTIAL

SITE IS IN _____ YEAR FLOODPLAIN

10

☐ SITE IS ON BARRIER ISLAND, COASTAL HIGH HAZARD AREA, RIVERINE FLOODWAY

11 DISTANCE TO WETLANDS (5 acre minimum)

ESTUARINE

OTHER

A. _____ (mi)

B. _____ (mi)

12 DISTANCE TO CRITICAL HABITAT (of endangered species)

_____ (mi)

ENDANGERED SPECIES: _____

13 LAND USE IN VICINITY

DISTANCE TO:

COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL

RESIDENTIAL AREAS; NATIONAL/STATE PARKS,
FORESTS, OR WILDLIFE RESERVES

AGRICULTURAL LANDS
PRIME AG LAND AG LAND

A. 40.1 (mi)

B. _____ (mi)

C. _____ (mi) D. _____ (mi)

14 DESCRIPTION OF SITE IN RELATION TO SURROUNDING TOPOGRAPHY

TERRAIN IS SLIGHTLY HILLY. THE SITE IS LOCATED
ON THE PLATEAU OF A MEDIUM-SIZED HILL

VII. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

USGS TOPO MAP



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 6 - SAMPLE AND FIELD INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
GA W0299

II. SAMPLES TAKEN

SAMPLE TYPE	01 NUMBER OF SAMPLES TAKEN	02 SAMPLES SENT TO	03 ESTIMATED DATE RESULTS AVAILABLE
GROUNDWATER			
SURFACE WATER			
WASTE	4	SOUTHEASTERN LABS	9-10-87
AIR			
RUNOFF			
SPILL			
SOIL	1	SOUTHEASTERN LABS	9-10-87
VEGETATION			
OTHER			

III. FIELD MEASUREMENTS TAKEN

01 TYPE	02 COMMENTS

IV. PHOTOGRAPHS AND MAPS

01 TYPE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GROUND <input type="checkbox"/> AERIAL	02 IN CUSTODY OF <u>ROY F. WESTON, INC. TAT</u> <small>(Name of organization or individual)</small>
03 MAPS <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	04 LOCATION OF MAPS _____

V. OTHER FIELD DATA COLLECTED (Provide narrative description)

LOG, NOTES DESCRIBING SAMPLE COLLECTION

VI. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., State files, sample analysis, reports)



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 7 - OWNER INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
GA W0299

II. CURRENT OWNER(S)

PARENT COMPANY (if applicable)

01 NAME RICHARD ELLENBORG (TRUSTEE)			02 D+B NUMBER			08 NAME			09 D+B NUMBER								
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.) 83 WALTON ST NW			04 SIC CODE			10 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			11 SIC CODE								
05 CITY ATLANTA			06 STATE GA			07 ZIP CODE 30318			12 CITY			13 STATE			14 ZIP CODE		
01 NAME			02 D+B NUMBER			08 NAME			09 D+B NUMBER								
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			04 SIC CODE			10 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			11 SIC CODE								
05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE			12 CITY			13 STATE			14 ZIP CODE		
01 NAME			02 D+B NUMBER			08 NAME			09 D+B NUMBER								
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			04 SIC CODE			10 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			11 SIC CODE								
05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE			12 CITY			13 STATE			14 ZIP CODE		
01 NAME			02 D+B NUMBER			08 NAME			09 D+B NUMBER								
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			04 SIC CODE			10 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			11 SIC CODE								
05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE			12 CITY			13 STATE			14 ZIP CODE		
01 NAME			02 D+B NUMBER			08 NAME			09 D+B NUMBER								
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			04 SIC CODE			10 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			11 SIC CODE								
05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE			12 CITY			13 STATE			14 ZIP CODE		

III. PREVIOUS OWNER(S) (List most recent first)

IV. REALTY OWNER(S) (if applicable; list most recent first)

01 NAME RALPH PREDDY			02 D+B NUMBER			01 NAME			02 D+B NUMBER								
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.) UNKNOWN			04 SIC CODE			03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			04 SIC CODE								
05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE			05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE		
01 NAME			02 D+B NUMBER			01 NAME			02 D+B NUMBER								
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			04 SIC CODE			03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			04 SIC CODE								
05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE			05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE		
01 NAME			02 D+B NUMBER			01 NAME			02 D+B NUMBER								
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			04 SIC CODE			03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)			04 SIC CODE								
05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE			05 CITY			06 STATE			07 ZIP CODE		

V. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 8 - OPERATOR INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
GA W0279

II. CURRENT OPERATOR (Provide if different from owner)

OPERATOR'S PARENT COMPANY (If applicable)

01 NAME		02 D+B NUMBER		10 NAME		11 D+B NUMBER	
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)		04 SIC CODE		12 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)		13 SIC CODE	
05 CITY		06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	14 CITY		15 STATE	16 ZIP CODE
08 YEARS OF OPERATION		09 NAME OF OWNER					

III. PREVIOUS OPERATOR(S) (List most recent first; provide only if different from owner)

PREVIOUS OPERATORS' PARENT COMPANIES (If applicable)

01 NAME		02 D+B NUMBER		10 NAME		11 D+B NUMBER	
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)		04 SIC CODE		12 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)		13 SIC CODE	
05 CITY		06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	14 CITY		15 STATE	16 ZIP CODE
08 YEARS OF OPERATION		09 NAME OF OWNER DURING THIS PERIOD					

01 NAME		02 D+B NUMBER		10 NAME		11 D+B NUMBER	
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)		04 SIC CODE		12 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)		13 SIC CODE	
05 CITY		06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	14 CITY		15 STATE	16 ZIP CODE
08 YEARS OF OPERATION		09 NAME OF OWNER DURING THIS PERIOD					

01 NAME		02 D+B NUMBER		10 NAME		11 D+B NUMBER	
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)		04 SIC CODE		12 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)		13 SIC CODE	
05 CITY		06 STATE	07 ZIP CODE	14 CITY		15 STATE	16 ZIP CODE
08 YEARS OF OPERATION		09 NAME OF OWNER DURING THIS PERIOD					

IV. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., State files, sample analysis, reports)

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8



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 9 - GENERATOR/TRANSPORTER INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER

CA WO 297

II. ON-SITE GENERATOR

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
05 CITY	06 STATE 07 ZIP CODE

III. OFF-SITE GENERATOR(S)

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
05 CITY	06 STATE 07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE 07 ZIP CODE
01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
05 CITY	06 STATE 07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE 07 ZIP CODE

IV. TRANSPORTER(S)

01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
05 CITY	06 STATE 07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE 07 ZIP CODE
01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER	01 NAME	02 D+B NUMBER
03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE	03 STREET ADDRESS (P.O. Box, RFD #, etc.)	04 SIC CODE
05 CITY	06 STATE 07 ZIP CODE	05 CITY	06 STATE 07 ZIP CODE

V. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (See specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

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POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 10 - PAST RESPONSE ACTIVITIES

*
I. IDENTIFICATION
01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
GA W0299

II. PAST RESPONSE ACTIVITIES

01 <input type="checkbox"/> A. WATER SUPPLY CLOSED 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> B. TEMPORARY WATER SUPPLY PROVIDED 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> C. PERMANENT WATER SUPPLY PROVIDED 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> D. SPILLED MATERIAL REMOVED 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> E. CONTAMINATED SOIL REMOVED 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> F. WASTE REPACKAGED 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> G. WASTE DISPOSED ELSEWHERE 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> H. ON SITE BURIAL 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> I. IN SITU CHEMICAL TREATMENT 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> J. IN SITU BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> K. IN SITU PHYSICAL TREATMENT 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> L. ENCAPSULATION 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> M. EMERGENCY WASTE TREATMENT 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> N. CUTOFF WALLS 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> O. EMERGENCY DIKING/SURFACE WATER DIVERSION 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> P. CUTOFF TRENCHES/SUMP 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____
01 <input type="checkbox"/> Q. SUBSURFACE CUTOFF WALL 04 DESCRIPTION	02 DATE _____	03 AGENCY _____



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 10 - PAST RESPONSE ACTIVITIES

L IDENTIFICATION
01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
64 W0299

II PAST RESPONSE ACTIVITIES (Continued)

01 ☐ R. BARRIER WALLS CONSTRUCTED
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ S. CAPPING/COVERING
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ T. BULK TANKAGE REPAIRED
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ U. GROUT CURTAIN CONSTRUCTED
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ V. BOTTOM SEALED
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ W. GAS CONTROL
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ X. FIRE CONTROL
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ Y. LEACHATE TREATMENT
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ Z. AREA EVACUATED
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ 1. ACCESS TO SITE RESTRICTED
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☐ 2. POPULATION RELOCATED
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE _____

03 AGENCY _____

01 ☒ 3. OTHER REMEDIAL ACTIVITIES
04 DESCRIPTION

02 DATE 8-24-87

03 AGENCY CITY OF COVINGTON

BARRIER TAPE PUT IN PLACE

III. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)



POTENTIAL HAZARDOUS WASTE SITE
SITE INSPECTION REPORT
PART 11 - ENFORCEMENT INFORMATION

I. IDENTIFICATION

01 STATE 02 SITE NUMBER
64 W0299

II. ENFORCEMENT INFORMATION

01 PAST REGULATORY/ENFORCEMENT ACTION ☐ YES ☐ NO

02 DESCRIPTION OF FEDERAL, STATE, LOCAL REGULATORY/ENFORCEMENT ACTION

III. SOURCES OF INFORMATION (Cite specific references, e.g., state files, sample analysis, reports)

UNIFORM HAZARDOUS WASTE MANIFEST		1. Generator's US EPA ID No. G.A.D.9.8.1.2.2.6.3.3.5	Manifest Document No. 0.1.7.0.A	2. Page 1 of 1	Information in the shaded areas is not required by Federal law.
3. Generator's Name and Mailing Address Spectrum Printing 4132 Highway 278 Covington, Ga.		4. Generator's Phone (404) 981-9332		A. State Manifest Document Number 0170A	
5. Transporter 1 Company Name EASE Transportation Inc.		6. US EPA ID Number GAD.9.8.1.2.3.3.0.0.0		B. State Generator's ID	
7. Transporter 2 Company Name EASE TRANSPORTATION, INC.		8. US EPA ID Number G.A.D.9.8.1.2.3.3.0.0.0		C. State Transporter's ID	
9. Designated Facility Name and Site Address Tricil Recovery Service Inc. Ave. D North Rt. 3 Box 249 Bartow FL. 33830		10. US EPA ID Number F.L.D.9.8.0.7.2.9.6.1.0		D. Transporter's Phone 404-455-8996	
				E. State Transporter's ID	
				F. Transporter's Phone	
				G. State Facility's ID	
				H. Facility's Phone 813 533-6111	
11. US DOT Description (Including Proper Shipping Name, Hazard Class, and ID Number)		12. Containers No.	13. Total Quantity	14. Unit Wt/Vol	1. Waste No.
a. X RQ Waste Combustible Liquid, n.o.s. NA 1993 Combustible Liquid NA1993 (F003/F005) NLS		96	D.M 5280	26	F003 F005
b.					
c.					
d.					
Additional Descriptions for Wastes Listed Above ① 84 drums returned to TRSI 3405		K. Handling Codes for Wastes Listed Above			
15. Special Handling Instructions and Additional Information In case of emergency call 1 800 424-9300					
16. GENERATOR'S CERTIFICATION: I hereby declare that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by proper shipping name and are classified, packed, marked, and labeled, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport by highway according to applicable international and national governmental regulations. If I am a large quantity generator, I certify that I have a program in place to reduce the volume and toxicity of waste generated to the degree I have determined to be economically practicable and that I have selected the practicable method of treatment, storage, or disposal currently available to me which minimizes the present and future threat to human health and the environment; OR, if I am a small quantity generator, I have made a good faith effort to minimize my waste generation and selected the best waste management method that is available to me and that I can afford.					
Printed/Typed Name Richard D. Ellenberg as Trustee		Signature Richard D. Ellenberg as Trustee		Month Day Year 3/21/89	
17. Transporter 1 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials		6. In Ga. No. A97-04858-ADR n B De period 8/18/88			
Printed/Typed Name Briant J. Musselman		Signature B. J. M.		Month Day Year 03/27/89	
18. Transporter 2 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials					
Printed/Typed Name		Signature		Month Day Year	
19. Discrepancy Indication Space (a.)					
20. Facility Owner or Operator: Certification of receipt of hazardous materials covered by this manifest except as noted in Item 19.					
Printed/Typed Name HAYES HENSON		Signature Hayes Henson		Month Day Year 03/29/89	

ORIGINAL-RETURN TO GENERATOR

9/30/91

UNIFORM HAZARDOUS WASTE MANIFEST		1. Generator's US EPA ID No.		Manifest Document No.		2. Page 1 of 1		Information in the shaded areas is not required by Federal law.					
		G A D 9 8 1 2 2 6 3 3 5 0 1 7 0 D											
3. Generator's Name and Mailing Address						A. State Manifest Document Number							
Spectrum Printing 5280 Panola Industrial Blvd., Decatur, GA 30035													
4. Generator's Phone (404) 981-9332						B. State Generator's ID							
5. Transporter 1 Company Name			6. US EPA ID Number			C. State Transporter's ID							
EASE Transportation, Inc.			G A D 9 8 1 2 3 3 0 0			D. Transporter's Phone 404-455-8996							
7. Transporter 2 Company Name			8. US EPA ID Number			E. State Transporter's ID							
						F. Transporter's Phone							
9. Designated Facility Name and Site Address			10. US EPA ID Number			G. State Facility's ID							
Tricil Recovery Service, Inc. Ave. D North Rt. 3, Box 249 Bartow, FL 33830			F L D 9 8 0 7 2 9 6 1 0			H. Facility's Phone 813-533-6111							
11. US DOT Description (Including Proper Shipping Name, Hazard Class and ID Number)						12. Containers		13. Total Quantity		14. Unit Wt/Vol		15. Waste No.	
						No. Type							
a. X RQ Waste Combustible Liquid, n.o.s., NA 1993 (Combustible Liquid, F003, F005)						4 D M		220		G		F003 F005	
b. X RQ Waste Combustible Liquid, n.o.s., NA 1993 (Combustible Liquid, F003, F005)						10 D M		550		G		F003 F005	
c. X RQ Waste Combustible Liquid, n.o.s., NA 1993 (Combustible Liquid, F003, F005)						2 D M		110		G		F003 F005	
d. X RQ Waste Combustible Liquid, n.o.s., NA 1993 (Combustible Liquid, F003, F005)						5 D M		275		G		F003 F005	
J. Additional Descriptions for Materials Listed Above						K. Handling Codes for Wastes Listed Above							
a. TRSI 3406 b. TRSI 3407 c. TRSI 3408 d. TRSI 3409													
15. Special Handling Instructions and Additional Information													
In case of emergency call 1-800-424-9300													
16. GENERATOR'S CERTIFICATION: I hereby declare that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by proper shipping name and are classified, packed, marked, and labeled, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport by highway according to applicable international and national government regulations. <i>Richard D. Ellonberg</i>													
If I am a large quantity generator, I certify that I have a program in place to reduce the volume and toxicity of waste generated to the degree I have determined to be economically practicable and that I have selected the practicable method of treatment, storage, or disposal currently available to me which minimizes the present and future threat to human health and the environment. <i>OR</i> If I am a small quantity generator, I have made a good faith effort to minimize my waste generation and select the best waste management method that is available to me and that I can afford.													
Printed/Typed Name						Signature				Month Day Year			
<i>Richard D. Ellonberg as Trustee of Spectrum Print Co</i>						<i>Richard D. Ellonberg</i>				3 24 89			
17. Transporter 1 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials <i>Line No. 1487 - 048567 P.D. per order 8/16/89</i>													
Printed/Typed Name						Signature				Month Day Year			
<i>Brian S. Musselman</i>						<i>Brian S. Musselman</i>				3 27 89			
18. Transporter 2 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials													
Printed/Typed Name						Signature				Month Day Year			
19. Discrepancy Indication Space													
20. Facility Owner or Operator: Certification of receipt of hazardous materials covered by this manifest except as noted in Item 19.													
Printed/Typed Name						Signature				Month Day Year			
<i>MARTHA HAMILTON</i>						<i>Martha Hamilton</i>				10 3 29 89			

UNIFORM HAZARDOUS WASTE MANIFEST		1. Generator's US EPA ID No. Manifest Document No		2. Page 1 of 3		Information in the shaded areas is not required by Federal law.	
3. Generator's Name and Mailing Address Spectrum Printing 5280 Panola Industrial Blvd., Decatur, GA 30035				A. State Manifest Document Number			
4. Generator's Phone (404) 981-9332				B. State Generator's ID			
5. Transporter 1 Company Name EASE Transportation, Inc.		6. US EPA ID Number G A D 9 8 1 2 3 3 0 0		C. State Transporter's ID		D. Transporter's Phone 404-455-8996	
7. Transporter 2 Company Name		8. US EPA ID Number		E. State Transporter's ID		F. Transporter's Phone	
9. Designated Facility Name and Site Address Tricil Recovery Service, Inc. Ave. D North Rt. 3, Box 249 Bartow, FL 33830				10. US EPA ID Number F L D 9 8 0 7 2 9 6 1 0		G. State Facility's ID	
11. US DOT Description (Including Proper Shipping Name, Hazard Class and ID Number)				12. Containers		13. Total Quantity	
				No. Type		14. Unit Weight	
a. X RQ Waste, Combustible Liquid, n.o.s., NA 1993 (Combustible Liquid, F003, F005)				16 D M		880 G	
b. X RQ Waste, Combustible Liquid, n.o.s., NA 1993 (Combustible Liquid, F003, F005)				6 D M		330 G	
c. X RQ WASTE COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID, N.O.S., NA 1993 (COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID, F003, F005)				52 D M		2860 G	
d.							
J. Additional Descriptions for Materials Listed Above				K. Handling Codes for Wastes Listed Above			
a. TRSI 3410 C-TRSI 3405				(C) 12 drs returned to generator - off spec (trump) materials via Ease Transportation on 3/30/89. Martha Hamilton			
b. TRSI 3411				(A) 1 dr returned to generator - See at (C) 24 drs returned to generator - See at 4/7/89 Martha Hamilton			
15. Special Handling Instructions and Additional Information In case of emergency call 1-800-424-9300							
16. GENERATOR'S CERTIFICATION: I hereby declare that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by proper shipping name and are classified, packed, marked, and labeled, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport by highway according to applicable international and national government regulations. <i>Richard D. Ellenberg</i> If I am a large quantity generator, I certify that I have a program in place to reduce the volume and toxicity of waste generated to the degree I have determined to be economically practicable and that I have selected the practicable method of treatment, storage, or disposal currently available to me which minimizes the present and future threat to human health and the environment. OR, if I am a small quantity generator, I have made a good faith effort to minimize my waste generation and select the best waste management method that is available to me and that I can afford.							
Printed/Typed Name Richard D. Ellenberg as Trustee of Spectrum Printing, Inc.				Signature <i>Richard D. Ellenberg</i>		Month Day Year 3 4 89	
17. Transporter 1 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials <i>Case No H&T-0485614DK. NADA per order 3/18/89</i>				Signature <i>Brian J. Musseiman</i>			
Printed/Typed Name BRIAN J. MUSSEIMAN				Signature <i>Brian J. Musseiman</i>		Month Day Year 03 12 89	
18. Transporter 2 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials				Signature			
Printed/Typed Name				Signature		Month Day Year	
19. Discrepancy Indication Space							
20. Facility Owner or Operator: Certification of receipt of hazardous materials covered by this manifest except as noted in Item 19.							
Printed/Typed Name MARTHA HAMILTON				Signature <i>Martha Hamilton</i>		Month Day Year 03 29 89	



STATE OF ARKANSAS
Department of Pollution Control and Ecology
P. O. Box 9583 Little Rock, Arkansas 72219
Telephone 501-562-7444

1

Please print or type. (Form designed for use on elite (12-pitch) typewriter.)

Form Approved. OMB No. 2050-0039. Expires 9-30-91

UNIFORM HAZARDOUS WASTE MANIFEST		1. Generator's US EPA ID No. GAID98122633593262	Manifest Document No. 1 of 1	2. Page 1	Information in the shaded areas is not required by Federal law.
3. Generator's Name and Mailing Address Spectrum Printing 5280 Panola Industrial Blvd., Decatur, GA 30035			A. State Manifest Document Number AR-393262		
4. Generator's Phone (404) 981-9332			B. State Generator's ID GAID98122633593262		
5. Transporter 1 Company Name EASE Transportation, Inc.			C. State Transporter's ID GAID98122633593262		
6. US EPA ID Number GAID98122633593262			D. Transporter's Phone 404-455-8996		
7. Transporter 2 Company Name			E. State Transporter's ID PC H		
8. US EPA ID Number			F. Transporter's Phone		
9. Designated Facility Name and Site Address Rineco Chemical Industries 1007 Vulcan RD. Benton, AR 72015			G. State Facility's ID ARID981057870		
10. US EPA ID Number ARID981057870			H. Facility's Phone 501-778-9089		
11. US DOT Description (Including Proper Shipping Name, Hazard Class, and ID Number)		12. Containers No. Type	13. Total Quantity	14. Unit Wt/Vol	I. Waste No.
a. RQ Waste Combustible Liquid, n.o.s., NA 1993 (Combustible Liquid) F003, F005		673 DM	4015	G	F003 F005
b.					
c.					
d.					
J. Additional Descriptions for Materials Listed Above		K. Handling Codes for Wastes Listed Above EMERGENCY RESPONSE INFORMATION: Block 4, Emergency Response Information			
15. Special Handling Instructions and Additional Information In case of emergency call 1-800-424-9300.					
16. GENERATOR'S CERTIFICATION: I hereby declare that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by proper shipping name and are classified, packed, marked, and labeled, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport by highway according to applicable international and national government regulations and Arkansas state regulations. If I am a large quantity generator, I certify that I have a program in place to reduce the volume and toxicity of waste generated to the degree I have determined to be economically practicable and that I have selected the practicable method of treatment, storage, or disposal currently available to me which minimizes the present and future threat to human health and the environment; OR, if I am a small quantity generator, I have made a good faith effort to minimize my waste generation and select the best waste management method that is available to me and that I can afford.					
Printed/Typed Name Richard D. Ellenberg		Signature Richard D. Ellenberg		Month Day Year 10/3/10	
17. Transporter 1 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials Printed/Typed Name James Kown		Signature James Kown		Month Day Year 10/3/11	
18. Transporter 2 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials Printed/Typed Name		Signature		Month Day Year	
19. Discrepancy Indication Space					
20. Facility Owner or Operator: Certification of receipt of hazardous materials covered by this manifest except as noted in Item 19. Printed/Typed Name James Taylor					
Signature James Taylor					
Month Day Year 10/4/11					



STATE OF ARKANSAS
Department of Pollution Control and Ecology
P. O. Box 9583 Little Rock, Arkansas 72219
Telephone 501-562-7444

1

Please print or type. (Form designed for use on elite (12-pitch) typewriter.)

Form Approved. OMB No. 2050-0039. Expires 9-30-91

UNIFORM HAZARDOUS WASTE MANIFEST		1. Generator's US EPA ID No.		Manifest Document No.		2. Page 1 of 1		Information in the shaded areas is not required by Federal law.					
3. Generator's Name and Mailing Address Spectrum Printing 5280 Panola Industrial Blvd., Decatur, GA 30035 4. Generator's Phone (404) 981-9332						A. State Manifest Document Number AR-393263							
5. Transporter 1 Company Name EASE Transportation, Inc.						B. State Generator ID GA 1086 H 401							
6. US EPA ID Number GA D 9 8 1 2 3 3 0 0 0						D. Transporter's Phone 404-455-8996							
7. Transporter 2 Company Name						E. State Transporter's ID PC --- H ---							
8. US EPA ID Number						F. Transporter's Phone							
9. Designated Facility Name and Site Address Rineco Chemical Industries 1007 Vulcan Rd. Benton, AR 72015						G. State Facility's ID A 10018							
10. US EPA ID Number AR D 9 8 1 0 5 7 8 7 0						H. Facility's Phone 501-778-9089							
11. US DOT Description (Including Proper Shipping Name, Hazard Class, and ID Number)						12. Containers		13. Total Quantity		14. Unit Wt/Vol		15. Waste No.	
a. RQ Waste Combustible Liquid, n.o.s., NA 1993 (Combustible Liquid) F003. F005						96 D M		5200		G		F003 F005	
b.													
c.													
d.													
J. Additional Descriptions for Materials Listed Above						K. Handling Codes for Wastes Listed Above EMERGENCY RESPONSE INFORMATION:							
15. Special Handling Instructions and Additional Information In case of emergency call 1-800-424-9300.													
16. GENERATOR'S CERTIFICATION: I hereby declare that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by proper shipping name and are classified, packed, marked, and labeled, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport by highway according to applicable international and national government regulations and Arkansas state regulations. If I am a large quantity generator, I certify that I have a program in place to reduce the volume and toxicity of waste generated to the degree I have determined to be economically practicable and that I have selected the practicable method of treatment, storage, or disposal currently available to me which minimizes the present and future threat to human health and the environment; OR, if I am a small quantity generator, I have made a good faith effort to minimize my waste generation and select the best waste management method that is available to me and that I can afford.													
Printed/Typed Name Richard D. Ellenberg, Trustee of Printing,						Signature Richard D. Ellenberg		Month 0		Day 3		Year 89	
17. Transporter 1 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials						Signature Terry Kogler		Month 8		Day 1		Year 89	
Printed/Typed Name Terry Kogler						Signature Terry Kogler		Month 8		Day 1		Year 89	
18. Transporter 2 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials						Signature		Month		Day		Year	
Printed/Typed Name						Signature		Month		Day		Year	
19. Discrepancy Indication Space													
20. Facility Owner or Operator: Certification of receipt of hazardous materials covered by this manifest except as noted in Item 19													
Printed/Typed Name Keith Smith						Signature Keith Smith		Month 1		Day 3		Year 89	

EPA Form 8700-22 (Rev. 9-88) Previous edition is obsolete.

NOTICE: THE ORIGINAL AND NOT LESS THAN TWO (2) COPIES MUST MOVE WITH THE HAZARDOUS WASTE SHIPMENT. ONCE DELIVERED, THE TREAT-



STATE OF ARKANSAS
Department of Pollution Control and Ecology
P. O. Box 9583 Little Rock, Arkansas 72219
Telephone 501-562-7444

Please print or type. (Form designed for use on elite (12-pitch) typewriter.)

*Still - this is
for final shipment 4/11/88
received at the facility*

6

Form Approved OMB No. 2050-0039 Expires 9-30-89

AR 12-88

UNIFORM HAZARDOUS WASTE MANIFEST		1. Generator's US EPA ID No.		Manifest Document No.		2. Page 1 of		Information in the shaded areas is not required by Federal law.	
3. Generator's Name and Mailing Address Spectrum Printing 5280 Panola Industrial Blvd., Decatur, GA 30035		8 A D 9 8 1 2 2 6 3 3 5 9 3 2 8 0				A. State Manifest Document Number AR-393280			
4. Generator's Phone (404) 981-9332		6. US EPA ID Number				B. State Generator's ID No.			
5. Transporter 1 Company Name PAK Transportation, Inc.		8 A D 9 8 1 2 2 3 0 0 0				C. State Transporter's ID No.			
7. Transporter 2 Company Name		8. US EPA ID Number				D. Transporter's Phone (404) 401-1085			
9. Designated Facility Name and Site Address Rinoco Chemical Industrial 1007 Vulcan Road. Benton, AR 72015		10. US EPA ID Number				E. State Facility's ID No.			
		1. AR D 9 8 1 0 5 7 8 7 0				H. Facility's Phone 501-778-9989			
11. US DOT Description (Including Proper Shipping Name, Hazard Class, and ID Number)				12. Containers		Total Quantity		Unit Wt/Vol	
a. RQ Waste Combustible Liquid, n.o.s., NA 1993 (Combustible Liquid) P003, P005				No. Type		15 D 15 D		c	
b.								F003 F005	
c.									
d.									
15. Special Handling Instructions and Additional Information In case of emergency call 1-800-424-9300									
16. GENERATOR'S CERTIFICATION: I hereby declare that the contents of this consignment are fully and accurately described above by proper shipping name and are classified, packed, marked, and labeled, and are in all respects in proper condition for transport by highway according to applicable international and national government regulations and Arkansas state regulations. If I am a large quantity generator, I certify that I have a program in place to reduce the volume and toxicity of waste generated to the degree I have determined to be economically practicable and that I have selected the practicable method of treatment, storage, or disposal currently available to me which minimizes the present and future threat to human health and the environment; OR, if I am a small quantity generator, I have made a good faith effort to minimize my waste generation and select the best waste management method that is available to me and that I can afford.									
Printed/Typed Name Richard D. Ellenberg, Trustee of Spectrum Printing					Signature <i>[Signature]</i>				
17. Transporter 1 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials					Month Day Year 4/11/88				
Printed/Typed Name Terry Kogler					Signature <i>[Signature]</i>				
18. Transporter 2 Acknowledgement of Receipt of Materials					Month Day Year				
Printed/Typed Name					Signature				
19. Discrepancy Indication Space									
20. Facility Owner or Operator: Certification of receipt of hazardous materials covered by this manifest except as noted in Item 19.									
Printed/Typed Name					Signature				
					Month Day Year				

TELEPHONE CONVERSATION SUMMARY

DYNAMAC CORPORATION

Call made by: Lori C. Conway
Date of call: May 10, 1994
Time of call: 1440

Signature/Date: *Lori C. Conway* 5/10/94
Facility: Spectrum Printing
EPA ID No.: GAD982111767

Person(s) contacted: Brian Allen
Title/Position: Executive Assistant
Organization: Newton County Commissioner's Office
Telephone number: 404-784-2000
Address (city/state): Covington, Georgia

General Subject: New County Reservoir

Summary of Conversation:

Mr. Allen stated that the Newton County government owns and operates the reservoir on Cornish Creek which went on-line in 1992. Approximately 80 percent of the potable water in the county is provided by a filtration plant drawing from this reservoir. The dam for the reservoir is located just below the confluence of Cornish Creek and Little Cornish Creek. The reservoir itself forms a "Y" around Cornish Mountain following the 700-foot contour lines shown on a topographic map. A portion of the reservoir is actually located in Walton County; approximately 25% of the plant's capacity is available to Walton County, if needed, due to Walton County's contributions to the bond issue which provided the funding to build the reservoir. The filtration plant which treats the water from the Cornish Creek Reservoir is located at the reservoir.

Mr. Allen said that the city of Covington's water department does still utilize their intake on the Alcovy River. This intake is located where the Central of Georgia railroad tracks cross the Alcovy River, approximately one-half mile east of Alcovy. Water from this intake is pumped to the "city pond", the Covington Reservoir, which was built in the 1950s, and from there is pumped to the filtration plant located in the city limits of Covington.

Mr. Allen said that the water billing situation is very complex. The city of Covington still bills out most of the water, although most of the water is actually coming from the county's reservoir; therefore, although many of the residents are billed by the city of Covington, they are not necessarily drinking water from the city's filtration plant downtown.

TELEPHONE CONVERSATION SUMMARY

DYNAMAC CORPORATION

Call made by: Lori C. Conway
Date of call: May 11, 1994
Time of call: 0835

Signature/Date: *Lori C. Conway* 5/11/94
Facility: Spectrum Printing
EPA ID No.: GAD982111767

Person(s) contacted: Walter Thompson
Title/Position: Lab Supervisor
Organization: City of Covington Water Department
Telephone number: 404-784-2125
Address (city/state): Covington, Georgia

General Subject: Covington Reservoir/Water Service Area

Summary of Conversation:

Mr. Thompson confirmed that the Covington Reservoir, or "city pond", is still in use. Water from the intake on the Alcovy River is pumped to this reservoir located near the Covington Airport and from there to the filtration plant in town. He said there were no plans, to his knowledge, to close the "city pond" reservoir, although at one time it had been discussed because of the need for so many upgrades to the old filtration plant downtown. He said the necessary renovations were currently underway however.

Mr. Thompson confirmed that 20 percent of the potable water supplied to residents in the entire county comes from the intake on the Alcovy River and 80 percent from the new Cornish Creek Reservoir. Water from both sources becomes mixed in the distribution system, but there is no central location for blending of water from the two sources prior distribution.

TELEPHONE CONVERSATION SUMMARY

DYNAMAC CORPORATION

Call made by: Lori C. Conway
Date of call: May 10, 1994
Time of call: 1420

Signature/Date: *Lori C. Conway 5/10/94*
Facility: Spectrum Printing
EPA ID No.: GAD982111767

Person(s) contacted: Grady Ridgeway
Title/Position: Director
Organization: Newton County Water and Sewerage Authority
Telephone number: 404-787-1375
Address (city/state): Covington, Georgia

General Subject: Newton County Water System

Summary of Conversation:

Mr. Ridgeway confirmed the information obtained by Coby Dolan of Dynamac Corporation in June 1992 regarding the county water system. The map of the system's lines dated 1989 is not complete. The county had a large expansion of their water line coverage area in 1992 when the new county reservoir on Cornish Creek went on-line. Therefore, the lines shown on Coby Dolan's field topo map are assumed to be the correct extent of the Newton County water system.

The new reservoir covers 820 acres, has a capacity of 3.9 billion gallons and is 38 feet deep at the deepest part. The dam is 1,450 feet in length. The reservoir is supplied by a 15,200-acre watershed and can supply up to 24 mgd. Newton County Water and Sewerage Authority supplies just over 5,000 connections directly. For more information on the reservoir, contact Brian Allen at the County Commissioner's office.

5.3.223/18.775 CPH-1-12

REFERENCE NO. 10

1990 CPH-1-12

**1990 Census of
Population and Housing
Summary Population and
Housing Characteristics
Georgia**

Issued August 1991



**U.S. Department of Commerce
Robert A. Mosbacher, Secretary
Rockwell A. Schnabel, Deputy Secretary**

**Economics and Statistics Administration
Michael R. Darby, Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs and Administrator**

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Barbara Everitt Bryant, Director**

Table 6. Household, Family, and Group Quarters Characteristics: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Family households					Nonfamily households				Persons per—		Persons in group quarters		
	Persons in households	All house- holds	Total	Married- couple family	Female house- holder, no husband present	Total	Householder living alone			Household	Family	Total	Institu- tionalized persons	Other per- sons in group quarters
							Total	65 years and over						
								Total	Female					
The State	6 304 583	2 366 615	1 713 072	1 306 756	329 641	653 543	537 702	185 027	149 417	2.66	3.16	173 633	87 266	86 367
COUNTY														
Appling County	15 580	5 834	4 275	3 423	687	1 559	1 433	689	535	2 67	3 21	164	164	—
Atkinson County	6 209	2 210	1 647	1 299	268	563	517	282	229	2 81	3 33	4	4	—
Bacon County	9 436	3 442	2 645	2 000	539	797	742	376	301	2 74	3 17	130	121	9
Baker County	3 610	1 300	949	666	220	351	326	174	148	2 78	3 33	5	5	—
Baldwin County	32 270	12 165	8 735	6 095	2 183	3 430	2 770	1 007	815	2 65	3 14	7 260	6 515	745
Banks County	10 292	3 775	2 973	2 563	283	802	724	353	281	2 73	3 13	16	16	—
Barrow County	29 489	10 676	8 361	6 828	1 149	2 315	2 016	941	765	2 76	3 15	232	209	23
Bartholomew County	55 485	20 091	15 665	12 828	2 149	4 426	3 861	1 605	1 326	2 76	3 17	426	336	90
Ben Hill County	15 923	5 972	4 343	3 153	1 007	1 629	1 505	766	620	2 67	3 22	322	252	70
Berrien County	13 859	5 149	3 950	3 208	569	1 199	1 105	530	427	2 69	3 13	294	108	186
Bibb County	145 108	56 307	39 301	26 742	10 753	17 006	14 892	5 916	4 812	2 58	3 14	4 859	2 904	1 955
Bleckley County	10 005	3 816	2 864	2 223	534	952	884	452	369	2 62	3 09	425	121	304
Brantley County	11 069	3 811	3 109	2 598	384	702	629	278	217	2 90	3 25	8	8	—
Brooks County	15 026	5 392	4 040	2 881	974	1 352	1 223	628	496	2 79	3 30	372	279	93
Bryan County	15 301	5 070	4 226	3 514	554	844	735	305	218	3 02	3 34	137	—	137
Bulloch County	39 458	14 984	9 885	7 449	1 782	5 299	3 488	1 293	1 042	2 63	3 15	3 667	607	3 060
Burke County	20 363	7 037	5 288	3 482	1 543	1 749	1 573	738	564	2 89	3 41	216	216	—
Burris County	13 557	4 696	3 697	2 822	686	999	872	408	308	2 89	3 31	1 769	1 653	116
Calhoun County	4 916	1 794	1 269	837	366	525	491	292	234	2 74	3 36	97	97	—
Camden County	27 328	9 459	7 472	6 152	1 003	1 987	1 609	415	311	2 89	3 28	2 839	130	2 709
Candler County	7 449	2 828	2 042	1 536	415	786	717	361	286	2 63	3 17	295	295	—
Carroll County	68 725	25 370	18 969	15 272	2 958	6 401	5 361	2 106	1 744	2 71	3 16	2 697	758	1 939
Catoosa County	42 109	15 745	12 366	10 301	1 621	3 379	3 033	1 306	1 096	2 67	3 06	355	305	50
Charlton County	8 384	2 911	2 257	1 748	407	654	573	249	190	2 88	3 32	112	112	—
Charlton County	209 677	81 111	56 560	40 929	12 997	24 551	21 036	8 128	6 444	2 59	3 14	7 558	3 936	3 322
Chattahoochee County	10 616	2 884	2 637	2 370	212	247	216	62	47	3 68	3 89	6 318	70	6 248
Chattoga County	22 059	8 467	6 393	5 041	1 070	2 074	1 915	1 039	843	2 61	3 06	183	183	—
Cherokee County	89 441	31 309	25 760	22 476	2 324	5 549	4 415	1 430	1 152	2 86	3 16	765	436	327
Clarke County	79 604	33 170	18 182	12 864	4 401	14 988	9 547	2 327	1 868	2 40	3 02	7 990	934	7 056
Clay County	3 287	1 210	874	556	258	336	318	182	138	2 72	3 30	77	74	3
Clayton County	180 489	65 523	48 734	37 003	9 216	16 789	13 035	2 392	1 935	2 75	3 19	1 563	1 246	317
Clinch County	6 034	2 173	1 655	1 257	313	518	476	208	170	2 78	3 25	126	96	30
Cobb County	444 691	171 288	120 113	99 966	15 516	51 175	36 537	6 826	5 634	2 60	3 10	3 054	1 978	1 076
Coffee County	29 015	10 541	7 981	6 025	1 614	2 560	2 319	1 038	841	2 75	3 22	577	237	340
Colquitt County	34 937	12 980	9 736	7 242	2 083	3 244	2 964	1 582	1 299	2 69	3 16	1 708	543	1 165
Columbia County	64 929	21 841	18 315	15 649	2 054	5 526	2 939	832	661	2 97	3 28	1 102	948	154
Cook County	13 172	4 825	3 607	2 789	645	2 118	1 116	589	489	2 73	3 22	284	128	156
Coweta County	53 381	18 930	15 020	11 907	2 487	3 394	3 394	1 449	1 186	2 82	3 20	472	456	16
Crawford County	8 809	3 069	2 412	1 896	396	657	577	238	178	2 87	3 29	182	108	74
Crisp County	19 599	7 287	5 300	3 595	1 491	1 987	1 808	678	717	2 69	3 23	412	406	4
Dade County	12 563	4 661	3 735	3 170	429	926	856	399	298	2 70	3 06	584	209	375
Dawson County	9 377	3 360	2 734	2 357	266	2 626	2 536	186	151	2 79	3 12	52	29	23
Decatur County	24 748	8 962	6 735	4 743	1 634	2 287	2 082	1 028	819	2 76	3 27	763	446	317
DeKalb County	535 454	208 690	137 603	96 941	31 277	7 067	52 645	11 728	9 789	2 57	3 12	10 383	6 283	4 100
Dodge County	16 627	6 387	4 687	3 550	952	1 700	1 609	844	684	2 60	3 12	980	980	—
Dooly County	9 730	3 557	2 582	1 779	693	975	913	509	413	2 74	3 31	171	143	28
Dougherty County	93 017	34 163	25 101	16 525	7 500	9 062	7 966	2 767	2 224	2 72	3 24	3 294	1 156	2 138
Douglas County	70 334	24 277	19 739	16 547	2 415	4 538	3 643	1 107	887	2 90	3 22	786	664	122
Early County	11 649	4 263	3 113	2 207	740	1 150	1 064	604	475	2 73	3 29	205	205	—
Echols County	2 319	816	654	548	78	162	153	63	48	2 84	3 26	15	—	15
Effingham County	25 636	8 759	7 149	5 921	928	1 610	1 422	560	439	2 93	3 28	51	51	—
Elbert County	18 634	7 115	5 314	4 078	1 008	1 801	1 680	883	719	2 62	3 10	315	263	52
Emanuel County	20 210	7 420	5 501	4 069	1 205	1 919	1 799	937	740	2 72	3 25	336	326	10
Evans County	8 374	3 144	2 284	1 671	514	860	781	391	300	2 66	3 19	350	319	31
Fannin County	15 863	6 334	4 844	4 126	528	1 490	1 401	753	590	2 50	2 92	129	120	9
Fayette County	62 218	21 054	18 018	16 110	1 439	2 036	2 640	1 001	826	2 96	3 23	197	197	—
Floyd County	77 939	30 518	22 518	17 744	3 852	8 000	7 203	3 506	2 891	2 55	3 02	3 312	1 657	1 655
Forsyth County	43 792	15 938	12 787	11 164	1 113	3 151	2 590	964	775	2 75	3 07	291	276	15
Franklin County	16 286	6 365	4 787	3 960	629	1 578	1 480	776	604	2 56	3 02	364	166	198
Fulton County	626 974	257 140	155 887	99 206	47 519	101 253	79 746	21 475	17 301	2 44	3 11	21 977	8 405	13 572
Gilmer County	13 179	5 072	3 940	3 352	454	1 132	1 035	543	437	2 60	2 99	189	189	—
Glascock County	2 243	867	649	541	84	218	196	98	72	2 59	3 04	114	114	—
Glynn County	61 437	23 947	17 308	13 214	3 345	6 639	5 647	2 319	1 840	2 57	3 04	1 059	645	414
Gordon County	34 749	12 778	9 939	8 238	1 320	2 839	2 530	1 116	917	2 72	3 13	323	322	1
Grady County	20 001	7 354	5 571	4 218	1 116	1 783	1 638	884	726	2 72	3 19	278	242	36
Greene County	11 663	4 083	3 012	2 058	791	1 071	974	503	385	2 86	3 42	130	107	23
Gwinnett County	351 247	126 971	96 396	82 398	10 481	30 575	22 501	3 637	3 035	2 77	3 18			

Table 6. Household, Family, and Group Quarters Characteristics: 1990—Con.

For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols see text

State County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision	Family households					Nonfamily households				Persons per—		Persons in group quarters		
	Persons in households	All house- holds	Total	Married- couple family	Female house- holder no husband present	Total	Householder living alone		Household	Family	Total	Institu- tionalized persons	Other per- sons in group quarters	
							Total	65 years and over						
														Total
COUNTY—Con.														
Albany County	6 119	2 196	1 683	1 383	218	513	447	185	136	2 79	3 22	83	4	79
Albany County	21 652	26 311	19 123	13 300	4 312	7 188	5 744	2 395	1 661	2 72	3 22	4 329	1 814	2 515
Albany County	13 318	4 976	3 872	3 262	438	1 104	962	370	283	2 68	3 07	1 255	156	1 099
Albany County	19 862	7 270	5 508	3 985	1 286	1 762	1 558	676	539	2 73	3 19	257	232	25
Albany County	8 622	3 186	2 371	1 689	540	815	730	349	246	2 71	3 19	12	12	—
Albany County	12 826	4 388	3 322	2 099	1 046	1 066	991	513	412	2 92	3 46	288	288	—
Albany County	20 902	7 740	6 061	5 075	749	1 679	1 459	677	559	2 70	3 09	148	109	39
Albany County	5 512	1 962	1 524	1 132	317	438	392	203	166	2 81	3 22	78	78	—
Albany County	21 893	7 637	5 800	4 122	1 363	1 837	1 685	838	676	2 87	3 38	518	341	177
Albany County	6 184	2 336	1 741	1 334	319	595	554	316	250	2 65	3 14	96	96	—
Albany County	19 986	6 798	5 254	3 533	1 457	1 544	1 414	759	632	2 94	3 42	289	212	77
Albany County	16 509	5 838	4 547	3 549	900	1 291	1 130	477	374	2 83	3 25	604	599	5
Albany County	6 714	2 493	1 842	1 432	323	651	599	313	235	2 69	3 20	449	213	236
Albany County	12 705	4 399	3 442	2 588	681	957	854	417	329	2 89	3 32	178	158	20
Albany County	25 980	9 363	7 499	6 238	891	1 864	1 528	606	488	2 77	3 14	167	161	6
Albany County	171 700	65 858	47 235	33 380	11 803	18 623	16 122	5 847	4 716	2 81	3 12	7 578	2 963	4 615
Albany County	41 040	14 401	11 337	9 908	1 915	3 064	2 633	1 210	997	2 85	3 25	768	318	450
Albany County	17 474	6 156	4 960	4 253	555	1 196	987	394	329	2 84	3 19	144	140	4
Albany County	9 681	3 581	2 748	2 168	448	833	737	317	240	2 70	3 14	82	82	—
Albany County	41 289	14 326	11 999	10 350	1 216	2 327	1 964	772	598	2 88	3 17	322	309	13
Albany County	19 954	7 142	5 465	3 844	1 385	1 677	1 428	603	481	2 79	3 23	1 235	92	1 153
Albany County	14 252	5 386	4 239	3 607	455	1 147	1 051	516	390	2 65	3 03	180	180	—
Albany County	13 262	4 807	3 759	3 104	507	1 048	982	488	390	2 76	3 19	66	66	—
Albany County	10 100	3 526	2 824	2 385	317	702	647	321	255	2 86	3 26	124	124	—
Albany County	33 410	12 519	9 455	7 404	1 628	3 064	2 833	1 518	1 217	2 67	3 13	405	379	26
Albany County	7 986	3 098	2 185	1 584	504	913	842	432	348	2 58	3 15	122	122	—
Albany County	13 856	5 229	3 938	3 043	702	1 291	1 118	429	330	2 65	3 07	281	277	4
Albany County	2 205	857	626	428	167	231	214	112	72	2 57	3 06	4	4	—
Albany County	11 460	4 630	3 477	2 940	472	1 153	1 036	524	404	2 48	2 89	188	166	22
Albany County	7 694	2 815	2 003	1 301	595	812	773	463	365	2 73	3 36	329	104	225
Albany County	179 514	68 675	47 685	32 988	12 384	20 990	17 907	5 732	4 570	2 61	3 18	10 205	3 423	6 782
Albany County	53 546	18 337	15 121	12 771	1 317	3 216	2 638	932	790	2 92	3 23	545	499	46
Albany County	3 581	1 315	964	739	178	351	324	171	153	2 72	3 25	7	7	—
Albany County	13 613	5 048	3 698	2 660	965	1 350	1 238	618	500	2 70	3 23	229	204	25
Albany County	8 420	3 137	2 336	1 729	518	801	747	410	325	2 68	3 19	590	98	492
Albany County	53 613	19 426	14 901	11 214	3 222	4 525	3 374	1 771	1 467	2 76	3 18	344	838	6
Albany County	22 688	8 949	6 633	5 453	758	2 316	2 131	1 285	987	2 34	3 00	569	90	479
Albany County	5 543	1 982	1 439	921	425	543	505	280	213	2 80	3 40	111	111	—
Albany County	28 811	10 484	7 610	5 034	2 275	2 874	2 544	1 387	885	2 75	3 30	1 417	771	646
Albany County	6 517	2 345	1 765	1 188	472	580	543	263	199	2 78	3 28	7	7	—
Albany County	1 915	727	492	344	119	235	230	142	114	2 63	3 32	—	—	—
Albany County	15 251	5 845	4 272	3 276	326	1 573	1 436	733	580	2 61	3 11	2 471	2 189	282
Albany County	7 632	2 804	2 070	1 431	530	734	675	367	302	2 72	3 24	10	10	—
Albany County	10 641	4 017	2 901	2 080	688	1 116	1 044	590	470	2 55	3 20	359	344	15
Albany County	10 508	3 738	2 772	1 923	804	966	887	488	393	2 81	3 34	145	145	—
Albany County	38 325	14 323	10 644	7 604	2 564	3 679	3 342	1 624	1 333	2 68	3 16	661	580	81
Albany County	33 450	12 184	9 101	6 801	1 911	3 083	2 724	1 197	978	2 75	3 23	1 548	385	1 163
Albany County	23 652	8 804	6 386	4 751	1 352	2 418	2 179	973	778	2 69	3 23	420	388	32
Albany County	6 362	2 812	2 056	1 815	183	756	712	367	285	2 26	2 69	392	78	314
Albany County	5 917	2 158	1 607	1 176	366	551	513	298	243	2 74	3 27	77	65	12
Albany County	54 500	20 371	14 980	11 053	3 292	5 391	4 771	2 231	1 827	2 68	3 18	1 036	711	325
Albany County	8 586	3 043	2 331	1 683	576	712	673	379	312	2 82	3 32	117	117	—
Albany County	9 650	3 296	2 570	1 896	553	726	665	291	222	2 93	3 39	156	151	5
Albany County	11 769	4 709	3 653	3 182	355	1 056	980	535	406	2 50	2 88	224	221	3
Albany County	25 840	9 911	7 335	5 467	1 541	2 576	2 377	1 282	1 046	2 61	3 09	460	448	12
Albany County	57 524	21 697	16 887	13 896	2 336	4 810	4 355	2 111	1 758	2 65	3 05	816	806	10
Albany County	38 229	13 433	10 749	8 634	1 513	2 684	2 332	1 101	893	2 85	3 22	357	357	—
Albany County	33 788	13 046	9 416	7 068	1 945	3 630	3 311	1 624	1 317	2 59	3 12	1 683	1 593	90
Albany County	5 974	2 130	1 603	1 056	467	527	487	296	241	2 80	3 30	104	104	—
Albany County	18 789	6 739	4 985	3 396	1 330	1 754	1 606	776	624	2 79	3 32	323	311	12
Albany County	21 761	7 922	6 113	4 803	1 053	1 809	1 670	783	606	2 75	3 19	595	582	13
Albany County	2 263	798	610	445	131	188	172	86	61	2 84	3 32	—	—	—
Albany County	4 817	1 786	1 331	1 028	235	455	441	273	225	2 70	3 21	86	86	21
Albany County	12 523	4 907	3 798	3 285	382	1 109	1 023	475	374	2 55	2 95	483	461	322
Albany County	71 808	26 859	20 506	16 611	2 940	6 353	5 455	1 995	1 633	2 67	3 08	654	571	83
Albany County	6 807	2 511	1 833	1 389	360	678	640	376	293	2 71	3 27	201	201	—
Albany County	10 511	4 022	2 932	2 132	646	1 090	1 008	566	415	2 61	3 12	86	86	—
Albany County	10 183	3 619	2 755	2 032	616	864	788	352	274	2 81	3 31	45	45	—
Albany County	19 618	6 895	5 428	4 107	1 057	1 467	1 345	675	541	2 85	3 27	127	53	74
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION														
Abbeville city	809	303	221	153	54									

TELEPHONE CONVERSATION SUMMARY

DYNAMAC CORPORATION

Call made by: Coby C. Dolan
Dte of call : May 12, 1992

Signature/Date: *Coby Dolan 5/12/92*
Facility: Atlanta Wood
Preserving
EPA ID No.: GAD980556732

Time of call: 1150

Person (s) contacted: Roy Morris
Title/Position: Game Conservation Officer
Organization: Newton County
Telephone number: (404) 787-0738
Address (city/state): Covington, Georgia

General Subject: Fisheries in the Yellow River and
Lakeview Lake.

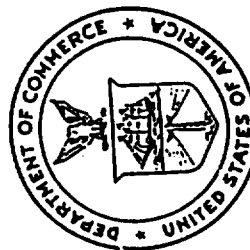
Summary of conversation: Mr. Morris indicated that sport fishing in the Yellow River was very common, although he did not know the types of fish that could be found there. He also indicated that Lakeview Lake was a "pay" fishing spot. To the best of his knowledge a person by the name of Barney Angelin currently runs the pay fishing lake. Mr. Angelin may be found with the Covington Police Department.

TECHNICAL PAPER NO. 40

RAINFALL FREQUENCY ATLAS OF THE UNITED STATES
for Durations from 30 Minutes to 24 Hours and
Return Periods from 1 to 100 Years

Prepared by
DAVID M. HERSHFIELD
Cooperative Studies Section, Hydrologic Services Division
for
Engineering Division, Soil Conservation Service
U. S. Department of Agriculture

REFERENCE NO. 12



PRICE LIST: RAINFALL FREQUENCY ATLASES

October 1985

The atlases described below may be ordered on one reel of 35mm microfilm at \$12.50, or as individual paper pages at \$2 per page, \$4 service and handling charge per order. (Prices subject to change without notice.) Call to confirm current price.

National Climatic Data Center
Federal Building
Asheville, NC 28801-2696
704 CLI-MATE or 704-259-0682
Telex 6502643731



TP-40: Rainfall Frequency Atlas of the US - Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 40 (Washington, DC: GPO, 1961) 14x21 ins, paper cover, 61 pages. (Superseded in part by two publications listed below.)

Presents 49 US rainfall frequency maps for selected durations from 30 minutes to 24 hours and return periods from 1 to 100 years. OUT-OF-PRINT, but a 8 1/2x14 in. reduced photocopy priced at \$15 is available from the NCDC address above. Make payment to "Commerce-NOAA-NCDC".

HYDRO-35: Five- to 60-Minute Precipitation Frequency for the Eastern and Central US - NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS HYDRO-35 (Silver Spring, MD: NWS, 1977) 8 1/2x11 ins, cardstock cover, 36 pages. (Supersedes TP-40 above for the eastern 2/3 of the US for durations of 1 hr. and less).

Presents 6 US rainfall frequency maps for durations of 5, 15 and 60 minutes at return periods of 2 and 100 years. Equations are given to derive 10- and 30-min values between 2 and 100 years.

Order from: National Technical Info. Svc. Order No : PB 272-112
5285 Port Royal Rd. Prices: Paper \$8.50
Springfield, VA 22161 Microfiche \$4.50
Order Desk Phone: 703-487-4650

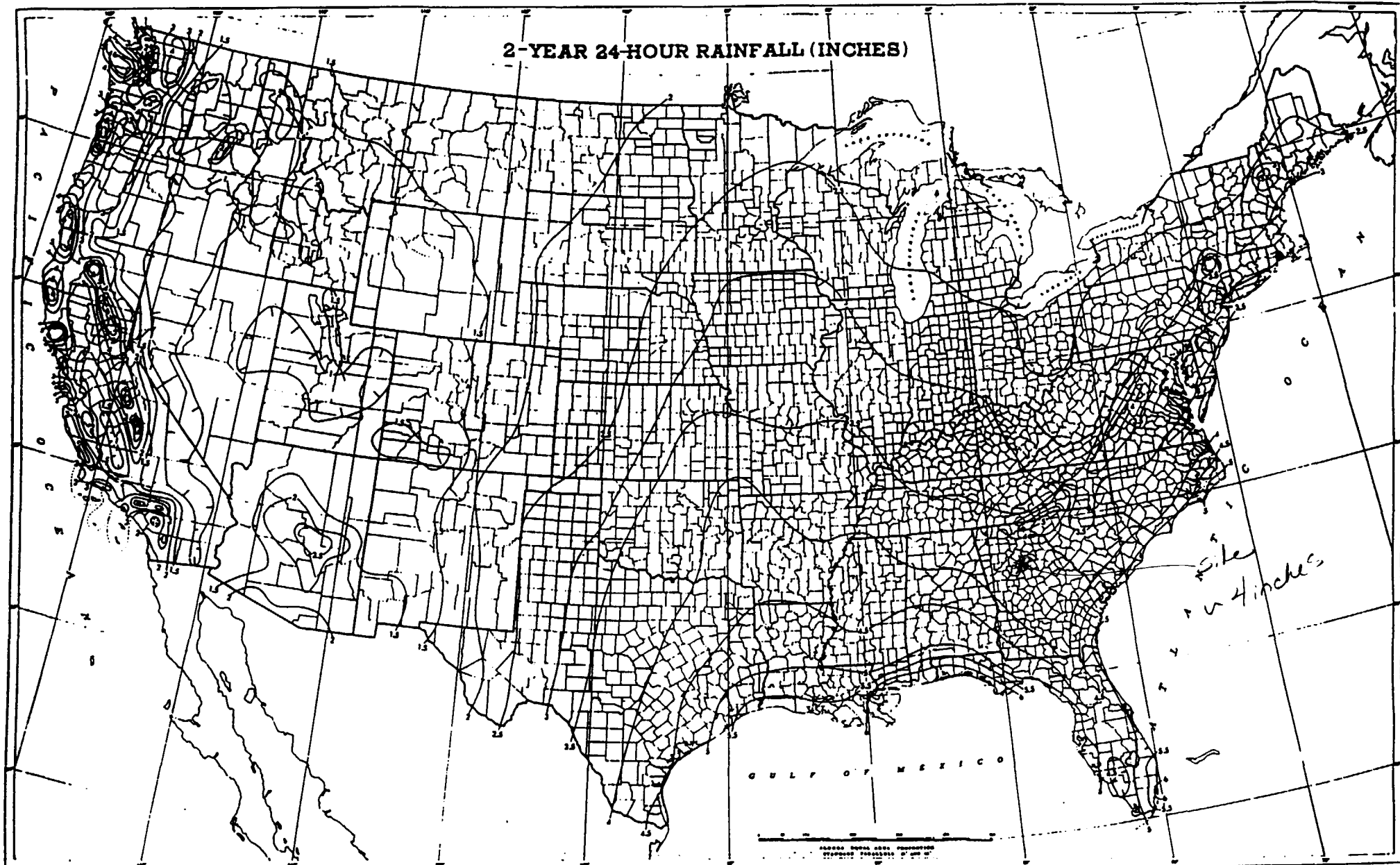
NOAA Atlas 2: Precipitation Frequency Atlas of the Western US (Washington, DC: GPO, 1973) 16x22 ins, cardstock cover, 11 Vols (Supersedes TP-40 above for the 11 western states) OUT OF PRINT.

This atlas contains maps for the 6- and 24-hour durations for return periods of 2, 5, 10, 25, 50, and 100 years. All maps are prepared on the same 1:2,000,000 scale.

<u>Vol.</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>Pages</u>	<u>Photocopy Price</u>
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(Note: Topographic contours and city names not always legible on microprints of NOAA Atlas 2. Blank, numbered pages are not reproduced, resulting in apparent missing pages, but no data pages are missing.)

\$4 SERVICE AND HANDLING CHARGE PER ORDER.





Water Resources Data Georgia Water Year 1992

by W.R. Stokes III and R.D. McFarlane



U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY WATER-DATA REPORT GA-92-1
Prepared in cooperation with the State of Georgia
and with other agencies

50272-101

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE	REPORT NO. USGS/WRD/HD-93/264	2.ID-1430804	3.Recipient's Accession No.
4. Title and Subtitle WATER RESOURCES DATA GEORGIA, WATER YEAR 1992			5. Report Date MARCH 31, 1993
7. Author(s) W.R. Stokes, III and R. D. McFarlane			6.
9. Performing Organization Name and Address U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Division 3039 Amwiler Road, Suite 130 Peachtree Business Center Atlanta, GA 30360-2824			8. Performing Organization Rept. No. USGS-WDR-GA-92-1
12. Sponsoring Organization Name and Address U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Division Peachtree Business Center, Suite 130 3039 Amwiler Road Atlanta, GA 30360-2824			10. Project/Task/Work Unit. No.
			11. Contract (C) or Grant (G) No.
			13. Type of Report & Period Covered Annual 10/1/91 to 9/30/92
			14.
15. Supplementary Notes Prepared in cooperation with the State of Georgia and with other Federal agencies.			
16. Abstract (Limit: 200 words) Water-resources data for the 1992 water year for Georgia consists of records of stage, discharge, and quality of streams; stage and contents of lakes and reservoirs; ground-water levels; and precipitation quality. This report contains discharge records of 114 gaging stations; stage for 27 gaging stations; stage and contents for 18 lakes and reservoirs; water quality for 143 continuing-record stations; peak stage and discharge only for 101 crest-stage partial-record stations and 7 miscellaneous sites; water levels of 25 observation wells, and water quality for 1 precipitation-quality site. These data represent that part of the National Water Data System collected by the U.S. Geological Survey and cooperating State and Federal agencies in Georgia.			
17. Document Analysis a. Descriptors *Georgia, *Hydrologic data, *Surface water, *Ground water, *Water Quality, *Precipitation quality, Flow rate *Gaging stations, Lakes, Reservoirs, Chemical analyses, Sediments, Water temperatures, Sampling sites, Water levels, Water analyses b. Identifiers/Open-Ended Terms c. COSATI Field/Group			
18. Availability Statement	No restrictions on distribution. This report may be purchased from the U.S. Department of Commerce, NTIS 5285 Port Royal Road Springfield, VA 22161	19.Security Class (This Report) Unclassified	21. No. of Pages 622
		20.Security Class (This Page) Unclassified	22. Price

(See ANSI-Z39.18)

See Instructions on Reverse

OPTIONAL FORM 272 (4-77)
(FORMERLY NTIS-35)
Department of Commerce

ALTAMAHA RIVER BASIN

02207300 YELLOW RIVER AT MILSTEAD, GA.

LOCATION.--Lat 33°41'23", long 83°59'49", Rockdale County, Hydrologic Unit 03070103, at bridge on State Highway 20 at Milstead, 2.2 mi northeast of Conyers.

DRAINAGE AREA.--236 mi², approximately.

PERIOD OF RECORD.--July 1974 to current year.

REVISED RECORDS.--WDR GA-84-1: Drainage Area.

REMARKS.--Laboratory chemical analyses by the Laboratory Services Section, Environmental Protection Division, Georgia Department of Natural Resources. Field determinations of Discharge, Specific Conductance, pH, Water Temperature, Air Temperature, and Dissolved Oxygen are by the U.S. Geological Survey.

WATER-QUALITY DATA, WATER YEAR OCTOBER 1991 TO SEPTEMBER 1992

DATE	TIME	DIS- CHARGE, INST. CUBIC FEET PER SECOND	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE (US/CM)	SPE- CIFIC CON- DUCT- ANCE LAB (US/CM)	PH WATER WHOLE FIELD (STAND- ARD UNITS)	PH WATER WHOLE LAB (STAND- ARD UNITS)	TEMPER- ATURE WATER (DEG C)	TEMPER- ATURE AIR (DEG C)	OXYGEN, DIS- SOLVED (MG/L)	OXYGEN, DIS- SOLVED (PER- CENT SATUR- ATION)
OCT 03...	0810	130	150	146	7.3	7.3	19.0	20.5	8.0	88
NOV 07...	1715	150	152	159	7.6	7.3	10.0	15.5	9.1	82
DEC 05...	0830	410	90	88	7.4	7.0	9.0	5.5	10.2	89
JAN 09...	0805	310	112	113	7.5	7.2	9.0	11.0	12.8	114
FEB 06...	0800	240	133	132	7.5	7.1	9.0	8.0	11.2	100
MAR 05...	0805	330	110	108	—	7.1	15.0	15.0	10.0	101
APR 09...	0700	280	120	114	7.3	7.3	14.0	10.5	11.0	109
MAY 07...	0705	180	155	146	7.6	7.3	16.0	8.5	8.0	83
JUN 04...	0700	1400	75	68	7.5	6.8	20.0	21.5	7.5	85
JUL 09...	0640	200	128	110	7.4	7.1	25.0	22.5	5.8	72
AUG 06...	0650	100	145	149	7.6	7.2	24.0	24.0	5.9	72
SEP 03...	0645	180	129	129	7.2	7.2	23.0	21.5	7.3	87

Average
325

DATE	TUR- BID- ITY (NTU)	OXYGEN DEMAND, BIO- CHEM- ICAL, 5 DAY (MG/L)	COLI- FORM, FECAL, EC BROTH (MPN)	ALKA- LITY WAT WH TOT FET LAB MG/L AS CACO3	NITRO- GEN, NO2+NO3 TOTAL (MG/L AS N)	NITRO- GEN, AMMONIA TOTAL (MG/L AS N)	PHOS- PHORUS TOTAL (MG/L AS P)	CARBON, ORGANIC TOTAL (MG/L AS C)
OCT 03...	6.0	0.9	490	36	1.40	0.030	<0.030	3.3
NOV 07...	10	8.0	170	41	1.41	0.070	0.120	2.4
DEC 05...	40	1.6	2800	22	0.560	<0.030	0.100	5.3
JAN 09...	13	0.2	110	33	1.28	0.040	0.100	3.6
FEB 06...	10	1.5	560	34	1.22	0.170	0.030	3.1
MAR 05...	15	0.8	170	27	1.14	0.030	<0.020	3.0
APR 09...	8.0	0.5	80	29	0.480	<0.030	0.080	2.6
MAY 07...	8.0	0.4	—	41	1.42	0.050	0.060	3.2
JUN 04...	330	3.4	22000	18	0.620	0.080	0.090	11
JUL 09...	14	0.5	330	28	0.890	0.050	0.110	3.0
AUG 06...	10	0.3	170	37	1.27	0.060	0.160	3.0
SEP 03...	11	0.2	170	34	1.13	0.050	0.020	3.0

**ENDANGERED AND THREATENED SPECIES
OF THE
SOUTHEASTERN UNITED STATES
(THE RED BOOK)**

Introduction Section, Volume 1

Prepared by:

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Southeast Region
Atlanta, Georgia

January 1992

Availability Unlimited
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3/17/93

Federally Listed Species by State

GEORGIA

(E=Endangered; T=Threatened; CH=Critical Habitat determined)

Mammals

General Distribution

Bat, gray (<u>Myotis grisescens</u>) - E	Northwest, West
Bat, Indiana (<u>Myotis sodalis</u>) - E	Extreme Northwest
Manatee, West Indian (<u>Trichechus manatus</u>) - E	Coastal waters
Panther, Florida (<u>Felis concolor coryi</u>) - E	Entire State
Whale, finback (<u>Balaenoptera physalus</u>) - E	Coastal waters
Whale, humpback (<u>Megaptera novaeangliae</u>) - E	Coastal waters
Whale, right (<u>Eubalaena glacialis</u>) - E	Coastal waters
Whale, sei (<u>Balaenoptera borealis</u>) - E	Coastal waters
Whale, sperm (<u>Physeter catodon</u>) - E	Coastal waters

Birds

Eagle, bald (<u>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</u>) - E	Entire State
Falcon, American peregrine (<u>Falco peregrinus anatum</u>) - E	North
Falcon, Arctic peregrine (<u>Falco peregrinus tundrius</u>) - T	Coast, Northwest
Plover, piping (<u>Charadrius melodus</u>) - T	Coast
Stork, wood (<u>Mycteria americana</u>) - E	Southeastern swamps
Warbler, Bachman's (<u>Vermivora bachmanii</u>) - E	Entire State
Warbler, Kirtland's (<u>Dendroica kirtlandii</u>) - E	Coast
Woodpecker, ivory-billed (<u>Campephilus principalis</u>) - E	South, Southwest
Woodpecker, red-cockaded (<u>Picoides</u> [= <u>Dendrocopos</u>] <u>borealis</u>) - E	Entire State

Reptiles

Alligator, American (<u>Alligator mississippiensis</u>) - T(S/A)*	Coastal plain
Snake, eastern indigo (<u>Drymarchon corais couperi</u>) - T	Southeast

*Alligators are biologically neither endangered nor threatened. For law enforcement purposes they are classified as "Threatened due to Similarity of Appearance." Alligator hunting is regulated in accordance with State law.

GEORGIA (Cont'd)

State Lists 3/17/93

General Distribution

Turtle, Kemp's (Atlantic) ridley
(Lepidochelys kempii) - E

Coastal waters

Turtle, green
(Chelonia mydas) - T

Coastal waters

Turtle, hawksbill
(Eretmochelys imbricata) - E

Coastal waters

Turtle, leatherback
(Dermochelys coriacea) - E

Coastal waters

Turtle, loggerhead (Caretta caretta) - T

Coastal waters

Fishes

Darter, amber (Percina antesella) - E,CH

Conasauga R.,
Murray County
Upper Coosa River System

Darter, goldline (Percina aurolineata) - T

Darter, snail (Percina tanasi) - T

S. Chickamauga Cr.,
Catoosa County

Logperch, Conasauga (Percina jenkinsi) - E,CH

Conasauga R.,
Murray County
Conasauga and Coosawattee
Rivers, Holly, Rock, Perry,
and Turniptown Creeks

Shiner, blue (Cyprinella caerulea) - T

Sturgeon, shortnose
(Acipenser brevirostrum) - E

Coastal rivers

Mollusks

Acornshell, southern (Epioblasma
othcaloogensis) - E

Coosa River drainage

Clubshell, southern (Pleurobema decisum) - E

Coosa River and tributaries

Combshell, upland (Epioblasma metastriata) - E

Conasauga River

Kidneyshell, triangular (Ptychobranhus
greeni) - E

Coosa drainage of the
Conasauga River

Moccasinshell, Alabama (Medionidus
acutissimus) - T

Conasauga River

Moccasinshell, Coosa (Medionidus
parvulus) - E

Chatooga River;
Conasauga River

Pocketbook, fine-lined (Lampilis altilis) - T

Conasauga River

Pigtoe, southern (Pleurobema georgianum) - E

Upper Conasauga River

GEORGIA (Cont'd)

General Distribution

Plants

<u>Amphianthus pusillus</u> (little amphianthus) - T	Piedmont Region (17 Counties)
<u>Baptisia arachnifera</u> (hairy rattleweed) - E	Wayne, Brantley Counties
<u>Echinacea laevigata</u> (smooth coneflower) - E	Stephens County
<u>Helonias bullata</u> (Swamp pink) - T	Union County
<u>Isoetes melanospora</u> (black-spored quillwort) - E	Dekalb, Rockdale, Gwinnett Counties
<u>Isoetes tegetiformans</u> (mat-forming quillwort) - E	Columbia, Hancock, Greene, Putnam Counties
<u>Isotria medeoloides</u> (small whorled pogonia) - E	Rabun County
<u>Lindera melissifolia</u> (pondberry) - E	Wheeler County
<u>Marshallia mohrii</u> (Mohr's Barbara's-buttons) - T	Floyd County
<u>Oxypolis Canbyi</u> (Canby's dropwort) - E	Burke, Lee, Sumter Counties
<u>Ptilimnium nodosum</u> (harperella) - E	Greene County
<u>Rhus michauxii</u> (Michaux's sumac) - E	Elbert, Columbia, Gwinnett, Muscogee, Newton, Rabun, Counties
<u>Sagittaria secundifolia</u> (Kral's water- plantain) - T	Chattooga County
<u>Silena polypetala</u> (fringed campion) - E	Bibb, Crawford, Taylor, Talbot Counties
<u>Sarracenia oreophila</u> (green pitcher plant) - E	Towns County
<u>Scutellaria montana</u> (large-flowered skullcap) - E	Floyd, Gordon, Walker Counties
<u>Schwalbea americana</u> (American chaffseed) - E	Baker, Dougherty Counties
<u>Spiraea virginiana</u> (Virginia spiraea) - T	Walker, Dade Counties
<u>Torreya taxifolia</u> (Florida torreya) - E	Decatur County
<u>Trillium persistens</u> (persistent trillium) - E	Tallulah-Tugaloo River system, Rabun and Habersham Counties
<u>Trillium reliquum</u> (relict trillium) - E	Clay, Columbia, Early, Talbot, Lee Counties
<u>Xyris Tennesseensis</u> (Tennessee yellow-eyed grass) - E	Bartow County

Press RETURN key to continue ...

CENSUS DATA

REFERENCE NO. 15

SPECTRUM PRINTING

LATITUDE 33:36:15

LO—

1990 POPULATION

KM	0.00-.400	.400-.810	.810-1.60	1.60-3.20	3.20-4.80	4.80-6.40	SECTOR TOTALS
S 1	0	0	0	3234	3668	0	6902
S 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S 3	0	2228	0	1348	2786	0	6362
S 4	0	0	677	0	7025	3628	11330
S 5	0	0	0	0	0	4303	4303
S 6	0	0	0	0	0	267	267
RING	0	2228	677	4582	13479	8198	29164
TOTALS	557	1,671					

Press RETURN key to continue ...

Alt-Z FOR HELP | IBM PC | FDX | 2400 E71 | LOG CLOSED | PRINT OFF | ON-LINE

Population for 1/2-mile ring redistributed to 1/4-mile:

$$A_{.25} = \pi (.25)^2 = 0.19625$$

$$A_{.5} = \pi (.5)^2 = 0.785$$

$$\frac{0.19625}{0.785} = 0.25$$

$$(0.25)(2228) = 557 \text{ people (0-1/4 mile)}$$

$$2228 - 557 = 1,671 \text{ people (1/4-1/2 mile)}$$

SITE INSPECTION WORKSHEETS

CERCLIS IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

GAD982111767

SITE LOCATION

SITE NAME: LEGAL, COMMON, OR DESCRIPTIVE NAME OF SITE <i>Spectrum Printing</i>			
STREET ADDRESS, ROUTE, OR SPECIFIC LOCATION IDENTIFIER <i>4132 Highway 278</i>			
CITY <i>Covington</i>	STATE <i>GA</i>	ZIP CODE	TELEPHONE ()
COORDINATES: LATITUDE and LONGITUDE <i>33° 36' 15" N. Lat. / 83° 52' 3" W. Long.</i>		TOWNSHIP, RANGE, AND SECTION <i>Newton County</i>	

OWNER/OPERATOR IDENTIFICATION

OWNER <i>Richard Ellenburg (Law Firm)</i>		OPERATOR <i>as of 1987 - property was in</i>	
OWNER ADDRESS <i>83 Walton St. NW</i>		OPERATOR ADDRESS <i>this firm's trusteeship</i>	
CITY <i>Atlanta</i>		CITY	
STATE <i>GA</i>	ZIP CODE <i>30318</i>	TELEPHONE <i>(404) 525-4000</i>	STATE <i>GA</i>
			ZIP CODE <i>30303</i>
			TELEPHONE ()

SITE EVALUATION

AGENCY/ORGANIZATION <i>Dynamae Corporation</i>		
INVESTIGATOR <i>Lori C Conway</i>		
CONTACT <i>Katherine S. Franklin</i>		
ADDRESS <i>230 Peachtree St. Suite 500</i>		
CITY <i>Atlanta</i>	STATE <i>GA</i>	ZIP CODE <i>30303</i>
TELEPHONE <i>(404) 681-0933</i>		

GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

Site Sketch: Provide a sketch of the site. Indicate all pertinent features of the site and nearby environments including sources of wastes, areas of visible and buried wastes, buildings, residences, access roads, parking areas, fences, fields, drainage patterns, water bodies, vegetation, wells, sensitive environments, and other features.

See "Investigation Report" (Weston; 9/17/87)

p. 4.

HAZARDOUS WASTE QUANTITY (HWQ) CALCULATION

For each migration pathway, evaluate HWQ associated with sources that are available (i.e., incompletely contained) to migrate to that pathway. (Note: If *Actual Contamination Targets* exist for ground water, surface water, or air migration pathways, assign the calculated HWQ score or 100, whichever is greater, as the HWQ score for that pathway.) For each source, evaluate HWQ for one or more of the four tiers (SI Table 1; HRS Table 2-5) for which data exist: constituent quantity, wastestream quantity, source volume, and source area. Select the tier that gives the highest value as the source HWQ. Select the source volume HWQ rather than source area HWQ if data for both tiers are available.

Column 1 of SI Table 1 indicates the quantity tier. Column 2 lists source types for the four tiers. Columns 3, 4, 5, and 6 provide ranges of waste amount for sites with only one source, corresponding to HWQ scores at the tops of the columns. Column 7 provides formulas to obtain source waste quantity values at sites with multiple sources.

1. Identify each source type.
2. Examine all waste quantity data available for each source. Record constituent quantity and waste stream mass or volume. Record dimensions of each source.
3. Convert source measurements to appropriate units for each tier to be evaluated.
4. For each source, use the formulas in the last column of SI Table 1 to determine the waste quantity value for each tier that can be evaluated. Use the waste quantity value obtained from the highest tier as the quantity value for the source.
5. Sum the values assigned to each source to determine the total site waste quantity.
6. Assign HWQ score from SI Table 2 (HRS Table 2-6).

Note these exceptions to evaluate soil exposure pathway HWQ (see HRS Table 5-2):

- The divisor for the area (square feet) of a landfill is 34,000.
- The divisor for the area (square feet) of a pile is 34.
- Wet surface impoundments and tanks and non-drum containers are the only sources for which volume measurements are evaluated for the soil exposure pathway.

SI TABLE 2: HWQ SCORES FOR SITES

Site WQ Total	HWQ Score
0	0
1 ^a to 100	1 ^b
> 100 to 10,000	100
> 10,000 to 1 million	10,000
> 1 million	1,000,000

^a If the WQ total is between 0 and 1, round it to 1.

^b If the hazardous constituent quantity data are not complete, assign the score of 10.

GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

Source Description: Include description of containment per pathway for ground water (see HRS Table 3-2), surface water (see HRS Table 4-2), and air (see HRS Tables 6-3 and 6-9).

Approx. 275 drums of printing inks and ink wastes abandoned on 1.5 acre lot behind building.

Analyses of ^{Sludge + ink} Samples from drums contained lead, chromium, copper, zinc, cyanide, methylene chloride, benzene, toluene, xylenes. Another possible source was a 1000-gal storage tank but available file material does not indicate what was stored in the tank and gives no evidence that the tank had leaked. The drums and storage tank have been removed.

Hazardous Waste Quantity (HWQ) Calculation: SI Tables 1 and 2 (See HRS Tables 2-5; 2-6, and 5-2). Source = Drums

$$275 \text{ drums} = \leq 1000 \text{ drums}$$

$$HWQ = 10$$

Source = Cont. Soil

$$1.5 \text{ acre property} = HWQ - 10$$

$$\text{Either way, } HWQ = 10$$

Therefore, the only source of remaining would be contaminated soil. No followup soil sampling was conducted after the removal.

Attach additional pages, if necessary

HWQ = 10

Site Name:

Spectrum Printing

References "Investigation Report"
(Weston, 9/87)

Sources:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____

[illegible]

10

③

Bioaccumulation Pot. Values

952 part.

Air Pathway, T/M Values

* The above-listed contaminants were detected in samples of wastes collected from the drums abandoned onsite. These drums have been removed and, thus, this source is no longer present. Soil sampling has been conducted since the removal; therefore, source was assumed to be contaminated soil and the maximum rele. tox./mob. values were assumed for all pathways to represent

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SI TABLE 4: GROUND WATER OBSERVED RELEASE SUBSTANCES (BY AQUIFER)

Sample ID	Hazardous Substance	Bckgrd. Conc.	Toxicity/Mobility	References
Highest Toxicity/Mobility				

No gw samples collected at site.

SI TABLE 5: GROUND WATER ACTUAL CONTAMINATION TARGETS

Well ID: _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Population Served _____ References _____

C-13

Sample ID	Hazardous Substance	Conc. (µg/L)	Benchmark Conc. (MCL or MCLG)	% of Benchmark	Cancer Risk Conc.	% of Cancer Risk Conc.	RID	% of RID
Highest Percent					Sum of Percents		Sum of Percents	

Well ID: _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Population Served _____ References _____

Sample ID	Hazardous Substance	Conc. (µg/L)	Benchmark Conc. (MCL or MCLG)	% of Benchmark	Cancer Risk Conc.	% of Cancer Risk Conc.	RID	% of RID
Highest Percent					Sum of Percents		Sum of Percents	

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Sources and Waste Characteristics

The only source identified at the site is the 85-acre landfill. In addition to municipal waste, the landfill is known to have received 28 drums of soil contaminated with PCBs, 3,600 gallons of waste lubricating oil, 1,200 tons of waste polypropylene flakes and an unknown amount of floor sweepings containing various metallic pigments (Refs. 5, p. 2; 12). The wastes were placed in trenches at the landfill, and there is no documentation of a liner. The landfill was covered with soil and seeded with grass, and no trash was visible during a 1989 site reconnaissance which NUS conducted as part of the Preliminary Reassessment (Ref. 3, p. 5).

Groundwater Migration Pathway

The Newton County Landfill is located in the Piedmont physiographic province of Georgia. The topography of the Piedmont physiographic province is characterized by low, rolling hills with valleys 50 to 300 feet deep (Ref. 13, p. 88). Elevations within a 4-mile radius of the site range from approximately 530 to 820 feet above msl. The elevation of the site ranges from 680 to 760 feet above msl (Ref. 1).

The landfill is underlain by a mantle of clay-rich, unconsolidated soil that is primarily derived from insitu chemical weathering of the underlying metamorphic bedrock (Ref. 14, p. 252). Collectively, this unconsolidated material, which consists of saprolite, soil and alluvium, is referred to as regolith. The average thickness of regolith in the Piedmont is typically 30 to 60 feet (Ref. 14, p. 252). Bedrock underlying the regolith in the vicinity of the site consists of metamorphic rocks. These rocks are primarily mica schists and biotite gneisses (Ref. 15, Plate 1 East, p. 88). The metamorphic rocks are fractured and displaced by numerous faults and zones of deformation (Ref. 16, pp. 14-15). In addition, some diabase dikes were intruded along fractures (Ref. 15, p. 55). There are no carbonate rocks and no karstic landforms within 4 miles of the site (Ref. 15, Plate 1 East, p. 88; 1). As a result, there is no evidence of karstic groundwater flow conditions in the vicinity of the landfill.

Groundwater beneath the site occurs in intergranular pore spaces in the regolith and in joints, fractures and other secondary openings in the underlying crystalline bedrock (Refs. 14, p. 252; 17, p. 10). Groundwater in the regolith is generally under water-table conditions and is primarily recharged by precipitation that falls in the area and infiltrates down to the water table (Ref. 16, pp. 7, 9). The water table in the Piedmont is typically a subdued image of the surface topography. The groundwater is held in the open spaces of

the rock materials which create an underground reservoir (Ref. 17, p. 10). Groundwater within the primary pore spaces of the regolith and within the secondary openings in the bedrock is hydraulically connected to form a single, unconfined aquifer. This aquifer is known as the crystalline bedrock aquifer. The secondary openings within the bedrock diminish in size and number with increasing depth (Ref. 16, p. 15; Ref. 17, pp. 8-10).

The depth of wells in the crystalline bedrock aquifer rarely exceeds 300 feet below land surface (bls) (Ref. 16, p. 15). Soil borings completed at the site prior to opening the landfill indicated that the water table occurred at depths between 11.3 and 19.5 feet bls (Ref. 18, pp. 1-4).

Some areas within a 4-mile radius of the site are served by the Newton County Water and Sewer Authority public water supply system. This system purchases drinking water from the city of Covington (Ref. 19). The city of Covington is located outside the 4-mile radius of the site and obtains water from two intakes: one in the Alcovy River and one in the Cornish Creek. These intakes are located 10 miles or more upstream of the site (Ref. 20). Rural residents within a 4-mile radius of the site who are not served by either water system obtain drinking water from private wells (Ref. 19). Approximately 755 residences in the 4-mile radius are not served by municipal water (Ref. 1). Multiplying the number of houses determined from a house count using topographic maps by the 1990 U.S. Bureau of the Census county conversion factor of 2.85 persons per household for Newton County, Georgia, the groundwater target population within 4 miles of the site is estimated as follows: 0 - 0.25 mile (37); 0.25 - 0.50 mile (20); 0.50 - 1 mile (80); 1 - 2 miles (325); 2 - 3 miles (681); 3 - 4 miles (1,009) (Ref. 21, p. 1).

Surface Water Migration Pathway

Runoff from the landfill is directed to one of two intermittent creeks: one which is located along the eastern side of the site and one which begins below a small pond south of the southwest corner of the site. These creeks converge, then flow southeast to an unnamed perennial creek which discharges to the Alcovy River approximately 1 mile downstream from the probable point of entry. The distance from the source to the probable point of entry in the perennial creek is approximately 2,000 feet. The Alcovy River enters Jackson Lake approximately 5 miles south of the probable point of entry (Ref. 1). The nearest gauging station is on the Alcovy River approximately 12 miles upstream of the site, north of Covington. The flow rate of the Alcovy River at this location is approximately 243 cubic feet per second (cfs) (Ref. 22). The flow rate of the unnamed creek

is not known, but is estimated to be in the range of 10 to 100 cfs based on its appearance on the topographic map (Ref 1).

No surface water intakes are located on the Alcovy River or Jackson Lake within the 15-mile target distance limit downstream of the probable point of entry, but the Alcovy River is used for recreational fishing (Ref. 23). There are no mapped wetland areas located downstream from the PPE (Ref. 1).

The topography of the site is gently sloping with a gradient of approximately 2 percent. The soils at the site are primarily sandy silt; drainage characteristics are not known (Ref. 18, pp. 1-4). No Soil Conservation Service soil type maps are available for Newton County, Georgia. The landfill is located in an area of minimal flooding (Ref. 25).

Air Migration and Soil Exposure Pathways

Selected demographic information presented below was collected to evaluate the air migration and soil exposure pathways. Possible impacts of airborne contamination were assessed using the residential population, workers, schools and sensitive environments within 4 miles of the facility. Similarly, potential effects of exposure to surficial contamination at the facility were evaluated using accessibility of the facility and human and environmental populations onsite and within a 1-mile travel distance.

There are approximately 1,220 residences in the 4-mile radius (Ref. 1). Multiplying the number of houses determined from a house count using topographic maps by the U.S. Bureau of the Census county conversion factor of 2.85 persons per household for Newton County, Georgia, the population within 4 miles of the Newton County Landfill site is estimated as follows: 0 - 0.25 mile (80); 0.25 - 0.50 mile (28); 0.50 - 1 mile (208); 1 - 2 miles (718); 2 - 3 miles (1,188); 3 - 4 miles (1,254). Sensitive environments within 4 miles of the site include a total of approximately 70 acres of mapped wetlands; no critical habitats or specific occurrences of threatened or endangered species are documented in the vicinity of the site (Refs. 1; 24, pp. 1-3).

There are no onsite residents or workers associated with the inactive site. The nearest residence is located approximately 300 feet north of the site (Refs. 1; 3, p. 6). Numerous churches are located within 4 miles of the site, and the nearest school is located approximately 1.8 miles south of the site (Ref. 1).

7
C-14C

References

1. U.S. Geological Survey 7.5 minute series Topographic Quadrangle Maps of Georgia: Covington 1964 (Photorevised [PR] 1985), Jackson 1964 (PR 1985), Lloyd Shoals Dam 1964 (PR 1985), Porterdale 1964 (PR 1985), Stewart 1964 (PR 1985), Worthville 1964 (PR 1985), scale 1:24,000.
2. James W. Dunbar, Program Manager, Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Environmental Protection Division, Municipal Solid Waste Control Program, letter to Brian Allen, Executive Assistant, Newton County Board of Commissioners, August 28, 1985. Subject: Newton County-Lackey Road, Phase 2, Sanitary Landfill.
3. NUS Corporation Field Logbook No. F4-1180 for Newton County Landfill, TDD No. F4-8812-10. Documentation facility reconnaissance, January 4, 1989.
4. Janet G. Martin, Project Manager, NUS Corporation, letter to A.R. Hanke, Site Investigation and Support Branch, Waste Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, March 10, 1989. Subject: Preliminary Reassessment, Newton County Landfill, Covington, Newton County, Georgia.
5. Potential Hazardous Waste Site Identification and Preliminary Assessment (EPA Form T2070-2) for Newton County Landfill Covington, Georgia, prepared by Jennifer Kaduck, December 11, 1979.
6. U.S. Department of Commerce, Climatic Atlas of the United States (Washington, D.C.: GPO, June 1968) Reprint: 1983, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, excerpt, 4 pages.
7. U.S. Department of Commerce, Rainfall Frequency Atlas of the United States, Technical Paper No. 40 (Washington, D.C.: GPO, 1961), excerpt, 3 pages.
8. Denny Jackson, EPD Solid Waste Management, telephone conversation with Janet Martin, NUS Corporation, February 28, 1989. Subject: Permitting and inspection dates at Newton County Landfill site.
9. James Dunbar, EPD Solid Waste Management, telephone conversation with Janet Martin, NUS Corporation, January 9, 1989. Subject: Closure date at Newton County Landfill site.
10. Potential Hazardous Waste Site Final Strategy Determination (EPA Form No. T2070-5) for Newton County Landfill; prepared by James Dunbar, March 9, 1982.
11. Report of Trip to Newton County Landfill on March 14, 1985 filed by Barbara Ross, Environmental Engineer, Permit Review Unit, Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Environmental Protection Division, March 18, 1985.
12. Howard Barefoot, Unit Coordinator, Industrial and Hazardous Waste Management Program, Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Environmental Protection Division, letter to Frank Turner, City Manager, City of Covington, October 9, 1985. Subject: Disposal of soil from Williams Street substation, City of Covington.
13. William D. Thornbury, Regional Geomorphology of the United States, (New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1965), excerpt, 3 pages.
14. Linda Aller, et al., DRASTIC: A Standardized System for Evaluating Groundwater Pollution Potential Using Hydrogeologic Settings, EPA-600/2-87-035 (Ada, Oklahoma: EPA, April 1987), excerpt, 2 pages.

15. Keith I. McConnell and Charlotte E. Abrams, Geology of the Greater Atlanta Region, Bulletin 96 (Atlanta, Georgia: Georgia Geologic Survey, 1984), excerpt, 8 pages with attachment.
16. C.W. Cressler, C.J. Thurmond and W.G. Hester, Groundwater in the Greater Atlanta Region, Information Circular 63 (Atlanta, Georgia: Georgia Geologic Survey, 1983), excerpt, 13 pages.
17. Dean B. Radtke, et al., Occurrence and Availability of Groundwater in the Athens Region, Northeastern Georgia, Water Resources Investigations Report 86-4075 Doraville, Georgia: U.S. Geological Survey (1986), excerpt, 7 pages with attachment.
18. Georgia Department of Transportation, Soils Engineering and Geology Branch, Sanitary Landfill Investigation for Newton County Landfill, June 7, 1977; obtained from EPA file.
19. Grady Ridgeway, Executive Director, Newton County Water and Sewerage Authority, telephone conversation with Deborah Hall, Dynamac Corporation, March 3, 1993. Subject: Drinking water source for Newton County.
20. Walter Thompson, Laboratory Supervisor, City of Covington Water Department, telephone conversation with Deborah Hall, Dynamac Corporation, March 3, 1993. Subject: Drinking water source for the City of Covington and Newton County.
21. U.S. Department of Commerce, Proof Copy of table generated for 1990 CPH-1: Summary of Population and Housing Characteristics, issued by Bureau of the Census (April 1991), excerpt, 2 pages.
22. W.R. Stokes II, R.D. McFarlane and G.R. Buell, Water Resources Data, Georgia, Water Year 1991, Water-Data Report GA-91-1 (Atlanta, Georgia: U.S. Geological Survey, 1992), excerpt, 3 pages.
23. John Biagi, Fisheries Biologist, Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Game and Fish Division, telephone conversation with Deborah Hall, Dynamac Corporation, March 3, 1993. Subject: Alcovy River.
24. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Endangered and Threatened Species of the Southeast United States (Atlanta, Georgia: 1992), excerpt, 5 pages.
25. Federal Emergency Management Agency, Flood Insurance Rate Map and Flood Boundary and Floodway Map, Newton County, Georgia, Panel 85 of 150, July 5, 1983.

GROUND WATER PATHWAY WORKSHEET

LIKELIHOOD OF RELEASE	Score	Data Type	Refs
1. OBSERVED RELEASE: If sampling data or direct observation support a release to the aquifer, assign a score of 550. Record observed release substances on SI Table 4.	—		
2. POTENTIAL TO RELEASE: Depth to aquifer: _____ feet. If sampling data do not support a release to the aquifer, and the site is in karst terrain or the depth to aquifer is 70 feet or less, assign a score of 500; otherwise, assign a score of 340. Optionally, evaluate potential to release according to HRS Section 3.			
LR = <u>340</u> <i>see attached pages</i>			

TARGETS

Are any wells part of a blended system? Yes _____ No _____ If yes, attach a page to show apportionment calculations.			
3. ACTUAL CONTAMINATION TARGETS: If analytical evidence indicates that any target drinking water well for the aquifer has been exposed to a hazardous substance from the site, evaluate the factor score for the number of people served (SI Table 5). Level I: _____ people x 10 = _____ Level II: _____ people x 1 = _____ Total = _____	—	No sample data	
4. POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION TARGETS: Determine the number of people served by drinking water wells for the aquifer or overlying aquifers that are not exposed to a hazardous substance from the site; record the population for each distance category in SI Table 6a or 6b. Sum the population values and multiply by 0.1.	4.4	topo CPH-1	
5. NEAREST WELL: Assign a score of 50 for any Level I Actual Contamination Targets for the aquifer or overlying aquifer. Assign a score of 45 if there are Level II targets but no Level I targets. If no Actual Contamination Targets exist, assign the Nearest Well score from SI Table 6a or 6b. If no drinking water wells exist within 4 miles, assign 0.	5	assumed topo	
6. WELLHEAD PROTECTION AREA (WHPA): If any source lies within or above a WHPA for the aquifer, or if a ground water observed release has occurred within a WHPA, assign a score of 20; assign 5 if neither condition applies but a WHPA is within 4 miles; otherwise assign 0.	0	None known to be located within 4 miles.	
7. RESOURCES: Assign a score of 5 if one or more ground water resource applies; assign 0 if none applies. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Irrigation (5 acre minimum) of commercial food crops or commercial forage crops • Watering of commercial livestock • Ingredient in commercial food preparation • Supply for commercial aquaculture • Supply for a major or designated water recreation area, excluding drinking water use 	5	Assumption	
Sum of Targets T=	14.4	=	14

TABLE 3-1
GROUND WATER MIGRATION PATHWAY SCORESHEET

Factor Categories and Factors

<u>Likelihood of Release to an Aquifer</u>	<u>Maximum Value</u>	<u>Value Assigned</u>
1. Observed Release	550	<u>0</u>
2. Potential to Release		
2a. Containment	10	<u>10</u>
2b. Net Precipitation	10	<u>6</u>
2c. Depth to Aquifer	5	<u>3</u>
2d. Travel Time	35	<u>25</u>
2e. Potential to Release [lines 2a x (2b + 2c + 2d)]	500	<u>340</u>
3. Likelihood of Release (higher of lines 1 and 2e)	550	<u>340</u>
<u>Waste Characteristics</u>		
4. Toxicity/Mobility	a	<u> </u>
5. Hazardous Waste Quantity	a	<u> </u>
6. Waste Characteristics	100	<u> </u>
<u>Targets</u>		
7. Nearest Well	50	<u> </u>
8. Population		
8a. Level I Concentrations	b	<u> </u>
8b. Level II Concentrations	b	<u> </u>
8c. Potential Contamination	b	<u> </u>
8d. Population (lines 8a + 8b + 8c)	b	<u> </u>
9. Resources	5	<u> </u>
10. Wellhead Protection Area	20	<u> </u>
11. Targets (lines 7 + 8d + 9 + 10)	b	<u> </u>
<u>Ground Water Migration Score for an Aquifer</u>		
12. Aquifer Score [(lines 3 x 6 x 11) / 82,500] ^c	100	<u> </u>
<u>Ground Water Migration Pathway Score</u>		
13. Pathway Score (S_{gw}). (highest value from line 12 for all aquifers evaluated) ^c	100	<u> </u>

^aMaximum value applies to waste characteristics category.

^bMaximum value not applicable.

^cDo not round to nearest integer.

MC-15b

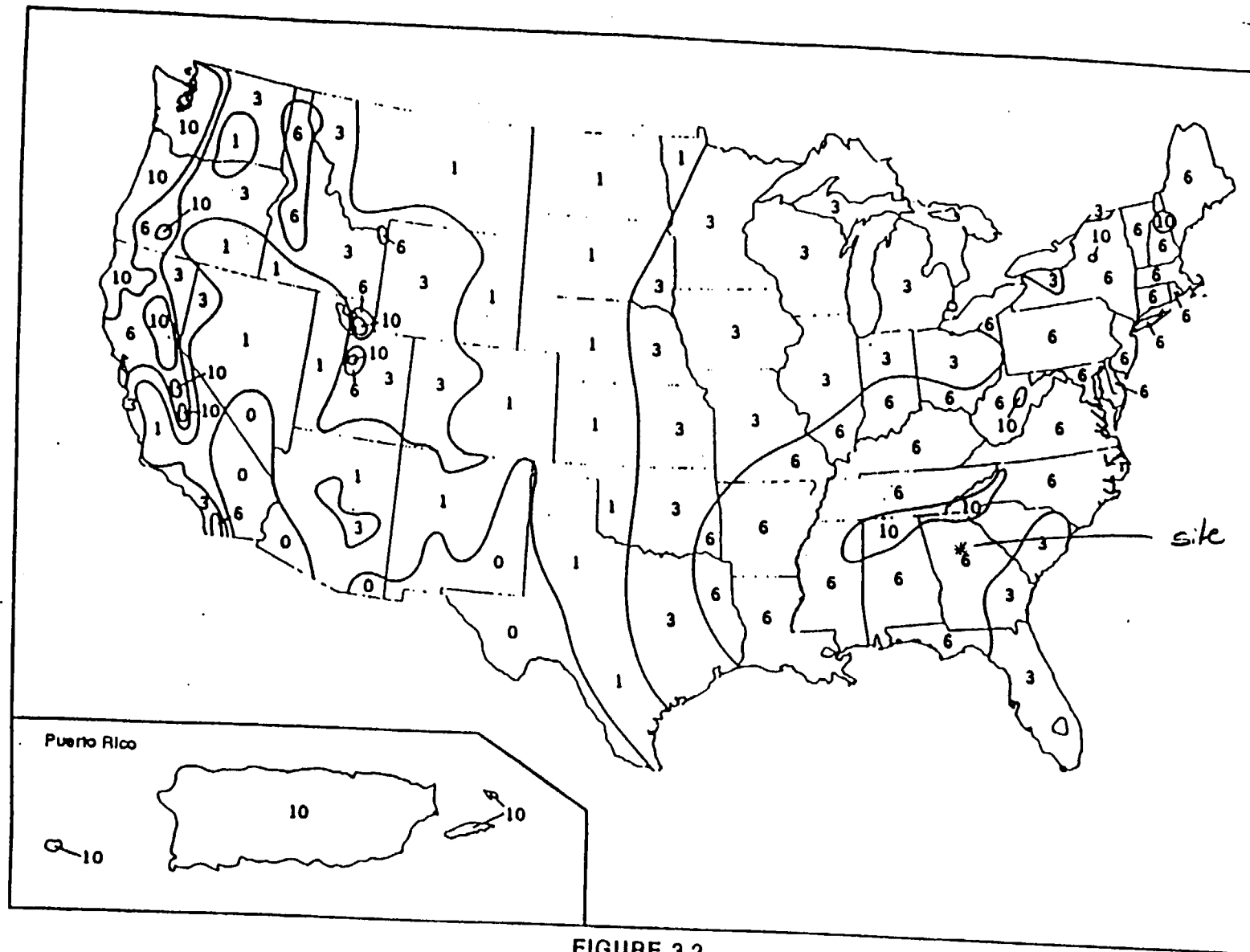


FIGURE 3-2
NET PRECIPITATION FACTOR VALUES

TABLE 3-5
DEPTH TO AQUIFER FACTOR VALUES

<u>Depth To Aquifer^a</u> <u>(feet)</u>	<u>Assigned</u> <u>Value</u>
Less than or equal to 25	5
Greater than 25 to 250	3
Greater than 250	1

see p. C-14H

^aUse depth of all layers between the hazardous substances and aquifer. Assign a thickness of 0 feet to any karst aquifer that underlies any portion of the sources at the site.

TABLE 3-6
HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY OF GEOLOGIC MATERIALS

Type of Material	Assigned Hydraulic Conductivity ^a (cm/sec)
Clay; low permeability till (compact unfractured till); shale; unfractured metamorphic and igneous rocks	10 ⁻⁸
Silt; loesses; silty clays; sediments that are predominantly silts; moderately permeable till (fine-grained, unconsolidated till, or compact till with some fractures); low permeability limestones and dolomites (no karst); low permeability sandstone; low permeability fractured igneous and metamorphic rocks	10 ⁻⁶
Sands; sandy silts; sediments that are predominantly sand; highly permeable till (coarse-grained, unconsolidated or compact and highly fractured); peat; moderately permeable limestones and dolomites (no karst); moderately permeable sandstone; moderately permeable fractured igneous and metamorphic rocks	10 ⁻⁴
Gravel; clean sand; highly permeable fractured igneous and metamorphic rocks; permeable basalt; karst limestones and dolomites	10 ⁻²

Sandy silt
assumed (see
attached geo.
writeup)

^aDo not round to nearest integer.

TABLE 3-7
TRAVEL TIME FACTOR VALUES^a

Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/sec)	Thickness of Lowest Hydraulic Conductivity Layer(s) ^b (feet)			
	Greater than 3 to 5	Greater than 5 to 100	Greater than 100 to 500	Greater than 500
Greater than or equal to 10^{-3}	35	35	35	25
Less than 10^{-3} to 10^{-5}	35	25	15	15
Less than 10^{-5} to 10^{-7}	15	15	5	5
Less than 10^{-7}	5	5	1	1

^aIf depth to aquifer is 10 feet or less or if, for the interval being evaluated, all layers that underlie a portion of the sources at the site are karst, assign a value of 35.

^bConsider only layers at least 3 feet thick. Do not consider layers or portions of layers within the first 10 feet of the depth to the aquifer.

See pages
C-15c & C-15d
and attached
geology

C-15e

SI TABLE 6 (From HRS TABLE 3-12): VALUES FOR POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION GROUND WATER
TARGET POPULATIONS (continued)

SI Table 6b: Karst Aquifers

Distance from Site	Pop.	Nearest Well (choose highest)	Population Served by Wells within Distance Category												Pop. Value	Rel.
			1 to 10	11 to 30	31 to 100	101 to 300	301 to 1000	1001 to 3000	3001 to 10,000	10,001 to 30,000	30,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 300,000	300,001 to 1,000,000	1,000,000 to 3,000,000		
0 to $\frac{1}{4}$ mile		20	4	17	53	164	522	1,633	5,214	16,325	52,137	163,246	521,360	1,632,455		
$> \frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ mile		20	2	11	33	102	324	1,013	3,233	10,122	32,325	101,213	323,243	1,012,122		
$> \frac{1}{2}$ to 1 mile		20	2	9	26	82	261	817	2,607	8,163	26,068	81,623	260,680	816,227		
> 1 to 2 miles		20	2	9	26	82	261	817	2,607	8,163	26,068	81,623	260,680	816,227		
> 2 to 3 miles		20	2	9	26	82	261	817	2,607	8,163	26,068	81,623	260,680	816,227		
> 3 to 4 miles		20	2	9	26	82	261	817	2,607	8,163	26,068	81,623	260,680	816,227		
Nearest Well =																
Sum =																

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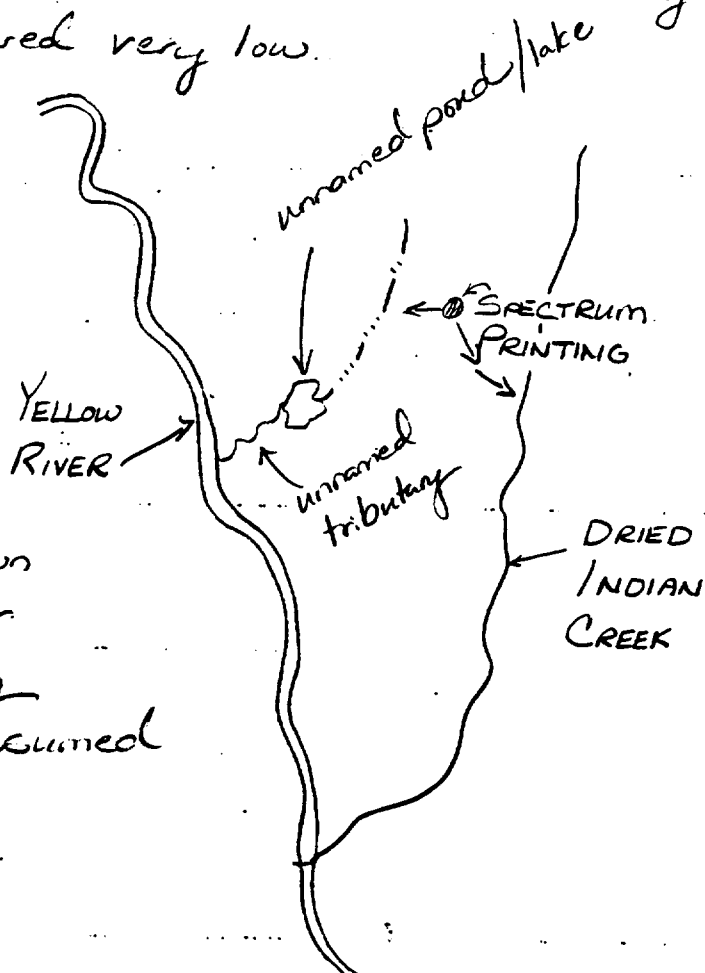
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SURFACE WATER PATHWAY

Sketch of the Surface Water Migration Route:

Label all surface water bodies. Include runoff route and drainage direction, probable point of entry, and 15-mile target distance limit. Mark sample locations, intakes, fisheries, and sensitive environments. Indicate flow directions, tidal influence, and rate.

According to the Site Inspection Form, runoff from the facility would either enter storm drains or flow into Dried Indian Creek. To present a "worst-case" scenario, it was assumed that runoff would flow overland and enter the nearest perennial surface water bodies, both of which ultimately flow into the Yellow River. In both cases, however, runoff would have to flow more than 0.25 mile through an urban area to reach perennial surface water, which seems highly unlikely. Therefore, the actual viability of this pathway is considered very low.



Yellow River is a known fishery; all other water bodies along pathway were assumed to be fished for "worst-case".

SURFACE WATER PATHWAY

Surface Water Observed Release Substances Summary Table

On SI Table 7, list the hazardous substances detected in surface water samples for the watershed, which can be attributed to the site. Include only those substances in observed releases (direct observation) or with concentration levels significantly above background levels. Obtain toxicity, persistence, bioaccumulation potential, and ecotoxicity values from SCDM. Enter the highest toxicity/persistence, toxicity/persistence/bioaccumulation, and ecotoxicity/persistence/ecobioaccumulation values in the spaces provided.

- TP = Toxicity x Persistence
- TPB = TP x bioaccumulation
- ETPB = EP x bioaccumulation (EP = ecotoxicity x persistence)

Drinking Water Actual Contamination Targets Summary Table

For an observed release at or beyond a drinking water intake, on SI Table 8 enter each hazardous substance by sample ID and the detected concentration. For surface water sediment samples detecting a hazardous substance at or beyond an intake, evaluate the intake as Level II contamination. Obtain benchmark, cancer risk, and reference dose concentrations for each substance from SCDM. For MCL and MCLG benchmarks, determine the highest percentage of benchmark obtained for any substance. For cancer risk and reference dose, sum the percentages of the substances listed. If benchmark, cancer risk, or reference dose concentrations are not available for a particular substance, enter N/A for the percentage. If the highest benchmark percentage or the percentage sum calculated for cancer risk or reference dose equals or exceeds 100%, evaluate the population served by the intake as a Level I target. If the percentages are less than 100% or all are N/A, evaluate the population served by the intake as a Level II target.

SURFACE WATER PATHWAY LIKELIHOOD OF RELEASE AND DRINKING WATER THREAT WORKSHEET

LIKELIHOOD OF RELEASE- OVERLAND/FLOOD MIGRATION

	Score	Data Type	Refs
1. OBSERVED RELEASE: If sampling data or direct observation support a release to surface water in the watershed, assign a score of 550. Record observed release substances on SI Table 7.			
2. POTENTIAL TO RELEASE: Distance to surface water: _____(feet) If sampling data do not support a release to surface water in the watershed, use the table below to assign a score from the table below based on distance to surface water and flood frequency.			

Distance to surface water <2500 feet	500
Distance to surface water >2500 feet, and:	
Site in annual or 10-yr floodplain	500
Site in 100-yr floodplain	400
Site in 500-yr floodplain	300
Site outside 500-yr floodplain	100

Optionally, evaluate surface water potential to release according to HRS Section 4.1.2.1.2

LR = 170 see p. C-23A

LIKELIHOOD OF RELEASE GROUND WATER TO SURFACE WATER MIGRATION

	Score	Data Type	Refs
1. OBSERVED RELEASE: If sampling data or direct observation support a release to surface water in the watershed, assign a score of 550. Record observed release substances on SI Table 7.			
NOTE: Evaluate ground water to surface water migration only for a surface water body that meets all of the following conditions:			
1) A portion of the surface water is within 1 mile of site sources having a containment factor greater than 0.			
2) No aquifer discontinuity is established between the source and the above portion of the surface water body.			
3) The top of the uppermost aquifer is at or above the bottom of the surface water.			
Elevation of top of uppermost aquifer _____			
Elevation of bottom of surface water body _____			
2. POTENTIAL TO RELEASE: Use the ground water potential to release. Optionally, evaluate surface water potential to release according to HRS Section 3.1.2.			

LR =

TABLE 4-1
SURFACE WATER OVERLAND/FLOOD MIGRATION COMPONENT SCORESHEET

Factor Categories and Factors	Maximum Value	Value Assigned
DRINKING WATER THREAT		
<u>Likelihood of Release</u>		
1. Observed Release	550	<u>0</u>
2. Potential to Release by Overland Flow		
2a. Containment	10	<u>10</u>
2b. Runoff	25	<u>1</u>
2c. Distance to Surface Water	25	<u>9</u>
2d. Potential to Release by Overland Flow (lines 2a x (2b + 2c))	500	<u>100</u>
3. Potential to Release by Flood		
3a. Containment (Flood)	10	<u>10</u>
3b. Flood Frequency	50	<u>7</u>
3c. Potential to Release by Flood (lines 3a x 3b)	500	<u>70</u>
4. Potential to Release (lines 2d + 3c, subject to a maximum of 500)	500	<u>170</u>
5. Likelihood of Release (higher of lines 1 and 4)	550	<u>170</u>
<u>Waste Characteristics</u>		
6. Toxicity/Persistence	a	==
7. Hazardous Waste Quantity	a	==
8. Waste Characteristics	100	==
<u>Targets</u>		
9. Nearest Intake	50	==
10. Population		
10a. Level I Concentrations	b	==
10b. Level II Concentrations	b	==
10c. Potential Contamination	b	==
10d. Population (lines 10a + 10b + 10c)	b	==
11. Resources	5	==

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TABLE 4-3
DRAINAGE AREA VALUES

<u>Drainage Area</u> <u>(acres)</u>	<u>Assigned</u> <u>Value</u>
Less than 50	①
50 to 250	2
Greater than 250 to 1,000	3
Greater than 1,000	4

topo

9/ C-23b

TABLE 4-4
SOIL GROUP DESIGNATIONS

<u>Surface Soil Description</u>	<u>Soil Group Designation</u>
Coarse-textured soils with high infiltration rates (for example, sands, loamy sands)	A
Medium-textured soils with moderate infiltration rates (for example, sandy loams, loams)	B
Moderately fine-textured soils with low infiltration rates (for example, silty loams, silts, sandy clay loams)	C
Fine-textured soils with very low infiltration rates (for example, clays, sandy clays, silty clay loams, clay loams, silty clays); or impermeable surfaces (for example, pavement)	D

See p. C-14C - no soil survey available -
Sandy silt is soil type in area nearby

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TABLE 4-5
RAINFALL/RUNOFF VALUES

2-Year, 24-Hour Rainfall (inches)	Soil Group Designation			
	A	B	C	D
Less than 1.0	0	0	2	3
1.0 to less than 1.5	0	1	2	3
1.5 to less than 2.0	0	2	3	4
2.0 to less than 2.5	1	2	3	4
2.5 to less than 3.0	2	3	4	4
3.0 to less than 3.5	2	3	4	5
3.5 or greater	3	4	5	6

Rainfall Frez Atlas

C-23d

TABLE 4-6
RUNOFF FACTOR VALUES

Drainage Area Value	Rainfall/Runoff Value						
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
2	0	0	1	1	2	3	4
3	0	0	1	3	7	11	15
4	0	1	2	7	17	25	25

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TABLE 4-7
DISTANCE TO SURFACE WATER FACTOR VALUES

Distance	Assigned Value
Less than 100 feet	25
100 feet to 500 feet	20
Greater than 500 feet to 1,000 feet	16
Greater than 1,000 feet to 2,500 feet	9
Greater than 2,500 feet to 1.5 miles	6
Greater than 1.5 miles to 2 miles	3

Runoff flows > 0.25 mile =
1340 feet

TABLE 4-9
FLOOD FREQUENCY FACTOR VALUES

<u>Floodplain Category</u>	<u>Assigned Value</u>
Source floods annually	50
Source in 10-year floodplain	50
Source in 100-year floodplain	25
Source in 500-year floodplain	⑦
None of above	0

Estimated
based on
topo

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SI TABLE 9 (From HRS Table 4-14): DILUTION-WEIGHTED POPULATION VALUES FOR POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION FOR SURFACE WATER MIGRATION PATHWAY

Type of Surface Water Body	Pop.	Nearest Intake	Number of people									Pop. Value
			0	1 to 10	11 to 30	31 to 100	101 to 300	301 to 1,000	1,001 to 3,000	3,001 to 10,000	10,001 to 30,000	
Minimal Stream (<10 cfs)		20	0	4	17	53	164	522	1,633	5,214	16,325	
Small to moderate stream (10 to 100 cfs)		2	0	0.4	2	5	16	52	163	521	1,633	
Moderate to large stream (> 100 to 1,000 cfs)		0	0	0.04	0.2	0.5	2	5	16	52	163	
Large Stream to river (>1,000 to 10,000 cfs)		0	0	0.004	0.02	0.05	0.2	0.5	2	5	16	
Large River (> 10,000 to 100,000 cfs)		0	0	0	0.002	0.005	0.02	0.05	0.2	0.5	2	
Very Large River (>100,000 cfs)		0	0	0	0	0.001	0.002	0.005	0.02	0.05	0.2	
Shallow ocean zone or Great Lake (depth < 20 feet)		0	0	0	0.002	0.005	0.02	0.05	0.2	0.5	2	
Moderate ocean zone or Great Lake (Depth 20 to 200 feet)		0	0	0	0	0.001	0.002	0.005	0.02	0.05	0.2	
Deep ocean zone or Great Lake (depth > 200 feet)		0	0	0	0	0	0.001	0.003	0.008	0.03	0.08	
3-mile mixing zone in quiet flowing river (≥ 10 cfs)		10	0	2	9	26	82	261	817	2,607	8,163	
Nearest Intake =			Sum =									

No intakes

References

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SURFACE WATER PATHWAY

Human Food Chain Actual Contamination Targets Summary Table

On SI Table 10, list the hazardous substances detected in sediment, aqueous, sessile benthic organism tissue, or fish tissue samples (taken from fish caught within the boundaries of the observed release) by sample ID and concentration. Evaluate fisheries within the boundaries of observed releases detected by sediment or aqueous samples as Level II, if at least one observed release substance has a bioaccumulation potential factor value of 500 or greater (see SI Table 7). Obtain benchmark, cancer risk, and reference dose concentrations from SCDM. For FDAAL benchmarks, determine the highest percentage of benchmark obtained for any substance. For cancer risk and reference dose, sum the percentages for the substances listed. If benchmark, cancer risk, or reference dose concentrations are not available for a particular substance, enter N/A for the percentage. If the highest benchmark percentage sum calculated for cancer risk or reference dose equals or exceeds 100%, evaluate this portion of the fishery as subject to Level I concentrations. If the percentages are less than 100% or all are N/A, evaluate the fishery as a Level II target.

Sensitive Environment Actual Contamination Targets Summary Table

On SI Table 11, list each hazardous substance detected in aqueous or sediment samples at or beyond wetlands or a surface water sensitive environment by sample ID. Record the concentration. If contaminated sediments or tissues are detected at or beyond a sensitive environment, evaluate the sensitive environment as Level II. Obtain benchmark concentrations from SCDM. For AWQC/AALAC benchmarks, determine the highest percentage of benchmark of the substances detected in aqueous samples. If benchmark concentrations are not available for a particular substance, enter N/A for the percentage. If the highest benchmark percentage equals or exceeds 100%, evaluate that part of the sensitive environment subject to Level I concentrations. If the percentage is less than 100%, or all are N/A, evaluate the sensitive environment as Level II.

TABLE 4-14 (Concluded)

Type of Surface Water Body ^b	Number of People				
	30,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 300,000	300,001 to 1,000,000	1,000,001 to 3,000,000	3,000,001 to 10,000,000
Minimal stream (< 10 cfs)	52,137	163,246	521,360	1,632,455	5,213,590
Small to moderate stream (10 to 100 cfs)	5,214	16,325	52,136	163,245	521,359
Moderate to large stream (> 100 to 1,000 cfs)	521	1,633	5,214	16,325	52,136
Large stream to river ($> 1,000$ to 10,000 cfs)	52	163	521	1,632	5,214
Large river ($> 10,000$ to 100,000 cfs)	5	16	52	163	521
Very large river ($> 100,000$ cfs)	0.5	2	5	16	52
Shallow ocean zone or Great Lake (depth < 20 feet)	5	16	52	163	521
Moderate ocean zone or Great Lake (depth 20 to 200 feet)	0.5	2	5	16	52
Deep zone or Great Lake (depth > 200 feet)	0.3	1	3	8	26
3-mile mixing zone in quiet flowing river (≥ 10 cfs)	26,068	81,623	260,680	816,227	2,606,795

^aRound the number of people to nearest integer. Do not round the assigned dilution-weighted population value to nearest integer.

^bTreat each lake as a separate type of water body and assign it a dilution-weighted population value using the surface water body type with the same dilution weight from Table 4-13 as the lake. If drinking water is withdrawn from coastal tidal water or the ocean, assign a dilution-weighted population value to it using the surface water body type with the same dilution weight from Table 4-13 as the coastal tidal water or the ocean zone.

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SI TABLE 10: HUMAN FOOD CHAIN ACTUAL CONTAMINATION TARGETS FOR WATERSHED

Fishery ID: _____ Sample Type _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ References _____

Sample ID	Hazardous Substance	Conc. (mg/kg)	Benchmark Concentration (FDAAL)	% of Benchmark	Cancer Risk Concentration	% of Cancer Risk Concentration	RID	% of RID
Highest Percent					Sum of Percents		Sum of Percents	

SI TABLE 11: SENSITIVE ENVIRONMENT ACTUAL CONTAMINATION TARGETS FOR WATERSHED

Environment ID: _____ Sample Type _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Environment Value _____

Sample ID	Hazardous Substance	Conc.. (µg/L)	Benchmark Concentration (AWQC or AALAC)	% of Benchmark	References
Highest Percent					

Environment ID: _____ Sample Type _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Environment Value _____

Sample ID	Hazardous Substance	Conc.. (µg/L)	Benchmark Concentration (AWQC or AALAC)	% of Benchmark	References
Highest Percent					

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SURFACE WATER PATHWAY (continued) HUMAN FOOD CHAIN THREAT WORKSHEET

HUMAN FOOD CHAIN THREAT TARGETS

Record the water body type and flow for each fishery within the target distance limit. If there is no fishery within the target distance limit, assign a score of 0 at the bottom of this page.

Fishery Name <u>Yellow River</u>	Water Body _____	Flow <u>325</u> cfs
Species _____	Production _____	lbs/yr
Species _____	Production _____	lbs/yr
Fishery Name <u>Dred Ind. Creek</u>	Water Body _____	Flow <u>10-100</u> cfs
Species _____	Production _____	lbs/yr
Species _____	Production _____	lbs/yr
Fishery Name <u>unnamed pond</u>	Water Body _____	Flow <u><10</u> cfs
Species _____	Production _____	lbs/yr
Species _____	Production _____	lbs/yr

Score Data Type Refs

USGS Water Resources
Morris Telecom

Estimated flow from topo
assumed fishery use

estimated flow rate
assumed fishery use

FOOD CHAIN INDIVIDUAL

7. ACTUAL CONTAMINATION FISHERIES:

If analytical evidence indicates that a fishery has been exposed to a hazardous substance with a bioaccumulation factor greater than or equal to 500 (SI Table 10), assign a score of 50 if there is a Level I fishery. Assign 45 if there is a Level II fishery, but no Level I fishery.

8. POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION FISHERIES:

If there is a release of a substance with a bioaccumulation factor greater than or equal to 500 to a watershed containing fisheries within the target distance limit, but there are no Level I or Level II fisheries, assign a score of 20.

If there is no observed release to the watershed, assign a value for potential contamination fisheries from the table below using the lowest flow at all fisheries within the target distance limit:

Lowest Flow	FCI Value
<10 cfs	20
10 to 100 cfs	2
>100 cfs, coastal tidal waters, oceans, or Great Lakes	0
3-mile mixing zone in quiet flowing river	10

FCI Value = 20

SUM OF TARGETS T = 20

**SURFACE WATER PATHWAY (continued)
ENVIRONMENTAL THREAT WORKSHEET**

When measuring length of wetlands that are located on both sides of a surface water body, sum both frontage lengths. For a sensitive environment that is more than one type, assign a value for each type.

ENVIRONMENTAL THREAT TARGETS Score Data Type Refs

Record the water body type and flow for each surface water sensitive environment within the target distance (see SI Table 12). If there is no sensitive environment within the target distance limit, assign a score of 0 at the bottom of the page.

Environment Name	Water Body Type	Flow
		cfs
		cfs
		cfs
		cfs
		cfs

9. ACTUAL CONTAMINATION SENSITIVE ENVIRONMENTS: If sampling data or direct observation indicate any sensitive environment has been exposed to a hazardous substance from the site, record this information on SI Table 11, and assign a factor value for the environment (SI Tables 13 and 14).

Environment Name	Environment Type and Value (SI Tables 13 & 14)	Multiplier (10 for Level I, 1 for Level II)	Product
		x	=
		x	=
		x	=
		x	=

Sum =

10. POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION SENSITIVE ENVIRONMENTS:

Flow	Dilution Weight (SI Table 12)	Environment Type and Value (SI Tables 13 & 14)	Pot. Cont.	Product
cfs	0.1	x 75	x 0.1 =	0.75
cfs		x	x 0.1 =	
cfs		x	x 0.1 =	
cfs		x	x 0.1 =	
cfs		x	x 0.1 =	

Sum =

0.75

T =

1.00

One endangered plant species found in Newton County was assumed to be located along one of the low-flow surface water bodies on the pathway;

although the exact location of this species is unknown.
Ref. = Red Book

Endangered sp. -
Michaux's sunnec

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**SI TABLE 13 (HRS TABLE 4-23):
SURFACE WATER AND AIR SENSITIVE ENVIRONMENTS VALUES**

SENSITIVE ENVIRONMENT	ASSIGNED VALUE
Critical habitat for Federal designated endangered or threatened species Marine Sanctuary National Park Designated Federal Wilderness Area Ecologically important areas identified under the Coastal Zone Wilderness Act Sensitive Areas identified under the National Estuary Program or Near Coastal Water Program of the Clean Water Act Critical Areas identified under the Clean Lakes Program of the Clean Water Act (subareas in lakes or entire small lakes) National Monument (air pathway only) National Seashore Recreation Area National Lakeshore Recreation Area	100
Habitat known to be used by Federal designated or proposed endangered or threatened species National Preserve National or State Wildlife Refuge Unit of Coastal Barrier Resources System Coastal Barrier (undeveloped) Federal land designated for the protection of natural ecosystems Administratively Proposed Federal Wilderness Area Spawning areas critical for the maintenance of fish/shellfish species within a river system, bay, or estuary Migratory pathways and feeding areas critical for the maintenance of anadromous fish species within river reaches or areas in lakes or coastal tidal waters in which the fish spend extended periods of time Terrestrial areas utilized by large or dense aggregations of vertebrate animals (semi-aquatic foragers) for breeding National river reach designated as recreational	75
Habitat known to be used by State designated endangered or threatened species Habitat known to be used by a species under review as to its Federal endangered or threatened status Coastal Barrier (partially developed) Federally designated Scenic or Wild River	50
State land designated for wildlife or game management State designated Scenic or Wild River State designated Natural Area Particular areas, relatively small in size, important to maintenance of unique biotic communities	25
State designated areas for the protection of maintenance of aquatic life under the Clean Water Act	5
Wetlands See SI Table 14 (Surface Water Pathway) or SI Table 23 (Air Pathway)	

**SI TABLE 14 (HRS TABLE 4-24): SURFACE WATER
WETLANDS FRONTAGE VALUES**

Total Length of Wetlands	Assigned Value
Less than 0.1 mile	0
0.1 to 1 mile	25
Greater than 1 to 2 miles	50
Greater than 2 to 3 miles	75
Greater than 3 to 4 miles	100
Greater than 4 to 8 miles	150
Greater than 8 to 12 miles	250
Greater than 12 to 16 miles	350
Greater than 16 to 20 miles	450
Greater than 20 miles	500

SI TABLE 12 (HRS Table 4-13):
SURFACE WATER DILUTION WEIGHTS

Type of Surface Water Body		Assigned Dilution Weight
Descriptor	Flow Characteristics	
Minimal stream	< 10 cfs	1
Small to moderate stream	10 to 100 cfs	0.1
Moderate to large stream	> 100 to 1,000 cfs	0.01
Large stream to river	> 1,000 to 10,000 cfs	0.001
Large river	> 10,000 to 100,000 cfs	0.0001
Very large river	> 100,000 cfs	0.00001
Coastal tidal waters	Flow not applicable; depth not applicable	0.001- 0.00001
Shallow ocean zone or Great Lake	Flow not applicable; depth less than 20 feet	0.001- 0.00001
Moderate depth ocean zone or Great Lake	Flow not applicable; depth 20 to 200 feet	0.0001- 0.000001
Deep ocean zone or Great Lake	Flow not applicable; depth greater than 200 feet	0.000005
3-mile mixing zone in quiet flowing river	10 cfs or greater	0.5

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SURFACE WATER PATHWAY (concluded)
WASTE CHARACTERISTICS, THREAT, AND PATHWAY SCORE SUMMARY

WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

Score

- ~~11.~~ If an Actual Contamination Target (drinking water, human food chain, or environmental threat) exists for the watershed, assign the calculated hazardous waste quantity score, or a score of 100, whichever is greater.

10

- ~~12.~~ Assign the highest value from SI Table 7 (observed release) or SI Table 3 (no observed release) for the hazardous substance waste characterization factors below. Multiply each by the surface water hazardous waste quantity score and determine the waste characteristics score for each threat.

WC Score (from Table)
(Maximum of 100)

	Substance Value	HWQ	Product	WC Score (from Table) (Maximum of 100)
Drinking Water Threat Toxicity/Persistence	10,000 x	10	100,000	18 <small>max = 100</small>
Food Chain Threat Toxicity/Persistence Bioaccumulation	5x10 ⁸ x	10	5x10 ⁹	180 <small>max = 1000</small>
Environmental Threat Ecotoxicity/Persistence/ Ecobioaccumulation	5x10 ⁸ x	10	5x10 ⁹	180 <small>max = 1000</small>

Product	WC Score
0	0
>0 to <10	1
10 to <100	2
100 to <1,000	3
1,000 to < 10,000	6
10,000 to <1E + 05	10
1E + 05 to <1E + 06	18
1E + 06 to <1E + 07	32
1E + 07 to <1E + 08	56
1E + 08 to <1E + 09	100
1E + 09 to <1E + 10	180
1E + 10 to <1E + 11	320
1E + 11 to <1E + 12	560
1E + 12 or greater	1000

SURFACE WATER PATHWAY THREAT SCORES

Threat	Likelihood of Release (LR) Score	Targets (T) Score	Pathway Waste Characteristics (WC) Score (determined above)	Threat Score $\frac{LR \times T \times WC}{82,500}$
Drinking Water	170	5	18	(maximum of 100) 0.19
Human Food Chain	170	20	180	(maximum of 100) 7.42
Environmental	170	1	180	(maximum of 60) 0.37

SURFACE WATER PATHWAY SCORE
 (Drinking Water Threat + Human Food Chain Threat + Environmental Threat)

(maximum of 100)

7.98

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SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY

If there is no observed contamination (e.g., ground water plume with no known surface source), do not evaluate the soil exposure pathway. Discuss evidence for no soil exposure pathway.

Soil Exposure Resident Population Targets Summary

For each property (duplicate page 35 as necessary):

If there is an area of observed contamination on the property and within 200 feet of a residence, school, or day care center, enter on Table 15 each hazardous substance by sample ID. Record the detected concentration. Obtain cancer risk, and reference dose concentrations from SCDM. Sum the cancer risk and reference dose percentages for the substances listed. If cancer risk or reference dose concentrations are not available for a particular substance, enter N/A for the percentage. If the percentage sum calculated for cancer risk or reference dose equals or exceeds 100%, evaluate the residents and students as Level I. If both percentages are less than 100% or all are N/A, evaluate the targets as Level II.

SI TABLE 15: SOIL EXPOSURE RESIDENT POPULATION TARGETS

Residence ID: _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Population _____

Sample ID	Hazardous Substance	Conc. (mg/kg)	Cancer Risk Concentration	% of Cancer Risk Conc.	RfD	% of RfD	Toxicity Value	References
Highest Percent					Sum of Percents		Sum of Percents	

Residence ID: _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Population _____

Sample ID	Hazardous Substance	Conc. (mg/kg)	Cancer Risk Concentration	% of Cancer Risk Conc.	RfD	% of RfD	Toxicity Value	References
Highest Percent					Sum of Percents		Sum of Percents	

Residence ID: _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Population _____

Sample ID	Hazardous Substance	Conc. (mg/kg)	Cancer Risk Concentration	% of Cancer Risk Conc.	RfD	% of RfD	Toxicity Value	References
Highest Percent					Sum of Percents		Sum of Percents	

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SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY WORKSHEET RESIDENT POPULATION THREAT

LIKELIHOOD OF EXPOSURE

	Score	Data Type	Refs
1. OBSERVED CONTAMINATION: If evidence indicates presence of observed contamination (depth of 2 feet or less), assign a score of 550; otherwise, assign a 0. Note that a likelihood of exposure score of 0 results in a soil exposure pathway score of 0.	550		assumption

LE = 550

TARGETS

2. RESIDENT POPULATION: Determine the number of people living or attending school or day care on a property with an area of observed contamination and whose residence, school, or day care center, respectively, is on or within 200 feet of the area of observed contamination. Level I: _____ people x 10 = _____ Level II: _____ people x 1 = _____ Sum =	—												
3. RESIDENT INDIVIDUAL: Assign a score of 50 if any Level I resident population exists. Assign a score of 45 if there are Level II targets but no Level I targets. If no resident population exists (i.e., no Level I or Level II targets), assign 0 (HRS Section 5.1.3).	—												
4. WORKERS: Assign a score from the table below for the total number of workers at the site and nearby facilities with areas of observed contamination associated with the site. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Number of Workers</th> <th>Score</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 to 100</td> <td>5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>101 to 1,000</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>>1,000</td> <td>15</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Number of Workers	Score	0	0	1 to 100	5	101 to 1,000	10	>1,000	15	5		current property usage unknown 1-100 workers assumed for worst-case
Number of Workers	Score												
0	0												
1 to 100	5												
101 to 1,000	10												
>1,000	15												
5. TERRESTRIAL SENSITIVE ENVIRONMENTS: Assign a value for each terrestrial sensitive environment (SI Table 16) in an area of observed contamination. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Terrestrial Sensitive Environment Type</th> <th>Value</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Terrestrial Sensitive Environment Type	Value									none		
Terrestrial Sensitive Environment Type	Value												
6. RESOURCES: Assign a score of 5 if any one or more of the following resources is present on an area of observed contamination at the site; assign 0 if none applies. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Commercial agriculture Commercial silviculture Commercial livestock production or commercial livestock grazing 	0												

Total of Targets T=

5

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SI TABLE 16 (HRS TABLE 5-5): SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY
TERRESTRIAL SENSITIVE ENVIRONMENT VALUES

TERRESTRIAL SENSITIVE ENVIRONMENT	ASSIGNED VALUE
Terrestrial critical habitat for Federal designated endangered or threatened species National Park Designated Federal Wilderness Area National Monument	100
Terrestrial habitat known to be used by Federal designated or proposed threatened or endangered species National Preserve (terrestrial) National or State terrestrial Wildlife Refuge Federal land designated for protection of natural ecosystems Administratively proposed Federal Wilderness Area Terrestrial areas utilized by large or dense aggregations of animals (vertebrate species) for breeding	75
Terrestrial habitat used by State designated endangered or threatened species Terrestrial habitat used by species under review for Federal designated endangered or threatened status	50
State lands designated for wildlife or game management State designated Natural Areas Particular areas, relatively small in size, important to maintenance of unique biotic communities	25

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SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY WORKSHEET NEARBY POPULATION THREAT

LIKELIHOOD OF EXPOSURE		Score	Data Type	Ref.
7. Attractiveness/Accessibility (from SI Table 17 or HRS Table 5-6)	Value <u>10</u>	5		
Area of Contamination (from SI Table 18 or HRS Table 5-7)	Value <u>20</u>			
Likelihood of Exposure (from SI Table 19 or HRS Table 5-8)				

note: if there is no area of
observed contamination,
LE = 0.

LE = 5

TARGETS		Score	Data Type	Ref.
8. Assign a score of 0 if Level I or Level II resident individual has been evaluated or if no individuals live within 1/4 mile travel distance of an area of observed contamination. Assign a score of 1 if nearby population is within 1/4 mile travel distance and no Level I or Level II resident population has been evaluated.		1		Topo
9. Determine the population within 1 mile travel distance that is not exposed to a hazardous substance from the site (i.e., properties that are not determined to be Level I or Level II); record the population for each distance category in SI Table 20 (HRS Table 5-10). Sum the population values and multiply by 0.1.		3.6		GEMS

T = 4.6 = 5

SI TABLE 17 (HRS TABLE 5-6):
ATTRACTIVENESS/ACCESSIBILITY VALUES

Area of Observed Contamination	Assigned Value
Designated recreational area	100
Regularly used for public recreation (for example, vacant lots in urban area)	75
Accessible and unique recreational area (for example, vacant lots in urban area)	75
Moderately accessible (may have some access improvements—for example, gravel road) with some public recreation use	50
Slightly accessible (for example, extremely rural area with no road improvement) with some public recreation use	25
Accessible with no public recreation use	10
Surrounded by maintained fence or combination of maintained fence and natural barriers	5
Physically inaccessible to public, with no evidence of public recreation use	0

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SI TABLE 18 (HRS TABLE 5-7): AREA OF CONTAMINATION FACTOR
VALUES

Total area of the areas of observed contamination (square feet)	Assigned Value
≤ to 5,000	5
> 5,000 to 125,000	20
> 125,000 to 250,000	40
> 250,000 to 375,000	60
> 375,000 to 500,000	80
> 500,000	100

Facility on 1.5-acre lot (SI Form, p. 3)

$$1.5 \times 43,560 = 65,340 \text{ ft}^2$$

SI TABLE 19 (HRS TABLE 5-8): NEARBY POPULATION LIKELIHOOD OF EXPOSURE FACTOR VALUES

AREA OF CONTAMINATION FACTOR VALUE	ATTRACTIVENESS/ACCESSIBILITY FACTOR VALUE						
	100	75	50	25	10	5	0
100	500	500	375	250	125	50	0
80	500	375	250	125	50	25	0
60	375	250	125	50	25	5	0
40	250	125	50	25	5	5	0
20	125	50	25	5	5	5	0
5	50	25	5	5	5	5	0

SI TABLE 20 (HRS TABLE 5-10): DISTANCE-WEIGHTED POPULATION VALUES FOR NEARBY POPULATION THREAT

Travel Distance Category (miles)	Pop.	Number of people within the travel distance category												Pop. Value
		0	1 to 10	11 to 30	31 to 100	101 to 300	301 to 1,000	1,001 to 3,000	3,001 to 10,001	10,001 to 30,000	30,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 300,000	300,001 to 1,000,000	
Greater than 0 to $\frac{1}{4}$	557	0	0.1	0.4	1.0	4	13	41	130	408	1,303	4,081	13,034	13
Greater than $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$	1,671	0	0.05	0.2	0.7	2	7	20	65	204	652	2,041	6,517	20
Greater than $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1	677	0	0.02	0.1	0.3	1	3	10	33	102	328	1,020	3,258	3
Reference(s) <u>GEMS</u>														Sum = 36

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SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY WORKSHEET (concluded)

WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

10.	Assign the hazardous waste quantity score calculated for soil exposure HRS Section 5-1.2.2 and HRS Table 5-2.	10																					
11.	Assign the highest toxicity value for the soil exposure pathway from SI Table 3 or 15	10,000																					
12.	Multiply the toxicity and hazardous waste quantity scores. Assign the Waste Characteristics score from the table below:	WC = 18																					
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Product</th> <th>WC Score</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>>0 to <10</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10 to <100</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100 to <1,000</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,000 to <10,000</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10,000 to <1E + 05</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1E + 05 to <1E + 06</td> <td>18</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1E + 06 to <1E + 07</td> <td>32</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1E + 07 to <1E + 08</td> <td>56</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1E + 08 or greater</td> <td>100</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Product	WC Score	0	0	>0 to <10	1	10 to <100	2	100 to <1,000	3	1,000 to <10,000	6	10,000 to <1E + 05	10	1E + 05 to <1E + 06	18	1E + 06 to <1E + 07	32	1E + 07 to <1E + 08	56	1E + 08 or greater
Product	WC Score																						
0	0																						
>0 to <10	1																						
10 to <100	2																						
100 to <1,000	3																						
1,000 to <10,000	6																						
10,000 to <1E + 05	10																						
1E + 05 to <1E + 06	18																						
1E + 06 to <1E + 07	32																						
1E + 07 to <1E + 08	56																						
1E + 08 or greater	100																						

RESIDENT POPULATION THREAT SCORE: $550 \times 5 \times 18$ (Likelihood of Exposure, Question 1;
Targets = Sum of Questions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6)

$$\frac{LEX \times T \times WC}{82,500}$$

0.60

NEARBY POPULATION THREAT SCORE:

(Likelihood of Exposure, Question 7;
Targets = Sum of Questions 8, 9)

$$\frac{5 \times 5 \times 18}{LEX \times T \times WC}$$

0.01

SOIL EXPOSURE PATHWAY SCORE:

Resident Population Threat + Nearby Population Threat

0.61

(Maximum of 100)

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AIR PATHWAY

Air Pathway Observed Substances Summary Table

On SI Table 21, list the hazardous substances detected in air samples of a release from the site. Include only those substances with concentrations significantly greater than background levels. Obtain benchmark, cancer risk, and reference dose concentrations from SCDM. For NAAQS/NESHAPS benchmarks, determine the highest percentage of benchmark obtained for any substance. For cancer risk and reference dose, sum the percentages for the substances listed. If benchmark, cancer risk, or reference dose concentrations are not available for a particular substance, enter N/A for the percentage. If the highest benchmark percentage or the percentage sum calculated for cancer risk or reference dose equals or exceeds 100%, evaluate targets in the distance category from which the sample was taken and any closer distance categories as Level I. If the percentages are less than 100% or all are N/A, evaluate targets in that distance category and any closer distance categories that are not Level I as Level II.

SI TABLE 23 (HRS TABLE 6-18): AIR PATHWAY VALUES FOR WETLAND AREA

Wetland Area	Assigned Value
<.1 acre	0
1 to 50 acres	25
> 50 to 100 acres	75
> 100 to 150 acres	125
> 150 to 200 acres	175
> 200 to 300 acres	250
> 300 to 400 acres	350
> 400 to 500 acres	450
> 500 acres	500

The ranges of several endangered species include Newton County and the entire state of Georgia; however, exact locations of these species are unknown.

SI TABLE 24: DISTANCE WEIGHTS AND CALCULATIONS FOR AIR PATHWAY POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION SENSITIVE ENVIRONMENTS

Distance	Distance Weight	Sensitive Environment Type and Value (from SI Tables 13 and 20) 23	Product
On a Source	0.10	x	
		x	
0 to 1/4 mile	0.025	x	
		x	
		x	
1/4 to 1/2 mile	0.0054	x	
		x	
		x	
1/2 to 1 mile	0.0016	x	
		x	
		x	
1 to 2 miles	0.0005	x 25 (wetlands)	0.01
		x	
		x	
2 to 3 miles	0.00023	x	
		x	
		x	
3 to 4 miles	0.00014	x 500 (wetlands)	0.07
		x	
		x	
> 4 miles	0	x	
Total Environments Score =			0.08

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Approximately 700 acres of wetlands are located 3-4 miles from site and approximately 25 acres of wetlands are 1-2 miles from site.

SI TABLE 22 (From HRS TABLE 6-17): VALUES FOR POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION AIR TARGET POPULATIONS

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Distance from Site	Pop.	Nearest Individual (choose highest)	Number of People within the Distance Category													Pop. Value
			1 to 10	11 to 30	31 to 100	101 to 300	301 to 1,000	1,001 to 3,000	3,001 to 10,000	10,001 to 30,000	30,001 to 100,000	100,001 to 300,000	300,001 to 1,000,000	1,000,000 to 3,000,000		
On a source	0	20	4	17	53	164	522	1,633	5,214	16,325	52,137	163,246	521,360	1,632,455	0	
0 to $\frac{1}{4}$ mile	557	20*	1	4	13	41	131	408	1,304	4,081	13,034	40,812	130,340	408,114	131	
$> \frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ mile	1,671	2	0.2	0.9	3	9	28	88	282	882	2,815	8,815	28,153	88,153	88	
$> \frac{1}{2}$ to 1 mile	677	1	0.06	0.3	0.9	3	8	26	83	261	834	2,612	8,342	26,119	8	
> 1 to 2 miles	4,582	0	0.02	0.09	0.3	0.8	3	8	27	83	266	833	2,659	8,326	27	
> 2 to 3 miles	13,479	0	0.009	0.04	0.1	0.4	1	4	12	38	120	375	1,199	3,755	38	
> 3 to 4 miles	8,198	0	0.005	0.02	0.07	0.2	0.7	2	7	28	73	229	730	2,285	7	
Nearest Individual =		20														Sum = 299 x 0.1 = 29.9
References		GEMS														

* Score = 20 if the Nearest Individual is within $\frac{1}{8}$ mile of a source; score = 7 if the Nearest Individual is between $\frac{1}{8}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ mile of a source.

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SI TABLE 21: AIR PATHWAY OBSERVED RELEASE SUBSTANCES

Sample ID: _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Distance from Sources (mi) _____ References _____

Hazardous Substance	Conc. ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Gaseous Particulate	Benchmark Conc. (NAAQS or NESHAPS)	% of Benchmark	Cancer Risk Conc.	% of Cancer Risk Conc.	RfD	% of RfD
Highest Toxicity/Mobility			Highest Percent		Sum of Percents		Sum of Percents	

Sample ID: _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Distance from Sources (mi) _____ References _____

Hazardous Substance	Conc. ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Toxicity/Mobility	Benchmark Conc. (NAAQS or NESHAPS)	% of Benchmark	Cancer Risk Conc.	% of Cancer Risk Conc.	RfD	% of RfD
Highest Toxicity/Mobility			Highest Percent		Sum of Percents		Sum of Percents	

Sample ID: _____ Level I _____ Level II _____ Distance from Sources (mi) _____ References _____

Hazardous Substance	Conc. ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Toxicity/Mobility	Benchmark Conc. (NAAQS or NESHAPS)	% of Benchmark	Cancer Risk Conc.	% of Cancer Risk Conc.	RfD	% of RfD
Highest Toxicity/Mobility			Highest Percent		Sum of Percents		Sum of Percents	

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AIR PATHWAY (concluded)

WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

9. If any Actual Contamination Targets exist for the air pathway, assign the calculated hazardous waste quantity score or a score of 100, whichever is greater; if there are no Actual Contamination Targets for the air pathway, assign the calculated HWQ score for sources available to air migration.	10																						
10. Assign the highest air toxicity/mobility value from SI Table 21. 304	10,000																						
11. Multiply the air pathway toxicity/mobility and hazardous waste quantity scores. Assign the Waste Characteristics score from the table below: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Product</th> <th>WC Score</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>>0 to <10</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>10 to <100</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>100 to <1,000</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>1,000 to <10,000</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>10,000 to <1E + 05</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>1E + 05 to <1E + 06</td><td>18</td></tr> <tr><td>1E + 06 to <1E + 07</td><td>32</td></tr> <tr><td>1E + 07 to <1E + 08</td><td>56</td></tr> <tr><td>1E + 08 or greater</td><td>100</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Product	WC Score	0	0	>0 to <10	1	10 to <100	2	100 to <1,000	3	1,000 to <10,000	6	10,000 to <1E + 05	10	1E + 05 to <1E + 06	18	1E + 06 to <1E + 07	32	1E + 07 to <1E + 08	56	1E + 08 or greater	100	WC = 18
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1E + 07 to <1E + 08	56																						
1E + 08 or greater	100																						

$$500 \times 55 \times 18$$

AIR PATHWAY SCORE:

$$\frac{LR \times T \times WC}{82,500}$$

6.00 (maximum of 100)

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SITE SCORE CALCULATION		S	S ²
GROUND WATER PATHWAY SCORE (SGW)		1.04	1.0816
SURFACE WATER PATHWAY SCORE (SSW)		7.98	63.68
SOIL EXPOSURE (SS)		0.61	0.37
AIR PATHWAY SCORE (SA)		6.00	36.00
SITE SCORE $\sqrt{\frac{SGW^2 + SSW^2 + SS^2 + SA^2}{4}}$			5.03

COMMENTS

Based on the low HRS score and the removal of waste which took place in 1988, Dynamac Corporation recommends no further action for Spectrum Printing.